

5V Low Power RS232 3-Driver/5-Receiver Transceiver with 2 Receivers Active in Shutdown

FEATURES

- **Low Supply Current: 300 μ A**
- **Two Receivers Kept Alive in Shutdown**
- **ESD Protection Over ± 10 kV**
- **Operates from a Single 5V Supply**
- Uses Small Capacitors: 0.1 μ F
- Operates to 120k Baud
- Three-State Outputs Are High Impedance When Off
- Output Overvoltage Does Not Force Current Back into Supplies
- RS232 I/O Lines Can Be Forced to ± 25 V Without Damage
- Pin Compatible with LT1137A and LT1237
- Flowthrough Architecture

APPLICATIONS

- Notebook Computers
- Palmtop Computers

DESCRIPTION

The LTC[®]1349 is a 3-driver/5-receiver RS232 transceiver with very low supply current. In the no load condition, the supply current is only 300 μ A. The charge pump only requires four 0.1 μ F capacitors.

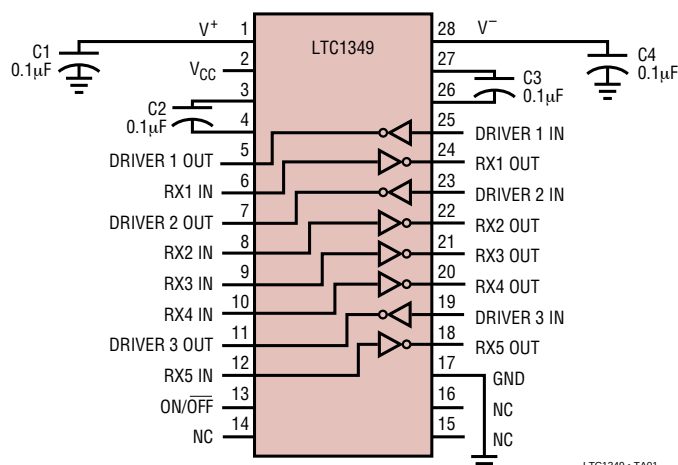
In Shutdown mode, two receivers are kept alive and the supply current is 35 μ A. All RS232 outputs assume a high impedance state in Shutdown and with the power off.

The LTC1349 is fully compliant with all data rate and overvoltage RS232 specifications. The transceiver can operate up to 120k baud with a 2500pF, 3k Ω load. Both driver outputs and receiver inputs can be forced to ± 25 V without damage, and can survive multiple ± 10 kV ESD strikes.

 LTC and LT are registered trademarks of Linear Technology Corporation.

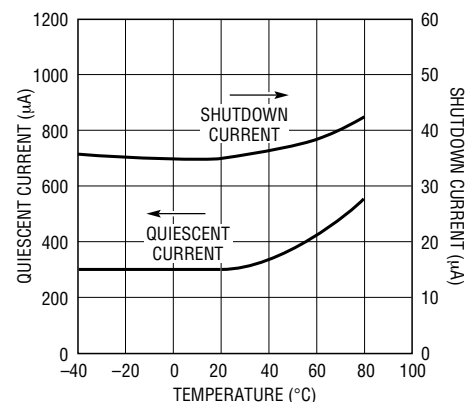
TYPICAL APPLICATION

3-Drivers/5-Receivers with Shutdown



LTC1349 • TA01

Quiescent and Shutdown Supply Current vs Temperature



TEST CONDITION:
V_{CC} = 5V, ALL DRIVER INPUTS TIED TO V_{CC}.

LTC1349 • TA02

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

Supply Voltage (V_{CC})	6V
Input Voltage	
Driver	$-0.3V$ to $V_{CC} + 0.3V$
Receiver	$-25V$ to $25V$
On/Off Pin	$-0.3V$ to $V_{CC} + 0.3V$
Output Voltage	
Driver	$-25V$ to $25V$
Receiver	$-0.3V$ to $V_{CC} + 0.3V$
Short Circuit Duration	
V^+	30 sec
V^-	30 sec
Driver Output	Indefinite
Receiver Output	Indefinite
Operating Temperature Range	
Commercial (LTC1349C)	$0^{\circ}C$ to $70^{\circ}C$
Industrial (LTC1349I)	$-40^{\circ}C$ to $85^{\circ}C$
Storage Temperature Range	$-65^{\circ}C$ to $150^{\circ}C$
Lead Temperature (Soldering, 10 sec)	$300^{\circ}C$

PACKAGE/ORDER INFORMATION

TOP VIEW		ORDER PART NUMBER	
V ⁺	1	28	V ⁻
V _{CC}	2	27	C2 ⁺
C1 ⁺	3	26	C2 ⁻
C1 ⁻	4	25	DR1 IN
DR1 OUT	5	24	RX1 OUT
RX1 IN	6	23	DR2 IN
DR2 OUT	7	22	RX2 OUT
RX2 IN	8	21	RX3 OUT
RX3 IN	9	20	RX4 OUT
RX4 IN	10	19	DR3 IN
DR3 OUT	11	18	RX5 OUT
RX5 IN	12	17	GND
ON/ $\overline{\text{OFF}}$	13	16	NC
NC	14	15	NC
G PACKAGE 28-LEAD SSOP		NW PACKAGE 28-LEAD PDIP	
SW PACKAGE 28-LEAD PLASTIC SO			
$T_{J\text{MAX}} = 125^{\circ}\text{C}$, $\theta_{JA} = 96^{\circ}\text{C/W}$ (G)			
$T_{J\text{MAX}} = 125^{\circ}\text{C}$, $\theta_{JA} = 56^{\circ}\text{C/W}$ (NW)			
$T_{J\text{MAX}} = 125^{\circ}\text{C}$, $\theta_{JA} = 85^{\circ}\text{C/W}$ (SW)			

LTC1349CG
LTC1349CNW
LTC1349CSW
LTC1349IG
LTC1349INW
LTC1349ISW

Consult LTC Marketing for parts specified with wider operating temperature ranges.

DC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

The ● denotes specifications which apply over the full operating temperature range. $V_{CC} = 5V$, $C1 = C2 = C3 = C4 = 0.1\mu F$, unless noted.

PARAMETER	CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
Any Driver					
Output Voltage Swing	3k to GND	● 5.0 ● -5.0	7.0 -6.5		V V
Logic Input Voltage Level	Input Low Level ($V_{OUT} = \text{High}$) Input High Level ($V_{OUT} = \text{Low}$)	● 2.0 ●	1.4 1.4	0.8	V V
Logic Input Current	$V_{IN} = 5V$ $V_{IN} = 0V$	● ●		5 -5	μA μA
Output Short-Circuit Current	$V_{OUT} = 0V$	±9	±12		mA
Output Leakage Current	Shutdown, $V_{OUT} = \pm 20V$ (Note 3)	●	±10	±500	μA
Any Receiver					
Input Voltage Thresholds	Input Low Threshold Input High Threshold	● ●	0.8 1.3 1.7	2.4	V V
Hysteresis		●	0.1	0.4	1.0
Input Resistance	$-10V \leq V_{IN} \leq 10V$		3	5	7
Output Voltage	Output Low, $I_{OUT} = -1.6mA$ ($V_{CC} = 5V$) Output High, $I_{OUT} = 160\mu A$ ($V_{CC} = 5V$)	● ●	0.2 4.8	0.4	V V
Output Short-Circuit Current	Sinking Current, $V_{OUT} = V_{CC}$	-15	-40		mA
Output Leakage Current	Shutdown, $0 \leq V_{OUT} \leq V_{CC}$ (Note 3)	●	1	10	μA
Power Supply Generator					
V^+ Output Voltage	$I_{OUT} = 0mA$ $I_{OUT} = 12mA$		8.0 7.5		V V
V^- Output Voltage	$I_{OUT} = 0mA$ $I_{OUT} = -12mA$		-8.0 -7.0		V V
Supply Rise Time	Shutdown to Turn-On		0.2		ms

1349fa

DC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

The ● denotes specifications which apply over the full operating temperature range. $V_{CC} = 5V$, $C1 = C2 = C3 = C4 = 0.1\mu F$, unless noted.

PARAMETER	CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
Power Supply					
V_{CC} Supply Current	No Load (All Drivers $V_{IN} = V_{CC}$)(Note 2), $0^{\circ}C \leq T_A \leq 70^{\circ}C$	●	0.3	0.8	mA
	No Load (All Drivers $V_{IN} = 0V$)(Note 2), $0^{\circ}C \leq T_A \leq 70^{\circ}C$	●	0.5	1.0	mA
	No Load (All Drivers $V_{IN} = V_{CC}$)(Note 2), $0^{\circ}C \leq T_A \leq 85^{\circ}C$	●	0.3	1.0	mA
	No Load (All Drivers $V_{IN} = V_{CC}$)(Note 2), $-40^{\circ}C \leq T_A \leq 0^{\circ}C$	●	0.3	1.5	mA
	No Load (All Drivers $V_{IN} = 0V$)(Note 2), $-40^{\circ}C \leq T_A \leq 85^{\circ}C$	●	0.5	1.5	mA
Supply Leakage Current (V_{CC})	Shutdown (Note 3)	●	35	50	μA
On/Off Threshold Low		●	1.4	0.8	V
On/Off Threshold High		●	2.0	1.4	V

AC CHARACTERISTICS

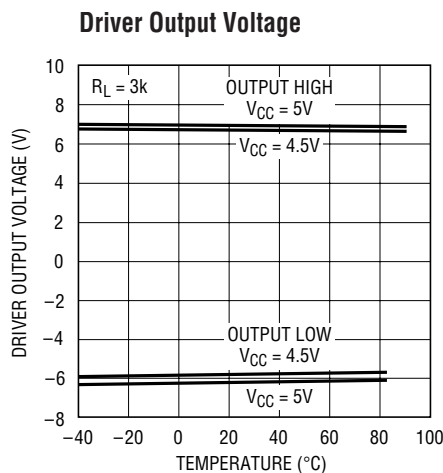
The ● denotes specifications which apply over the full operating temperature range. $V_{CC} = 5V$, $C1 = C2 = C3 = C4 = 0.1\mu F$, unless noted.

PARAMETER	CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
Slew Rate	$R_L = 3k$, $C_L = 51pF$		8	30	V/ μs
	$R_L = 3k$, $C_L = 2500pF$	3	5		V/ μs
Driver Propagation Delay (TTL to RS232)	t_{HLD} (Figure 1)	●	2	3.5	μs
	t_{LHD} (Figure 1)	●	2	3.5	μs
Receiver Propagation Delay (RS232 to TTL)	t_{HLR} (Figure 2)	●	0.3	0.8	μs
	t_{LHR} (Figure 2)	●	0.2	0.8	μs

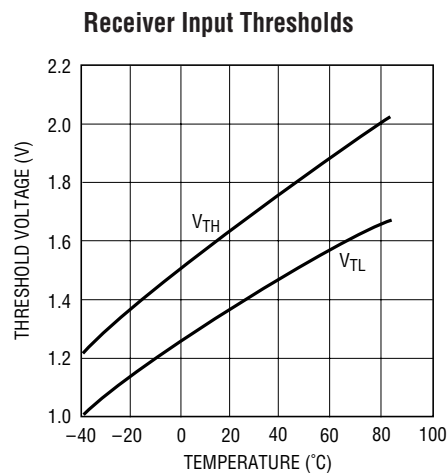
Note 1: Absolute Maximum Ratings are those values beyond which the life of the device may be impaired.

Note 2: Supply current is measured with driver and receiver outputs unloaded.

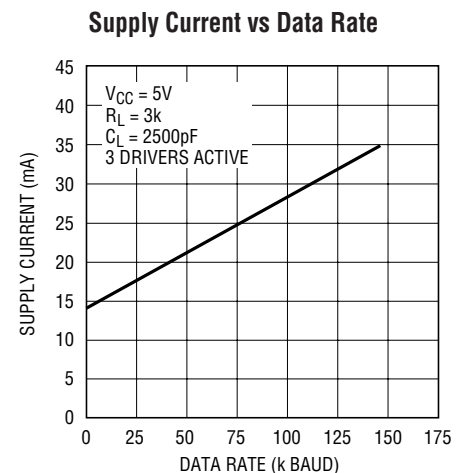
Note 3: Supply current and leakage current measurements in Shutdown are performed with $V_{ON/OFF} = 0V$.

TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS

LTC1349 • TPC01

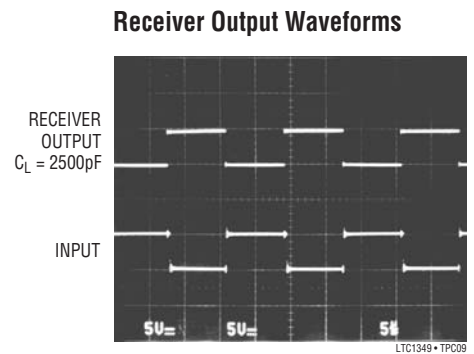
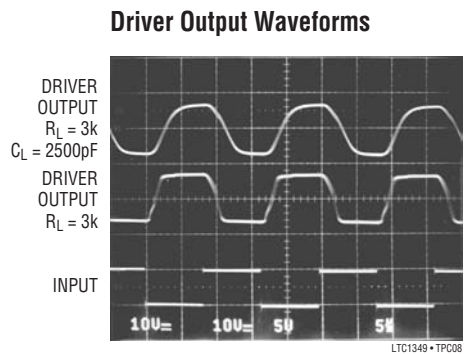
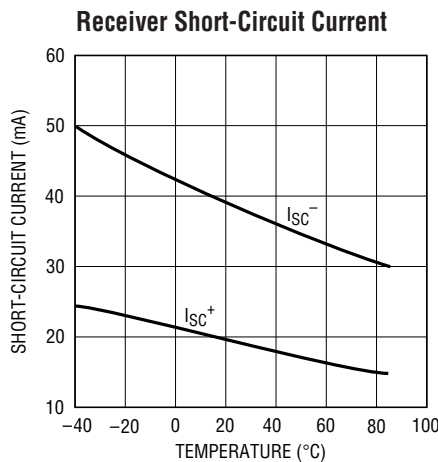
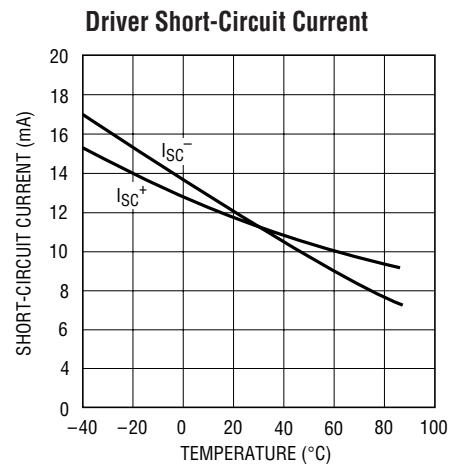
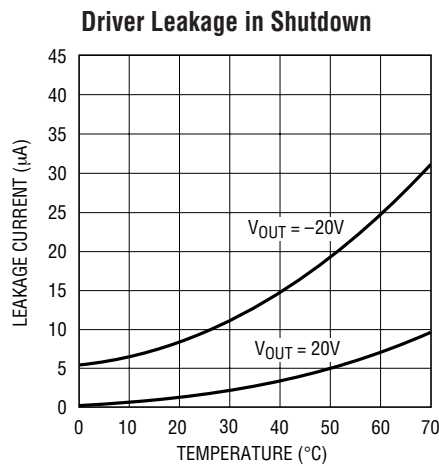
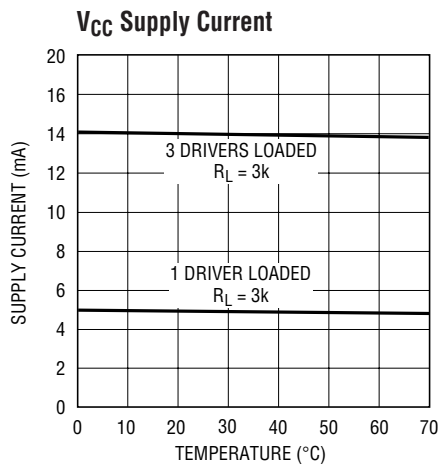


LTC1349 • TPC02



LTC1349 • TPC03

TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS



PIN FUNCTIONS

V_{CC}: 5V Input Supply Pin. Supply current is typically 35µA in the Shutdown mode. This pin should be decoupled with a 0.1µF ceramic capacitor.

GND: Ground Pin.

ON/OFF: TTL/CMOS Compatible Shutdown Pin. A logic low puts the device in Shutdown mode, with receivers 4 and 5 kept alive and the supply current equal to 35µA. All driver outputs and other receiver outputs are in high impedance state. This pin can not float.

V⁺: Positive Supply Output (RS232 Drivers). $V^+ \approx 2V_{CC} - 1V$. This pin requires an external capacitor $C = 0.1\mu F$ for charge storage. The capacitor may be tied to ground or 5V.

With multiple devices, the V^+ and V^- pins may be paralleled into common capacitors. For large numbers of devices, increasing the size of the shared common storage capacitors is recommended to reduce ripple.

V⁻: Negative Supply Output (RS232 Drivers). $V^- \approx 2V_{CC} - 1.5V$. This pin requires an external capacitor $C = 0.1\mu F$ for charge storage.

C1⁺, C1⁻, C2⁺, C2⁻: Commutating Capacitor Inputs. These pins require two external capacitors $C = 0.1\mu F$: one from C1⁺ to C1⁻, and another from C2⁺ to C2⁻. To maintain charge pump efficiency, the capacitor's effective series resistance should be less than 20Ω.

PIN FUNCTIONS

DRIVER IN: RS232 Driver Input Pins. Inputs are TTL/CMOS compatible. Inputs should not be allowed to float. Tie unused inputs to V_{CC} .

DRIVER OUT: Driver Outputs at RS232 Voltage Levels. Outputs are in a high impedance state when in Shutdown mode or $V_{CC} = 0V$. The driver outputs are protected against ESD to $\pm 10kV$ for human body model discharges.

RX IN: Receiver Inputs. These pins can be forced to $\pm 25V$ without damage. The receiver inputs are protected against ESD to $\pm 10kV$ for human body model discharges. Each receiver provides 0.4V of hysteresis for noise immunity.

RX OUT: Receiver Outputs with TTL/CMOS Voltage Levels. Receiver 1, 2 and 3 outputs are in a high impedance state when in Shutdown mode to allow data line sharing. Receivers 4 and 5 are kept alive in Shutdown.

SWITCHING TIME WAVEFORMS

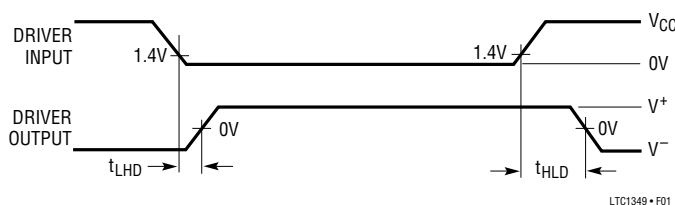


Figure 1. Driver Propagation Delay Timing

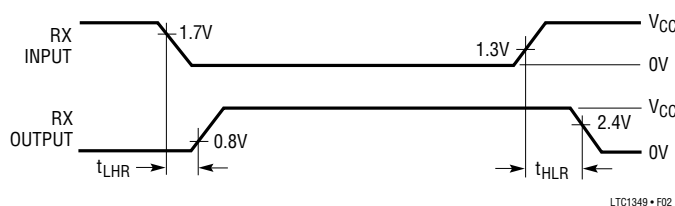
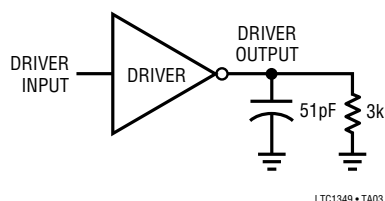


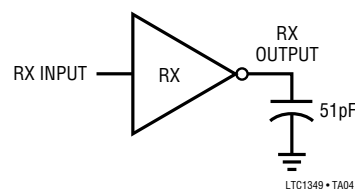
Figure 2. Receiver Propagation Delay Timing

TEST CIRCUITS

Driver Timing Test Load



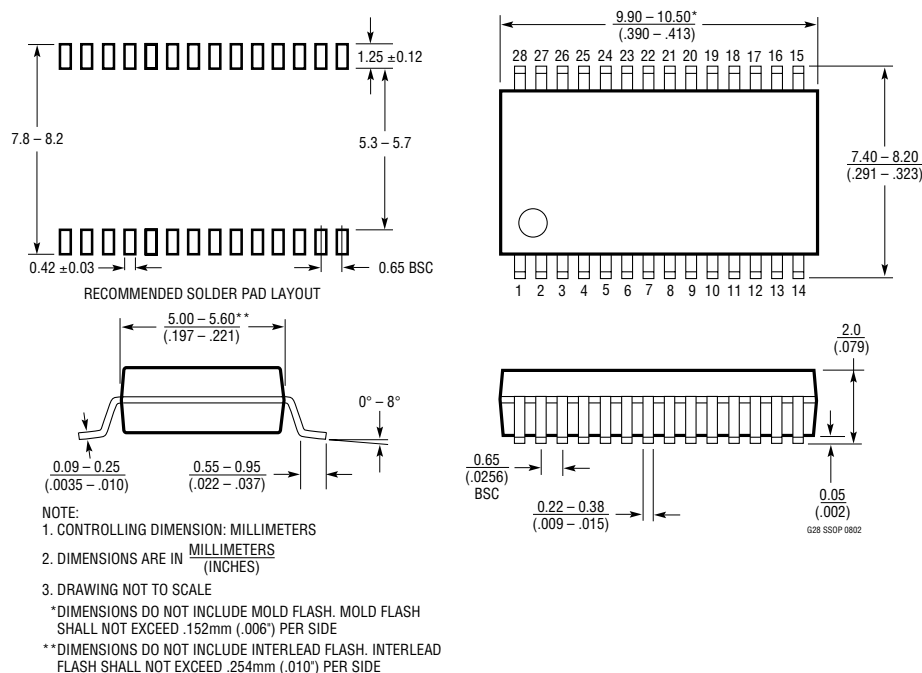
Receiver Timing Test Load



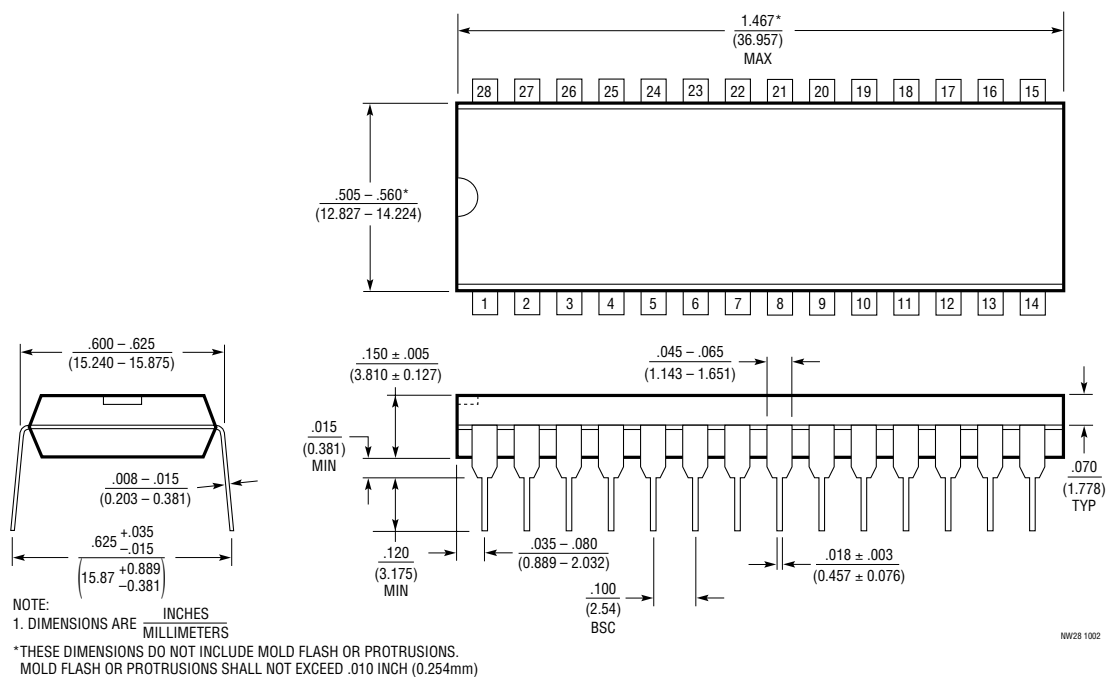
Pin 1 to Pin 14 connection diagram for the LTC1349. The diagram shows a 14-pin package with pins 1 through 14 on the left and pins 28 through 15 on the right. Pin 1 is V+, pin 2 is VCC, pin 3 is VCC, pin 4 is VCC, pin 5 is DRIVER 1 OUT, pin 6 is RX1 IN, pin 7 is DRIVER 2 OUT, pin 8 is RX2 IN, pin 9 is RX3 IN, pin 10 is RX4 IN, pin 11 is DRIVER 3 OUT, pin 12 is RX5 IN, pin 13 is ON/OFF, and pin 14 is NC. Pins 28 and 27 are V- and VCC respectively, pin 26 is VCC, pin 25 is DRIVER 1 IN, pin 24 is RX1 OUT, pin 23 is DRIVER 2 IN, pin 22 is RX2 OUT, pin 21 is RX3 OUT, pin 20 is RX4 OUT, pin 19 is DRIVER 3 IN, pin 18 is RX5 OUT, pin 17 is GND, pin 16 is NC, and pin 15 is NC. Capacitors C1, C2, C3, and C4 are shown connected to pins 1, 4, 26, and 27 respectively. A note on the left indicates that pins 5 through 14 are RS232 line pins protected to ±10kV.

PACKAGE DESCRIPTION

G Package 28-Lead Plastic SSOP (5.3mm) (Reference LTC DWG # 05-08-1640)



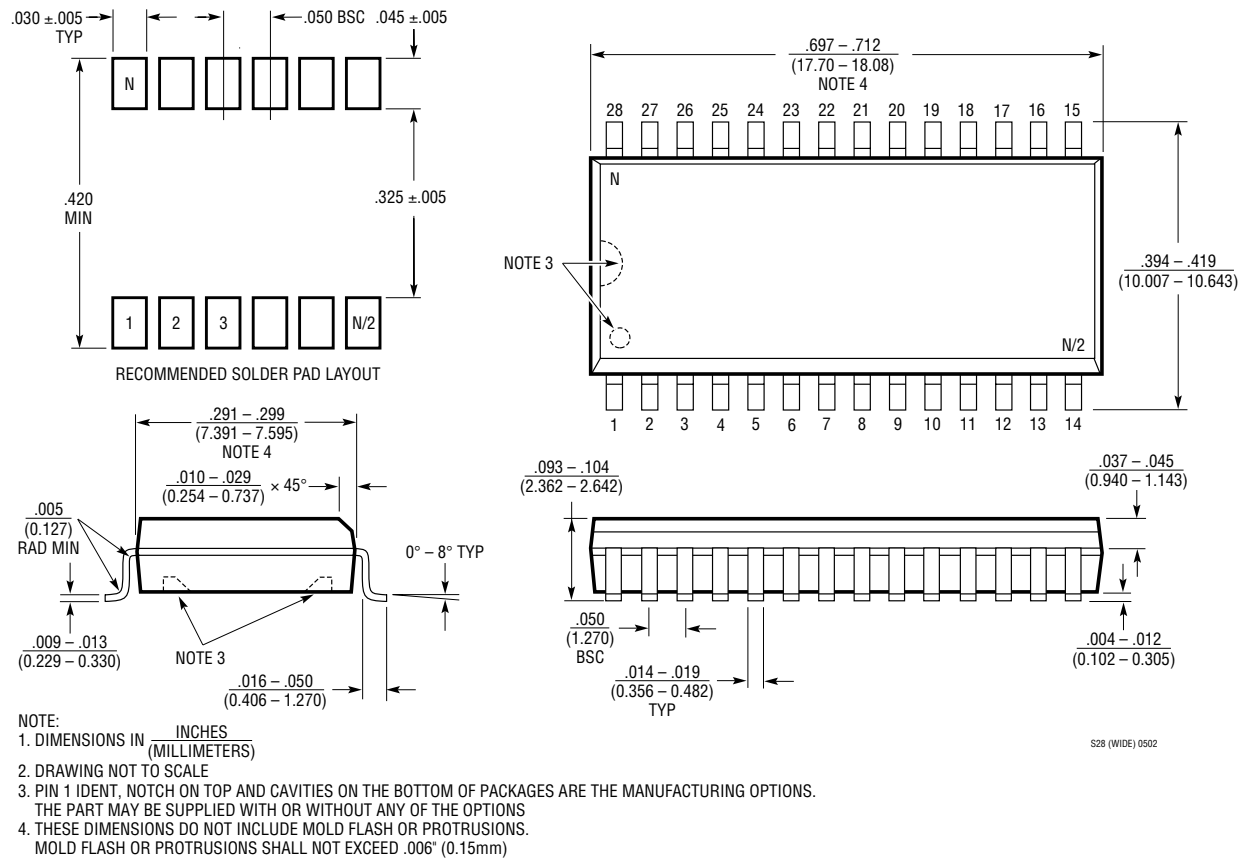
NW Package 28-Lead PDIP (Wide .600 Inch) (Reference LTC DWG # 05-08-1520)



1349fa

PACKAGE DESCRIPTION

SW Package 28-Lead Plastic Small Outline (Wide .300 Inch) (Reference LTC DWG # 05-08-1620)



RELATED PARTS

PART NUMBER	DESCRIPTION	COMMENTS
LT [®] 1137A	5V, 3 Driver, 5 Receiver RS232 Transceiver	±15kV ESD per IEC 1000-4
LTC1327	3.3V, 3 Driver, 5 Receiver RS562 Transceiver	300μA Supply Current, 0.2μA in Shutdown
LTC1337	5V, 3 Driver, 5 Receiver RS232 Transceiver	300μA Supply Current, 1μA in Shutdown
LTC1348	3.3V to 5V, 3 Driver, 5 Receiver RS232 Transceiver	True RS232 on 3.3V, 5 Receivers Active in Shutdown