



# DI CMOS Protected Analog Switches

## AD7510DI/AD7511DI/AD7512DI

### FEATURES

Latch-Proof

Overvoltage-Proof:  $\pm 25V$

Low  $R_{ON}$ :  $75\Omega$

Low Dissipation:  $3mW$

TTL/CMOS Direct Interface

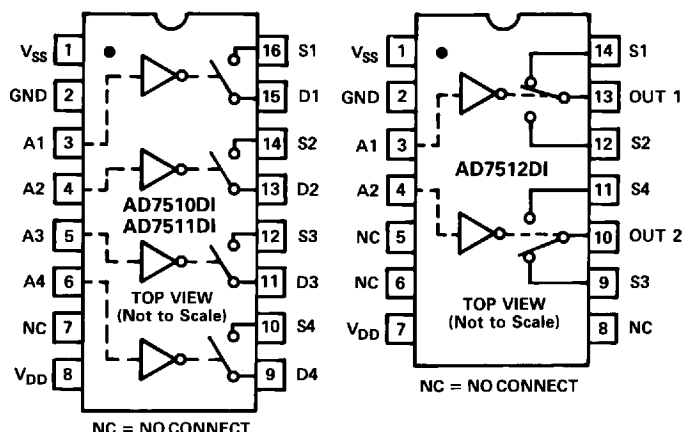
Silicon-Nitride Passivated

Monolithic Dielectrically-Isolated CMOS

Standard 14-/16-Pin DIPs and

20-Terminal Surface Mount Packages

### DIP FUNCTIONAL DIAGRAMS



### GENERAL DESCRIPTION

The AD7510DI, AD7511DI and AD7512DI are a family of latch proof dielectrically isolated CMOS switches featuring overvoltage protection up to  $\pm 25V$  above the power supplies. These benefits are obtained without sacrificing the low "ON" resistance ( $75\Omega$ ) or low leakage current ( $500pA$ ), the main features of an analog switch.

The AD7510DI and AD7511DI consist of four independent SPST analog switches packaged in either a 16-pin DIP or a 20-terminal surface mount package. They differ only in that the digital control logic is inverted. The AD7512DI has two independent SPDT switches packaged either in a 14-pin DIP or a 20-terminal surface mount package.

Very low power dissipation, overvoltage protection and TTL/CMOS direct interfacing are achieved by combining a unique circuit design and a dielectrically isolated CMOS process. Silicon nitride passivation ensures long term stability while monolithic construction provides reliability.

### CONTROL LOGIC

AD7510DI: Switch "ON" for Address "HIGH"

AD7511DI: Switch "ON" for Address "LOW"

AD7512DI: Address "HIGH" makes S1 to Out 1 and S3 to Out 2

### ORDERING GUIDE

| Model <sup>1</sup> | Temperature Range | Package Option <sup>2</sup> |
|--------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------|
| AD7510DIKN         | 0 to +70°C        | N-16                        |
| AD7510DIKP         | 0 to +70°C        | P-20A                       |
| AD7510DIKQ         | -25°C to +85°C    | Q-16                        |
| AD7510DISQ         | -55°C to +125°C   | Q-16                        |
| AD7510DISE         | -55°C to +125°C   | E-20A                       |
| AD7511DIKN         | 0 to +70°C        | N-16                        |
| AD7511DIKP         | 0 to +70°C        | P-20A                       |
| AD7511DIKQ         | -25°C to +85°C    | Q-16                        |
| AD7511DISQ         | -55°C to +125°C   | Q-16                        |
| AD7511DITE         | -55°C to +125°C   | E-20A                       |
| AD7512DIKN         | 0 to +70°C        | N-14                        |
| AD7512DIKP         | 0 to +70°C        | P-20A                       |
| AD7512DIKQ         | -25°C to +85°C    | Q-14                        |
| AD7512DITQ         | -55°C to +125°C   | Q-14                        |
| AD7512DITE         | -55°C to +125°C   | E-20A                       |

### NOTES

<sup>1</sup>To order MIL-STD-883, Class B, processed parts, add/883B to part number. See Analog Devices Military Products Databook (1990) for military data sheet.

<sup>2</sup>E = Leadless Ceramic Chip Carrier (LCCC); N = Plastic DIP; P = Plastic Leaded Chip Carrier (PLCC); Q = Cerdip.

### REV. A

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One Technology Way, P.O. Box 9106, Norwood, MA 02062-9106, U.S.A.  
Tel: 617/329-4700 Fax: 617/326-8703 Twx: 710/394-6577  
Telex: 924491 Cable: ANALOG NORWOODMASS

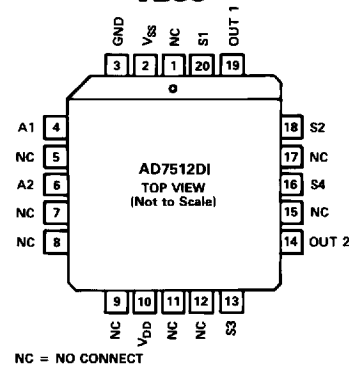
( $V_{DD} = +15V$ ,  $V_{SS} = -15V$ , unless otherwise noted.)

| PARAMETER                       | MODEL                | VERSION | +25°C<br>(N, P, Q)     | 0 to +70°C (N, P)<br>-25°C to +85°C (Q) | TEST CONDITIONS                                                                                      |
|---------------------------------|----------------------|---------|------------------------|-----------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>ANALOG SWITCH</b>            |                      |         |                        |                                         |                                                                                                      |
| $R_{ON}^1$                      | All                  | K       | 75Ω typ, 100Ω max      | 175Ω max                                | $-10V \leq V_D \leq +10V$                                                                            |
| $R_{ON}$ vs $V_D$ ( $V_S$ )     | All                  | K       | 20% typ                |                                         | $I_{DS} = 1.0mA$                                                                                     |
| $R_{ON}$ Drift                  | All                  | K       | +0.5%/°C typ           |                                         | $V_D = 0, I_{DS} = 1.0mA$                                                                            |
| $R_{ON}$ Match                  | All                  | K       | 1% typ                 |                                         |                                                                                                      |
| $R_{ON}$ Drift Match            | All                  | K       | 0.01%/°C typ           |                                         |                                                                                                      |
| $I_D$ ( $I_S$ )OFF <sup>1</sup> | All                  | K       | 0.5nA typ, 5nA max     | 500nA max                               | $V_D = -10V, V_S = +10V$ and<br>$V_D = +10V, V_S = -10V$                                             |
| $I_D$ ( $I_S$ )ON <sup>1</sup>  | All                  | K       | 10nA max               |                                         | $V_S = V_D = +10V$<br>$V_S = V_D = -10V$                                                             |
| $I_{OUT}^1$                     | AD7512DI             | K       | 15nA max               | 1500nA max                              | $V_{S1} = V_{OUT} = \pm 10V, V_{S2} = \mp 10V$<br>and $V_{S2} = V_{OUT} = \pm 10V, V_{S1} = \mp 10V$ |
| <b>DIGITAL CONTROL</b>          |                      |         |                        |                                         |                                                                                                      |
| $V_{INL}^1$                     | All                  | K       |                        | 0.8V max                                | $V_{IN} = V_{DD}$<br>$V_{IN} = 0$                                                                    |
| $V_{INH}^1$                     | All                  | K       |                        | 2.4V min                                |                                                                                                      |
| $C_{IN}$                        | All                  | K       | 7pF typ                |                                         |                                                                                                      |
| $I_{INH}^1$                     | All                  | K       | 10nA max               |                                         |                                                                                                      |
| $I_{INL}^1$                     | All                  | K       | 10nA max               |                                         |                                                                                                      |
|                                 |                      |         |                        |                                         |                                                                                                      |
| <b>DYNAMIC CHARACTERISTICS</b>  |                      |         |                        |                                         |                                                                                                      |
| $t_{ON}$                        | AD7510DI<br>AD7511DI | K<br>K  | 180ns typ<br>350ns typ |                                         | $V_{IN} = 0$ to +3.0V                                                                                |
| $t_{OFF}$                       | AD7510DI<br>AD7511DI | K<br>K  | 350ns typ<br>180ns typ |                                         |                                                                                                      |
| $t_{TRANSITION}$                | AD7512DI             | K       | 300ns typ              |                                         |                                                                                                      |
|                                 |                      |         |                        |                                         |                                                                                                      |
| $C_S$ ( $C_D$ )OFF              | All                  | K       | 8pF typ                |                                         | $V_D$ ( $V_S$ ) = 0V                                                                                 |
| $C_S$ ( $C_D$ )ON               | All                  | K       | 17pF typ               |                                         |                                                                                                      |
| $C_{DS}$ ( $C_{S-OUT}$ )        | All                  | K       | 1pF typ                |                                         |                                                                                                      |
| $C_{DD}$ ( $C_{SS}$ )           | All                  | K       | 0.5pF typ              |                                         |                                                                                                      |
| $C_{OUT}$                       | AD7512DI             | K       | 17pF typ               |                                         |                                                                                                      |
| $Q_{INJ}$                       | All                  | K       | 30pC typ               |                                         | Measured at S or D terminal.<br>$C_L = 1000pF, V_{IN} = 0$ to 3V,<br>$V_D$ ( $V_S$ ) = +10V to -10V  |
| <b>POWER SUPPLY</b>             |                      |         |                        |                                         |                                                                                                      |
| $I_{DD}^1$                      | All                  | K       | 800μA max              | 800μA max                               | All digital inputs = $V_{INH}$                                                                       |
| $I_{SS}^1$                      | All                  | K       | 800μA max              | 800μA max                               |                                                                                                      |
| $I_{DD}^1$                      | All                  | K       | 500μA max              | 500μA max                               | All digital inputs = $V_{INL}$                                                                       |
| $I_{SS}^1$                      | All                  | K       | 500μA max              | 500μA max                               |                                                                                                      |

<sup>1</sup> 100% tested.

Specifications subject to change without notice.

**PLCC**



## EXTENDED VERSIONS (S, T)

| PARAMETER                      | MODEL    | VERSION | +25°C     | -55°C to +125°C | TEST CONDITIONS                                                                                              |
|--------------------------------|----------|---------|-----------|-----------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>ANALOG SWITCH</b>           |          |         |           |                 |                                                                                                              |
| $R_{ON}^1$                     | All      | S, T    | 100Ω max  | 175Ω max        | $-10V \leq V_D \leq +10V$<br>$I_{DS} = 1mA$                                                                  |
| $I_D (I_S)_{OFF}^1$            | All      | S, T    | 3nA max   | 200nA max       | $V_D = -10V, V_S = +10V$ and<br>$V_D = +10V, V_S = -10V$                                                     |
| $I_D (I_S)_{ON}^1$             | All      | S, T    | 10        |                 | $V_S = V_D = +10V$ and<br>$V_S = V_D = -10V$                                                                 |
| $I_{OUT}^1$                    | AD7512DI | S, T    | 9nA max   | 600nA max       | $V_{S1} = V_{OUT} = \pm 10V$<br>$V_{S2} = \mp 10V$ and<br>$V_{S2} = V_{OUT} = \pm 10V$<br>$V_{S1} = \mp 10V$ |
| <b>DIGITAL CONTROL</b>         |          |         |           |                 |                                                                                                              |
| $V_{INL}^1$                    | All      | S, T    |           | 0.8V max        |                                                                                                              |
| $V_{INH}^{1,2}$                | AD7510DI | S       |           | 2.4V min        |                                                                                                              |
|                                | AD7511DI | T       |           | 2.4V min        |                                                                                                              |
|                                | AD7512DI | T       |           | 2.4V min        |                                                                                                              |
|                                | AD7511DI | S       |           | 3.0V min        |                                                                                                              |
|                                | AD7512DI | S       |           | 3.0V min        |                                                                                                              |
| $I_{INH}^1$                    | All      | S, T    | 10nA max  |                 | $V_{IN} = V_{DD}$                                                                                            |
| $I_{INL}$                      | All      | S, T    | 10nA max  |                 | $V_{IN} = 0$                                                                                                 |
| <b>DYNAMIC CHARACTERISTICS</b> |          |         |           |                 |                                                                                                              |
| $t_{ON}^3$                     | AD7510DI | S,      | 1.0μs max |                 | $V_{IN} = 0$ to +3V                                                                                          |
|                                | AD7511DI | S, T    | 1.0μs max |                 |                                                                                                              |
| $t_{OFF}^3$                    | AD7510DI | S, T    | 1.0μs max |                 |                                                                                                              |
|                                | AD7511DI | S, T    | 1.0μs max |                 |                                                                                                              |
| $t_{TRANSITION}^3$             | AD7512DI | S, T    | 1.0μs max |                 |                                                                                                              |
| <b>POWER SUPPLY</b>            |          |         |           |                 |                                                                                                              |
| $I_{DD1}^1$                    | All      | S, T    |           | 800μA max       | All digital inputs = $V_{INH}$                                                                               |
| $I_{SS}^1$                     | All      | S, T    |           | 800μA max       |                                                                                                              |
| $I_{DD1}^1$                    | All      | S, T    |           | 500μA max       | All digital inputs = $V_{INL}$                                                                               |
| $I_{SS}^1$                     | All      | S, T    |           | 500μA max       |                                                                                                              |

## NOTES

<sup>1</sup> 100% tested.<sup>2</sup> A pullup resistor, typically 1-2kΩ is required to make AD7511DISQ and AD7512DISQ TTL compatible.<sup>3</sup> Guaranteed, not production tested.

Specifications subject to change without notice.

## ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS\*

 $V_{DD}$  to GND . . . . . +17V $V_{SS}$  to GND . . . . . -17VOvervoltage at  $V_D (V_S)$ (1 second surge) . . . . .  $V_{DD} + 25V$   
or  $V_{SS} - 25V$ (Continuous) . . . . .  $V_{DD} + 20V$   
or  $V_{SS} - 20V$ 

or 20mA, Whichever Occurs First

Switch Current ( $I_{DS}$ , Continuous) . . . . . 50mASwitch Current ( $I_{DS}$ , Surge)

1ms Duration, 10% Duty Cycle . . . . . 150mA

Digital Input Voltage Range . . . . . 0V to  $V_{DD} + 0.3V$ 

Power Dissipation (Any Package)

Up to +75°C . . . . . 450mW

Derates above +75°C by . . . . . 6mW/°C

Lead Temperature (Soldering, 10sec) . . . . . +300°C

Storage Temperature . . . . . -65°C to +150°C

Operating Temperature

Commercial (KN, KP Versions) . . . . . 0 to +70°C

Industrial (KQ Versions) . . . . . -25°C to +85°C

Extended (SQ, TQ, SE, TE Versions) . . . . . -55°C to +125°C

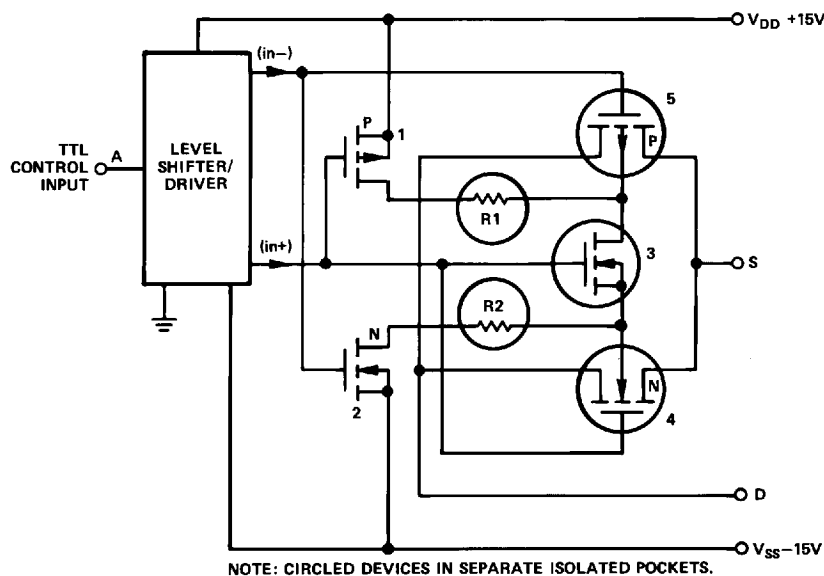
\*Stresses above those listed under "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. This is a stress rating only and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions above those indicated in the operational sections of this specification is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

## CAUTION

ESD (electrostatic discharge) sensitive device. The digital control inputs are diode protected; however, permanent damage may occur on unconnected devices subject to high energy electrostatic fields. Unused devices must be stored in conductive foam or shunts. The protective foam should be discharged to the destination socket before devices are removed.



## AD7510DI/AD7511DI/AD7512DI — Circuit Description



**Figure 1. Typical Output Switch Circuitry of AD7510DI Series**

### CIRCUIT DESCRIPTION

CMOS devices make excellent analog switches; however, problems with overvoltage and latch-up phenomenon necessitated protection circuitry. These protection circuits, however, either caused degradation of important switch parameters such as  $R_{ON}$  or leakage, or provided only limited protection in the event of overvoltage.

The AD7510DI series switches utilize a dielectrically isolated CMOS fabrication process to eliminate the four-layer substrate found in junction-isolated CMOS, thus providing latch-free operation.

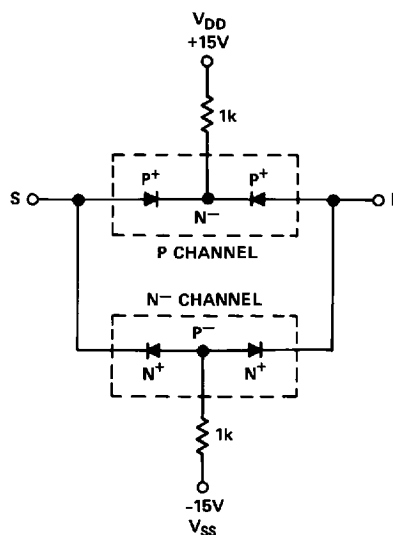
A typical switch channel is shown in Figure 2. The output switching element is comprised of device numbers 4 and 5. Operation is as follows: for an “ON” switch, (in +) is  $V_{DD}$  and (in -) is  $V_{SS}$  from the driver circuits. Device numbers 1 and 2 are “OFF” and number 3 in “ON”. Hence, the backgates of the P- and N-channel output devices (numbers 4 and 5) are tied together and floating. The circled devices are located in separate dielectrically isolated pockets. Floating the output switch backgates with the signal input increases the effective threshold voltage for an applied analog signal, thus providing a flatter  $R_{ON}$  versus  $V_S$  response.

For an "OFF" switch, device number 3 is "OFF," and the backgates of devices 4 and 5 are tied through  $1k\Omega$  resistors (R1 and R2) to the respective supply voltages through the "ON" devices 1 and 2.

If a voltage is applied to the S or D (OUT) terminal which exceeds  $V_{DD}$  or  $V_{SS}$ , the S- or D-to-backgate diode is forward biased; however, R1 and R2 provide current limiting action to the supplies.

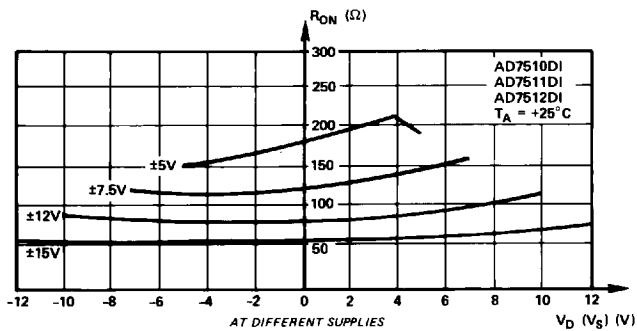
An equivalent circuit of the output switch element in Figure 3 shows that, indeed, the  $1\text{k}\Omega$  limiting resistors are in series with the backgates of the P- and N-channel output devices – *not* in series with the signal path between the S and D terminals.

It is possible to turn on an “OFF” switch by applying a voltage in excess of  $V_{DD}$  or  $V_{SS}$  to the S or D terminal. If a positive stress voltage is applied to the S or D terminal which exceeds  $V_{DD}$  by a threshold, then the P-channel (device 5) will turn on creating a low impedance path between the S and D terminals. A similar situation exists for negative stress voltages which exceed  $V_{SS}$ . In this case the N-channel provides the low impedance path between the S and D terminals. The limiting factor on the overvoltage protection is the power dissipation of the package and is  $\pm 20V$  continuous (or 20mA whichever occurs first) above the supply voltages.

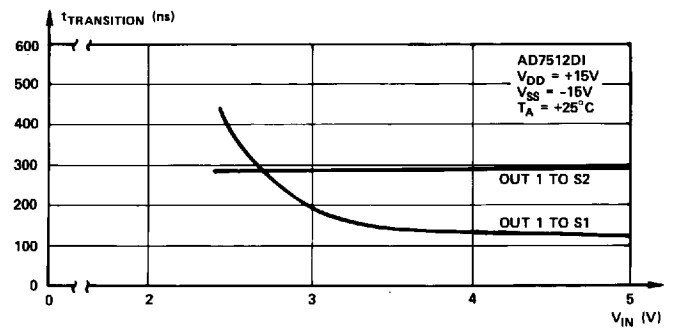


**Figure 2. AD7510DI Series Output Switch Diode Equivalent Circuit**

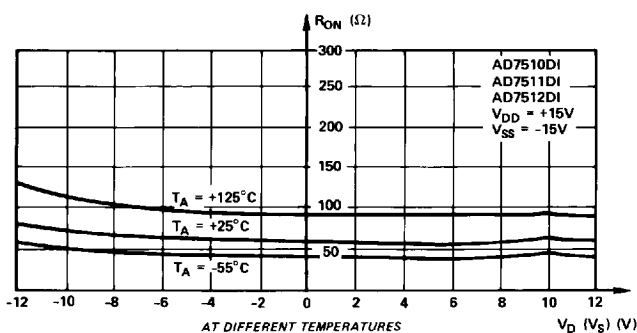
# Typical Performance Characteristics—AD7510DI/AD7511DI/AD7512DI



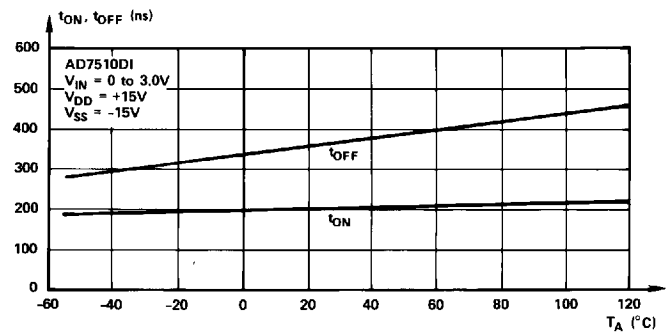
$R_{ON}$  as a Function of  $V_D$  ( $V_S$ )



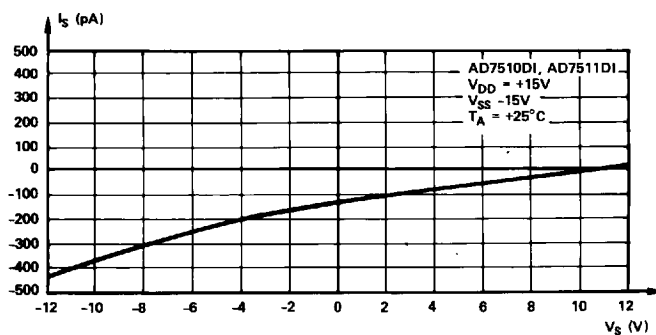
$t_{TRANSITION}$  as a Function of Digital Input Voltage



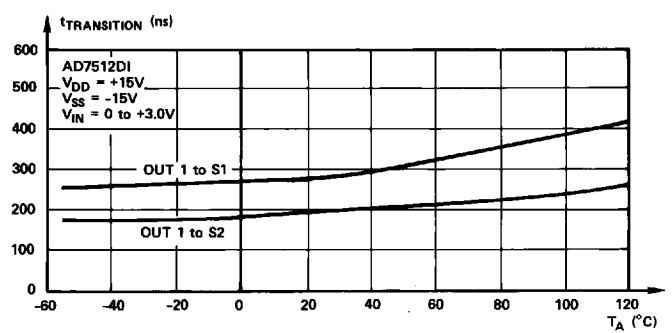
$R_{ON}$  as a Function of  $V_D$  ( $V_S$ )



$t_{ON}$ ,  $t_{OFF}$  as a Function of Temperature



$I_S$ , ( $I_D$ )<sub>OFF</sub> vs  $V_S$



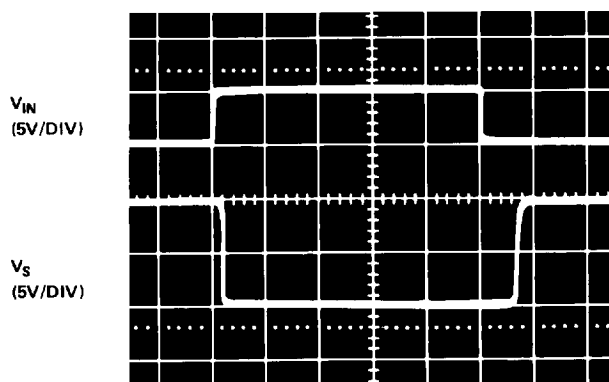
$t_{TRANSITION}$  as a Function of Temperature

# AD7510DI/AD7511DI/AD7512DI

## TYPICAL SWITCHING CHARACTERISTICS

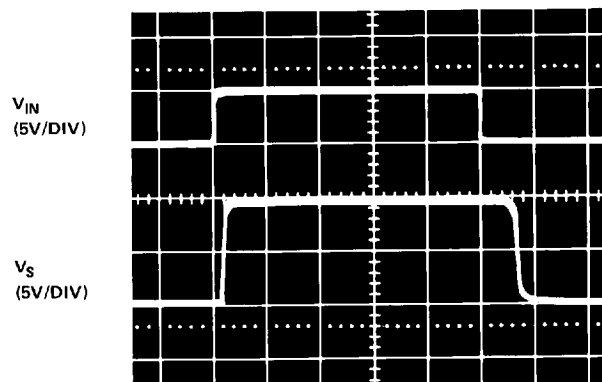
AD7510DI, AD7511DI

0.5 $\mu$ s/DIV



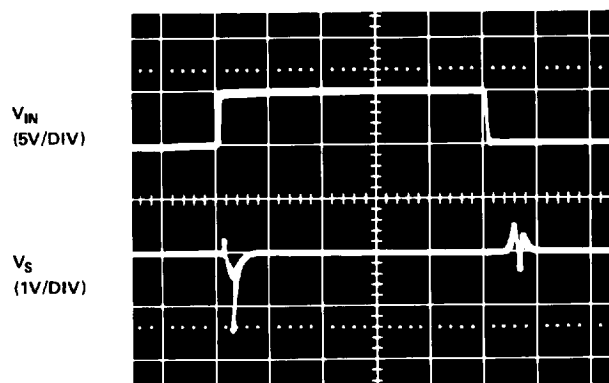
Switching Waveforms for  $V_D = -10V$

0.5 $\mu$ s/DIV



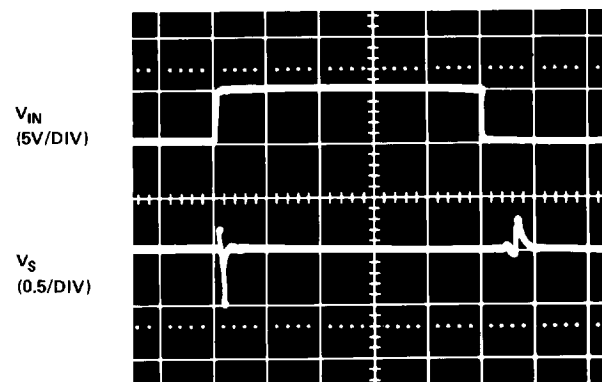
Switching Waveforms for  $V_D = +10V$

0.5 $\mu$ s/DIV



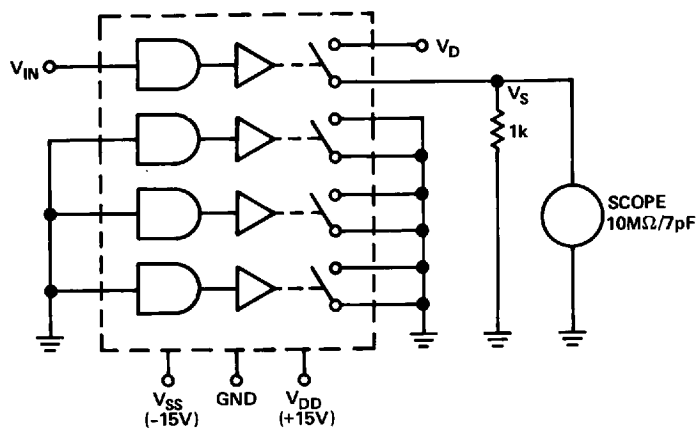
Switching Waveforms for  $V_D = \text{Open}$

0.5 $\mu$ s/DIV



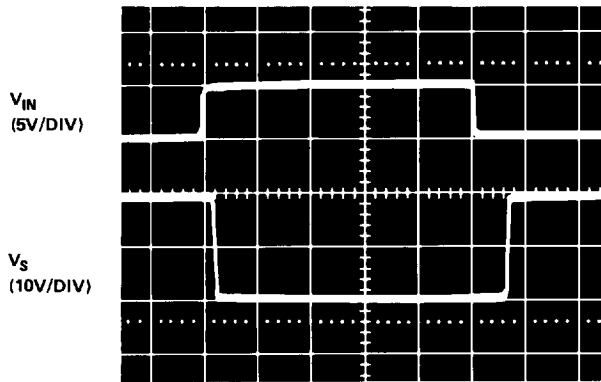
Switching Waveforms for  $V_D = 0V$

## AD7510DI, AD7511DI TEST CIRCUIT



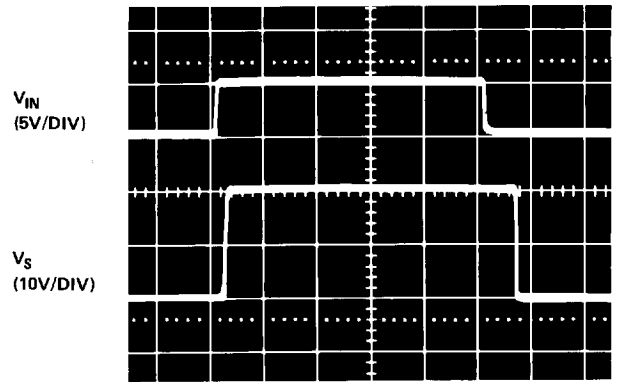
AD7512DI

0.5 $\mu$ s/DIV



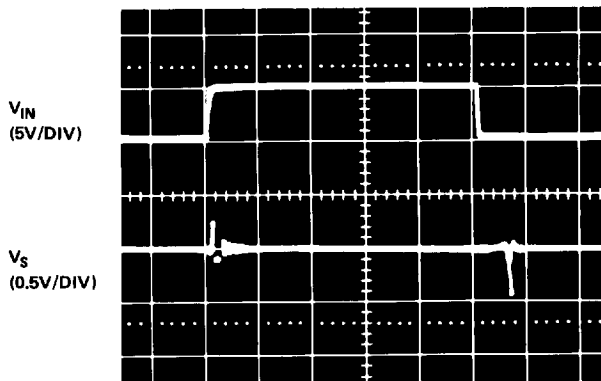
Switching Waveforms for  
 $V_{S1} = -10V$ ,  $V_{S2} = +10V$ ,  $R_L = 1k$

0.5 $\mu$ s/DIV



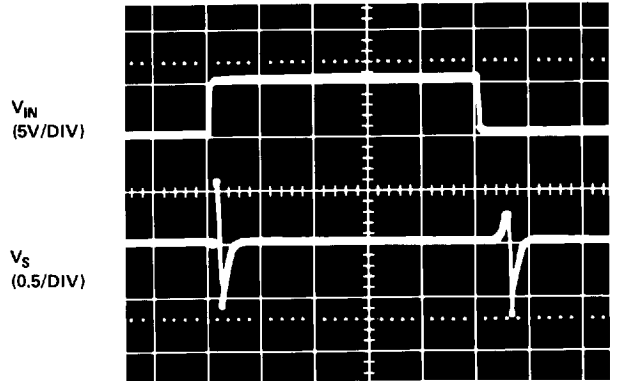
Switching Waveforms for  
 $V_{S1} = +10V$ ,  $V_{S2} = -10V$ ,  $R_L = \infty$

0.5 $\mu$ s/DIV



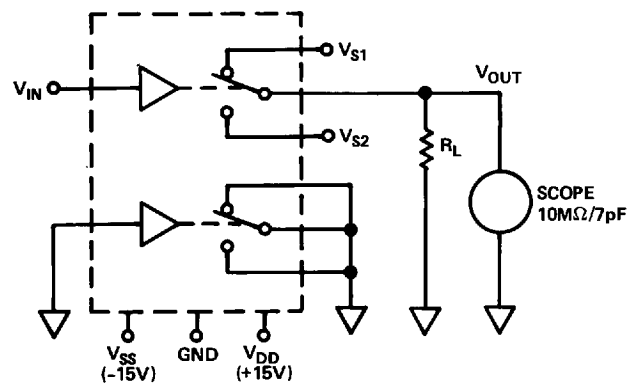
Switching Waveforms for  
 $V_{S1}$  and  $V_{S2} = 0V$ ,  $R_L = \infty$

0.5 $\mu$ s/DIV



Switching Waveforms for  
 $V_{S1}$  and  $V_{S2} = \text{Open}$ ,  $R_L = 1k$

AD7512DI TEST CIRCUIT



# AD7510DI/AD7511DI/AD7512DI

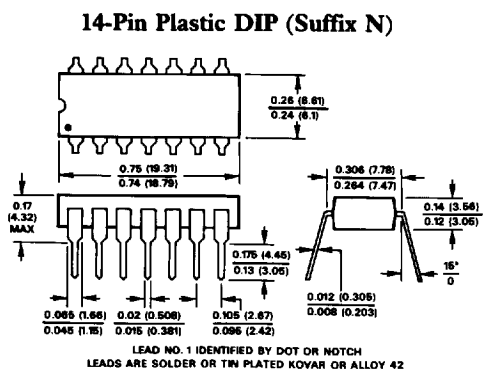
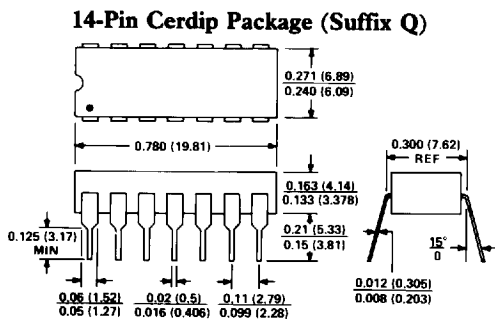
## TERMINOLOGY

|                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
|----------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| $R_{ON}$             | Ohmic resistance between terminals D and S.                                                                                                                                                     |
| $R_{ON}$ Drift Match | Difference between the $R_{ON}$ drift of any two switches.                                                                                                                                      |
| $R_{ON}$ Match       | Difference between the $R_{ON}$ of any two switches.                                                                                                                                            |
| $I_D(I_S)_{OFF}$     | Current at terminals D or S. This is a leakage current when the switch is "OFF".                                                                                                                |
| $I_D(I_S)_{ON}$      | Leakage current that flows from the closed switch into the body. (This leakage will show up as the difference between the current $I_D$ going into the switch and the outgoing current $I_S$ .) |
| $V_D(V_S)$           | Analog voltage on terminal D (S).                                                                                                                                                               |
| $C_S(C_D)$           | Capacitance between terminal S (D) and ground. (This capacitance is specified for the switch open and closed.)                                                                                  |
| $C_{DS}$             | Capacitance between terminals D and S. (This will determine the switch isolation over frequency.)                                                                                               |

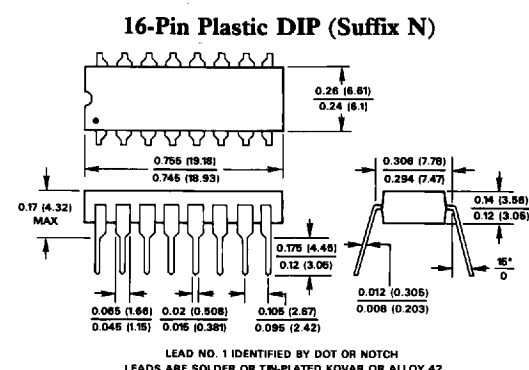
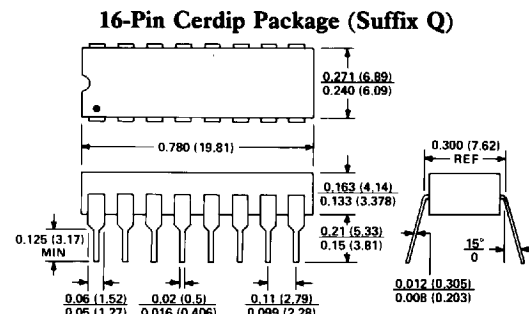
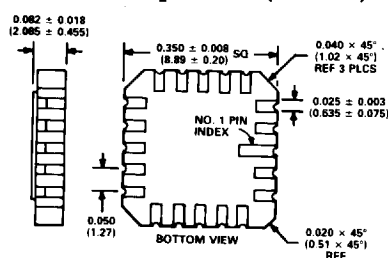
|                    |                                                                                                                                   |
|--------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| $C_{DD}(C_{SS})$   | Capacitance between terminals D (S) of any two switches. (This will determine the cross coupling between switches vs. frequency.) |
| $t_{ON}$           | Delay time between the 50% points of the digital input and switch "ON" condition.                                                 |
| $t_{OFF}$          | Delay time between the 50% points of the digital input and switch "OFF" condition.                                                |
| $t_{TRANSITION}$   | Delay time when switching from one address state to another.                                                                      |
| $V_{INL}$          | Maximum input voltage for a logic low.                                                                                            |
| $V_{INH}$          | Minimum input voltage for a logic high.                                                                                           |
| $I_{INL}(I_{INH})$ | Input current of the digital input.                                                                                               |
| $C_{IN}$           | Input capacitance to ground of the digital input.                                                                                 |
| $V_{DD}$           | Most positive voltage supply.                                                                                                     |
| $V_{SS}$           | Most negative voltage supply.                                                                                                     |
| $I_{DD}$           | Positive supply current.                                                                                                          |
| $I_{SS}$           | Negative supply current.                                                                                                          |

## OUTLINE DIMENSIONS

Dimensions shown in inches and (mm).



## 20-Terminal Leadless Ceramic Chip Carrier (Suffix E)



## 20-Terminal Plastic Leaded Chip Carrier (Suffix P)

