

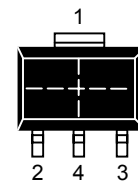
## FEATURES

- Automatically restarts microprocessor after power failure
- Monitors pushbutton for external override
- Internal circuitry debounces pushbutton switch
- Maintains reset for 350ms after  $V_{CC}$  returns to an in-tolerance condition or pushbutton released
- Accurate 5%, 10%, or 15% microprocessor 5V power supply monitoring
- Reduces need for discrete components
- Precision temperature-compensated voltage reference and voltage sensor
- Low-cost TO-92 package or surface-mount SOT-223 package
- Internal 5k $\Omega$  pull-up resistor
- Operating temperature of -40°C to +85°C

## PIN ASSIGNMENT



BOTTOM VIEW  
TO-92 PACKAGE  
See Mech.  
Drawings Section  
on Website



TOP VIEW  
SOT-223 PACKAGE  
See Mech.  
Drawings Section  
on Website

## PIN DESCRIPTION

|       |                       |
|-------|-----------------------|
| PIN 1 | GROUND                |
| PIN 2 | RESET                 |
| PIN 3 | $V_{CC}$              |
| PIN 4 | GROUND (SOT-223 ONLY) |

## DESCRIPTION

The DS1233 EconoReset monitors two vital conditions for a microprocessor: power supply and external override. A precision temperature-compensated reference and comparator circuit are used to monitor the status of the power supply ( $V_{CC}$ ). When an out-of-tolerance condition is detected, an internal power-fail signal is generated which forces reset to the active state. When  $V_{CC}$  returns to an in-tolerance condition, the reset signal is kept in the active state for approximately 350ms to allow the power supply and processor to stabilize. The second function of the DS1233 is pushbutton reset control. The DS1233 debounces a pushbutton closure and will generate a 350ms reset pulse upon release.

## OPERATION — POWER MONITOR

The DS1233 provides the functions of detecting out-of-tolerance power supply conditions and warning a processor-based system of impending power failure. When  $V_{CC}$  is detected as out-of-tolerance, as defined by the tolerance of the part selected, the  $\overline{RST}$  signal is asserted. On power-up,  $\overline{RST}$  is kept active for approximately 350ms after the power supply has reached the selected tolerance. This allows the power supply and microprocessor to stabilize before  $\overline{RST}$  is released.

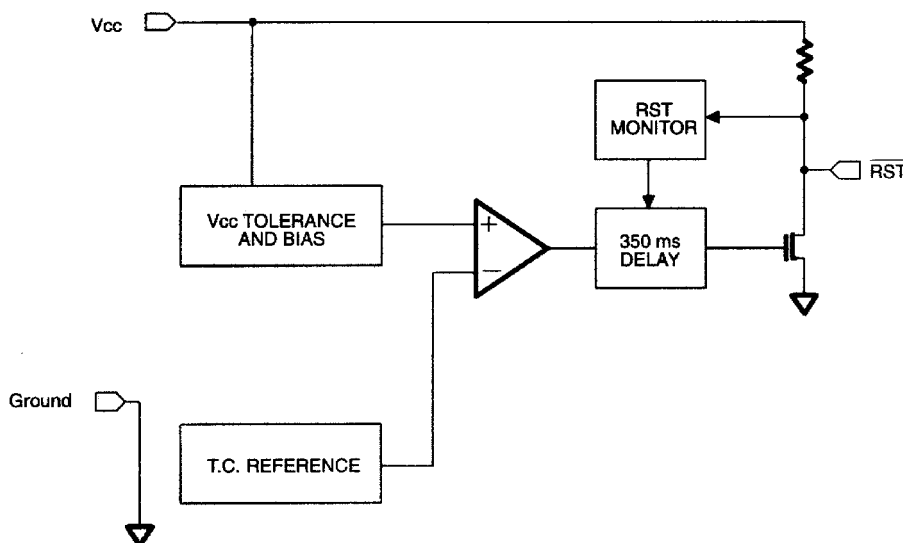
## OPERATION — PUSHBUTTON RESET

The DS1233 provides for a pushbutton switch to be connected to the  $\overline{\text{RST}}$  output pin. When the DS1233 is not in a reset cycle, it continuously monitors the  $\overline{\text{RST}}$  signal for a low going edge. If an edge is detected, the DS1233 will debounce the switch by pulling the  $\overline{\text{RST}}$  line low. After the internal timer has expired, the DS1233 will continue to monitor the  $\overline{\text{RST}}$  line. If the line is still low, the DS1233 will continue to monitor the line looking for a rising edge. Upon detecting a release, the DS1233 will force the  $\overline{\text{RST}}$  line low and hold it low for 350ms.

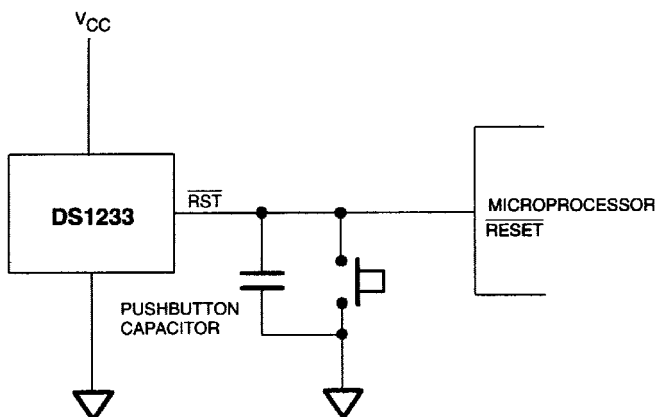
### NOTE:

For proper operation with an external pushbutton, a capacitor between 100pF and 0.01 $\mu$ F must be connected between  $\overline{\text{RST}}$  and ground. In applications where additional reset current is required, a minimum capacitance of 500pF should be used, along with a parallel external pull-up resistor of 1k $\Omega$  minimum.

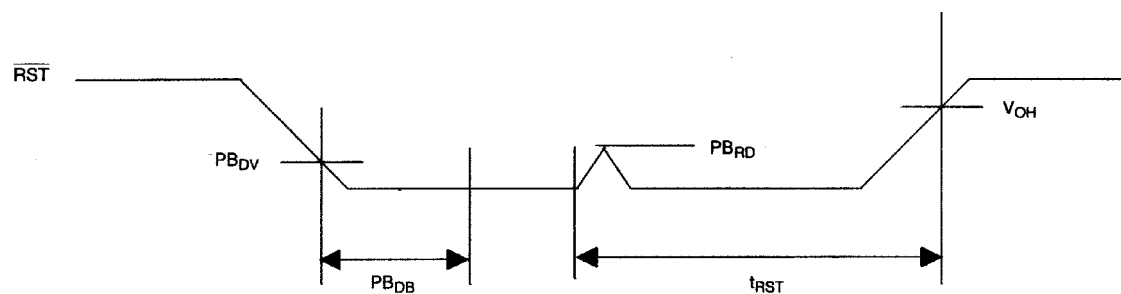
### BLOCK DIAGRAM Figure 1



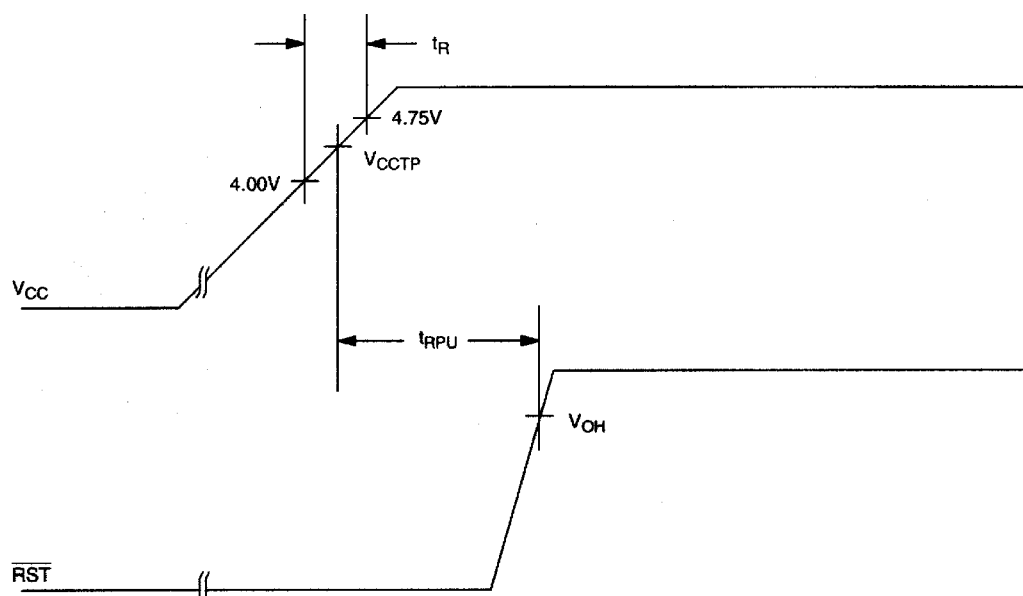
### APPLICATION EXAMPLE Figure 2



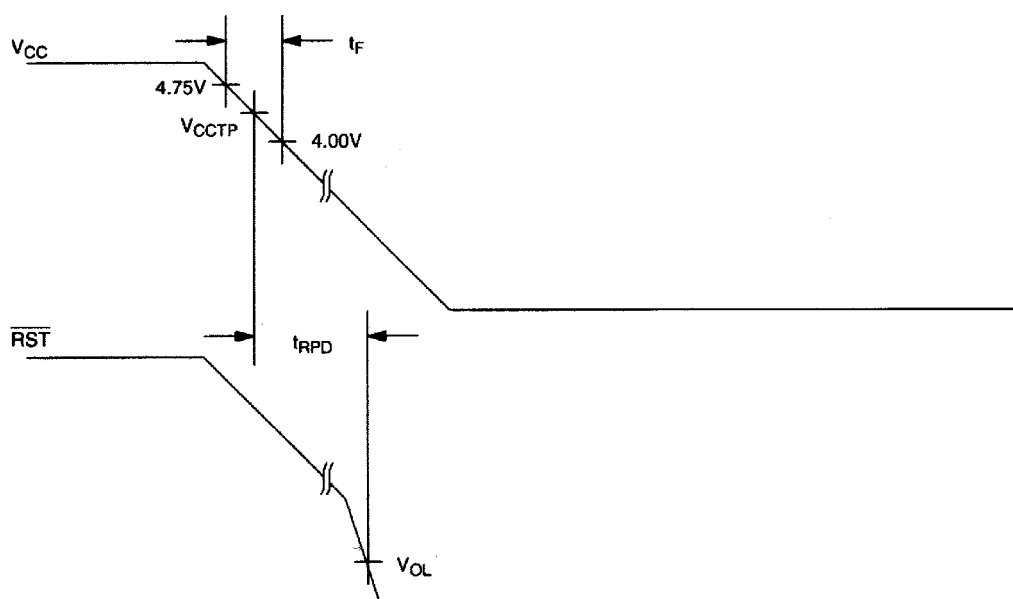
# PUSHBUTTON RESET Figure 3



# POWER UP Figure 4



# POWER DOWN Figure 5



**ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS\***

|                                                   |                                |
|---------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Voltage on V <sub>CC</sub> Pin Relative to Ground | -0.5V to +7.0V                 |
| Voltage on I/O Relative to Ground                 | -0.5V to V <sub>CC</sub> +0.5V |
| Operating Temperature Range                       | -40°C to +85°C                 |
| Storage Temperature Range                         | -55°C to +125°C                |
| Soldering Temperature                             | 260°C for 10 seconds           |

\* This is a stress rating only and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions above those indicated in the operation sections of this specification is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods of time may affect reliability.

**RECOMMENDED DC OPERATING CONDITIONS** (-40°C to +85°C)

| PARAMETER      | SYMBOL          | MIN | TYP | MAX | UNITS | NOTES |
|----------------|-----------------|-----|-----|-----|-------|-------|
| Supply Voltage | V <sub>CC</sub> | 1.2 | 5.0 | 5.5 | V     | 1     |

**DC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS** (-40°C to +85°C; V<sub>DD</sub> = 5V ± 10%)

| PARAMETER                           | SYMBOL             | MIN  | TYP   | MAX  | UNITS | NOTES |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------|------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Low Level @ $\overline{\text{RST}}$ | V <sub>OL</sub>    |      |       | 0.4  | V     | 1     |
| Output Current @ 0.4V               | I <sub>OL</sub>    | +8   |       |      | mA    |       |
| Operating Current                   | I <sub>CC</sub>    |      |       | 50   | μA    |       |
| V <sub>CC</sub> Trip Point 5%       | V <sub>CCTP0</sub> | 4.50 | 4.625 | 4.75 | V     | 1     |
| V <sub>CC</sub> Trip Point 10%      | V <sub>CCTP1</sub> | 4.25 | 4.375 | 4.49 | V     | 1     |
| V <sub>CC</sub> Trip Point 15%      | V <sub>CCTP2</sub> | 4.0  | 4.125 | 4.24 | V     | 1     |
| Output Capacitance                  | C <sub>OUT</sub>   |      |       | 10   | pF    |       |
| Pushbutton Detect                   | PB <sub>DV</sub>   | 1.8  |       | 3.3  | V     | 1     |
| Pushbutton Release                  | PB <sub>RD</sub>   |      | 0.3   | 0.8  | V     | 1, 2  |
| Internal Pull-Up Resistor           | R <sub>P</sub>     | 3.75 | 5     | 6.25 | kΩ    |       |

**AC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS** (-40°C to +85°C; V<sub>CC</sub> = 5V ± 10%)

| PARAMETER                                         | SYMBOL           | MIN | TYP | MAX | UNITS | NOTES |
|---------------------------------------------------|------------------|-----|-----|-----|-------|-------|
| RESET Active Time                                 | t <sub>RST</sub> | 250 | 350 | 450 | ms    |       |
| V <sub>CC</sub> Detect to $\overline{\text{RST}}$ | t <sub>RPD</sub> |     |     | 100 | ns    |       |
| V <sub>CC</sub> Slew Rate (4.75V - 4.00V)         | t <sub>F</sub>   | 300 |     |     | μs    |       |
| V <sub>CC</sub> Slew Rate (4.00V - 4.75V)         | t <sub>R</sub>   | 0   |     |     | ns    |       |
| Pushbutton Debounce                               | PB <sub>DB</sub> | 250 | 350 | 450 | ms    |       |
| V <sub>CC</sub> Detect to RST                     | t <sub>RPU</sub> | 250 | 350 | 450 | ms    |       |

**NOTES:**

- 1) All voltages are referenced to ground.
- 2) With a 100pF to 0.01μF capacitor connected from  $\overline{\text{RST}}$  to ground.

**ECONORESET SELECTION GUIDE**

|             |            | <b>V<sub>CC</sub> TRIP POINT</b> |            |            | <b>PUSHBUTTON DETECT</b> |            |            |
|-------------|------------|----------------------------------|------------|------------|--------------------------|------------|------------|
|             |            | <b>MIN</b>                       | <b>TYP</b> | <b>MAX</b> | <b>MIN</b>               | <b>TYP</b> | <b>MAX</b> |
| <b>5V</b>   | DS1233-15  | 4.0                              | 4.125      | 4.24       | 1.8                      | -          | 3.3        |
|             | DS1233-10  | 4.25                             | 4.375      | 4.49       | 1.8                      | -          | 3.3        |
|             | DS1233-5   | 4.5                              | 4.625      | 4.75       | 1.8                      | -          | 3.3        |
|             | DS1233D-15 | 4.0                              | 4.125      | 4.24       | N/A                      |            | N/A        |
|             | DS1233D-10 | 4.25                             | 4.375      | 4.49       | N/A                      |            | N/A        |
|             | DS1233D-5  | 4.5                              | 4.625      | 4.75       | N/A                      |            | N/A        |
|             | DS1833-15  | 4.0                              | 4.125      | 4.24       | N/A                      |            | N/A        |
|             | DS1833-10  | 4.25                             | 4.375      | 4.49       | N/A                      |            | N/A        |
|             | DS1833-5   | 4.5                              | 4.625      | 4.75       | N/A                      |            | N/A        |
| <b>3.3V</b> | DS1233A-15 | 2.64                             | 2.72       | 2.80       | 0.8                      | -          | 2.0        |
|             | DS1233A-10 | 2.8                              | 2.88       | 2.97       | 0.8                      | -          | 2.0        |