

## Series PVU414PbF

HEXFET® Power MOSFET Photovoltaic Relay  
Single Pole, Normally Open  
0-400V, 140mA AC/DC

### General Description

The PVU414 Series Photovoltaic Relay is a single-pole, normally open solid-state relay that can replace electromechanical relays in many applications. It utilizes International Rectifier's proprietary HEXFET® power MOSFET as the output switch, driven by an integrated circuit photovoltaic generator of novel construction. The output switch is controlled by radiation from a GaAlAs light emitting diode (LED) which is optically isolated from the photovoltaic generator.

The PVU414 is ideally suited for instrumentation, multiplexing, scanning and data acquisition applications. It offers high operating speed, low thermal offset (EMF) voltage, low and stable on-state resistance and high off-state resistance.

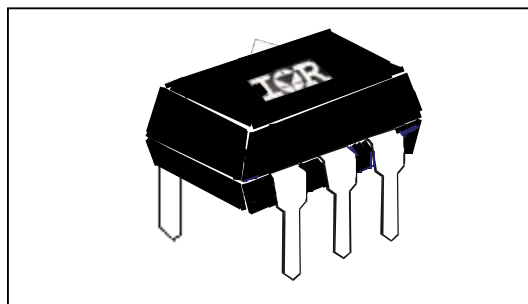
The PVU414 relay is packaged in a 6-pin, molded DIP package with either thru-hole or surface-mount (gull-wing) terminals. It is available in standard plastic shipping tubes or on tape-and-reel. Please refer to Part Identification information.)

### Applications

- Multiplexing
- Scanning
- Multichannel Sampling
- Data Acquisition
- Signal Level Switching
- Instrumentation and Measurement

### Features

- HEXFET Power MOSFET output
- Bounce-free operation
- High operating speed
- High off-state resistance
- 0.2  $\mu\text{V}$  thermal offset voltage
- 4,000  $\text{V}_{\text{RMS}}$  I/O isolation
- Linear AC/DC operation
- Solid-State Reliability
- UL recognized
- ESD Tolerance:
  - 4000V Human Body Model
  - 500V Machine Model



### Part Identification

|              |                              |
|--------------|------------------------------|
| PVU414PbF    | thru-hole                    |
| PVU414SPbF   | surface-mount                |
| PVU414S-TPbF | surface-mount, tape and reel |

*(HEXFET is the registered trademark for International Rectifier's power MOSFETs)*

**Electrical Specifications** ( $-40^{\circ}\text{C} \leq T_A \leq +85^{\circ}\text{C}$  unless otherwise specified)

| INPUT CHARACTERISTICS                                                        | Limits    | Units |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-------|
| Minimum Control Current (see figure 1)                                       | 3.0       | mA    |
| Maximum Control Current for Off-State Resistance @ $T_A=+25^{\circ}\text{C}$ | 0.4       | mA    |
| Control Current Range (Caution: current limit input LED, see figure 6)       | 3.0 to 25 | mA    |
| Maximum Reverse Voltage                                                      | 6.0       | V     |

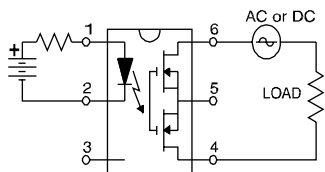
| OUTPUT CHARACTERISTICS                                                                                              | Limits         | Units            |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|------------------|
| Operating Voltage Range                                                                                             | 0 to $\pm 400$ | V(DC or AC peak) |
| Maximum Load Current @ $T_A=+40^{\circ}\text{C}$ , 5mA Control (See figure 1)                                       |                |                  |
| A Connection                                                                                                        | 140            | mA (AC or DC)    |
| B Connection                                                                                                        | 150            | mA (DC)          |
| C Connection                                                                                                        | 210            | mA (DC)          |
| Maximum On-State Resistance @ $T_A=+25^{\circ}\text{C}$<br>For 50mA pulsed load, 5mA Control (see figure 4)         |                |                  |
| A Connection                                                                                                        | 27             | $\Omega$         |
| B Connection                                                                                                        | 14             | $\Omega$         |
| C Connection                                                                                                        | 7              | $\Omega$         |
| Minimum Off-State Resistance @ $T_A=+25^{\circ}\text{C}$ , $\pm 320\text{V}$ (see figure 5)                         | $10^{10}$      | $\Omega$         |
| Maximum Turn-On Time @ $T_A=+25^{\circ}\text{C}$ (see figure 7)<br>For 50mA, 100 V <sub>DC</sub> Load, 5mA Control  | 500            | $\mu\text{s}$    |
| Maximum Turn-Off Time @ $T_A=+25^{\circ}\text{C}$ (see figure 7)<br>For 50mA, 100 V <sub>DC</sub> Load, 5mA Control | 200            | $\mu\text{s}$    |
| Maximum Thermal Offset Voltage @ 5mA Control                                                                        | 0.2            | $\mu\text{V}$    |
| Maximum Output Capacitance @ 50V <sub>DC</sub> (see figure 2)                                                       | 12             | pF               |

| GENERAL CHARACTERISTICS                                                                             | Limits      | Units              |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|--------------------|
| Minimum Dielectric Strength, Input-Output                                                           | 4000        | V <sub>RMS</sub>   |
| Minimum Insulation Resistance, Input-Output @ $T_A=+25^{\circ}\text{C}$ , 50%RH, 100V <sub>DC</sub> | $10^{12}$   | $\Omega$           |
| Maximum Capacitance, Input-Output                                                                   | 1.0         | pF                 |
| Maximum Pin Soldering Temperature (10 seconds maximum)                                              | +260        | $^{\circ}\text{C}$ |
| Ambient Temperature Range:                                                                          |             | $^{\circ}\text{C}$ |
| Operating                                                                                           | -40 to +85  |                    |
| Storage                                                                                             | -40 to +100 |                    |

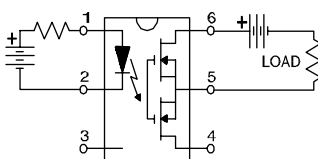
International Rectifier does not recommend the use of this product in aerospace, avionics, military or life support applications. Users of this International Rectifier product in such applications assume all risks of such use and indemnify International Rectifier against all damages resulting from such use.

## Connection Diagrams

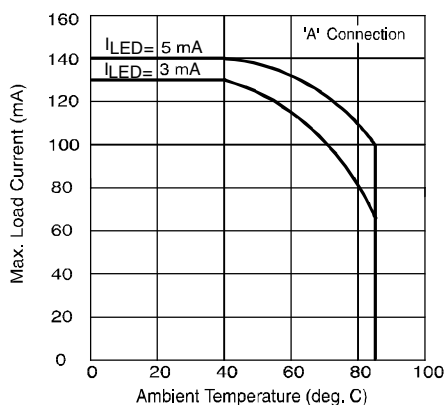
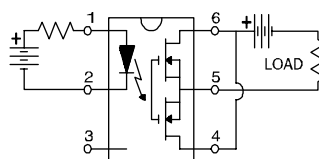
"A" Connection



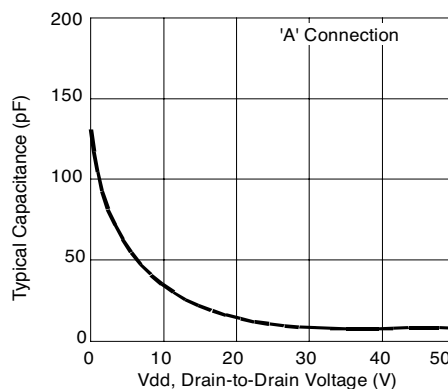
"B" Connection



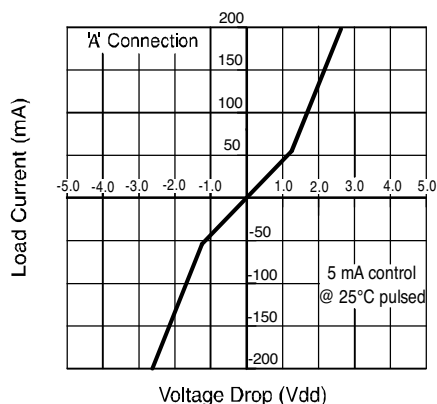
"C" Connection



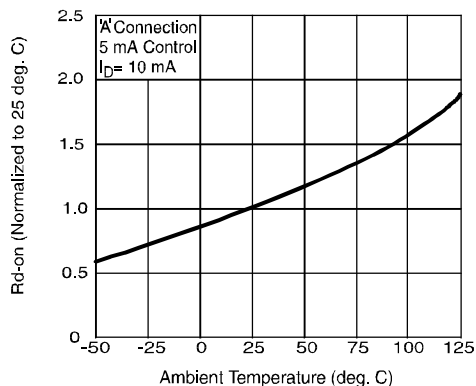
**Figure 1. Current Derating Curves**



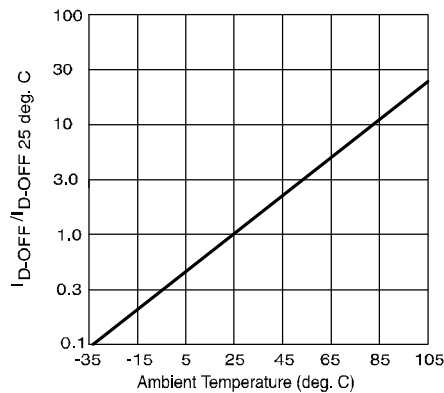
**Figure 2. Typical Output Capacitance**



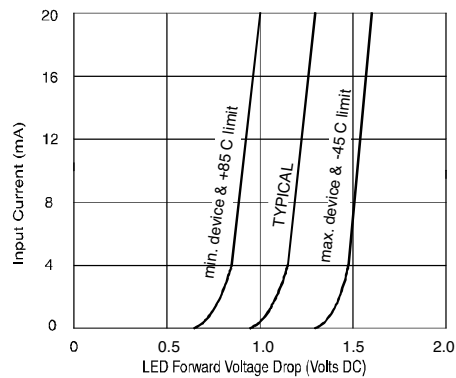
**Figure 3. Linearity Characteristics**



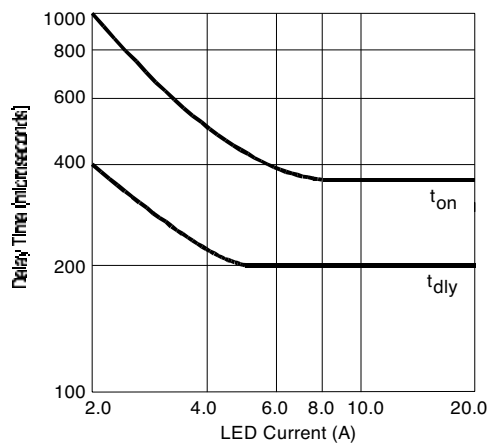
**Figure 4. Typical Normalized On-Resistance**



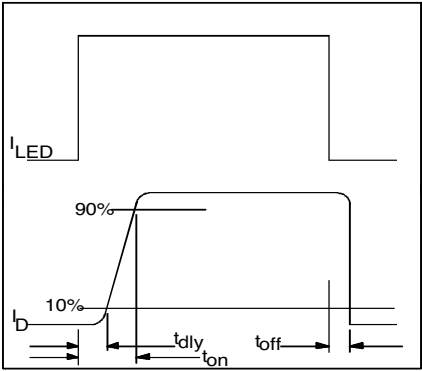
**Figure 5. Typical Normalized Off-State Leakage**



**Figure 6. Input Characteristics (Current Controlled)**



**Figure 7. Typical Delay Times**



**Figure 8. Delay Time Definitions**

## Case Outlines

