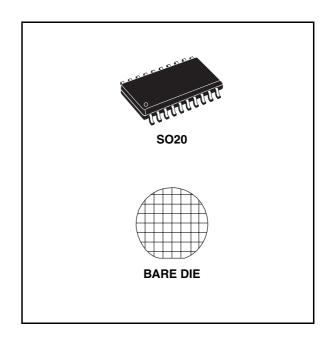


Quad low side driver

Features

- Wide operating supply voltage range from 4.5 V up to 32 V for transient 45 V
- Very low stand-by quiescent current < 2 µA</p>
- Input to output signal transfer function programmable
- High signal range from -0.3 V up to 32 V for all inputs
- TTL and CMOS compatible inputs
- Defined output off state for open inputs
- Four open drain DMOS outputs, with $R_{DSon} = 1.5 \Omega$ for $V_S > 6 V$ at 25 °C
- Output current limitation
- Controlled output slope for low EMI
- Over temperature protection for each channel
- Integrated output clamping for fast inductive recirculation V_{FB} > 45 V
- Status monitoring for
 - Over temperature
 - Disconnected ground or supply voltage



Description

The L9339 is a monolithic integrated quad low side driver. It is intended to drive lines, lamps or relays in automotive or industrial applications.

Table 1. Device summary

| Order code | Package | Packing |
|------------------------|---------|----------|
| L9339 | SO20 | Tube |
| L9339DIE1 | DIE | Bare die |
| L9339MD ⁽¹⁾ | SO20 | Tube |

^{1.} Obsolete order code.

Contents L9339

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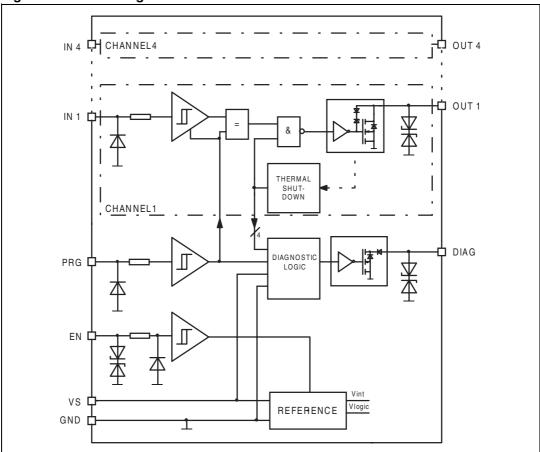
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L9339 Block diagram

1 Block diagram

Figure 1. Block diagram



Pins description L9339

2 Pins description

Figure 2. Pins connection (top view)

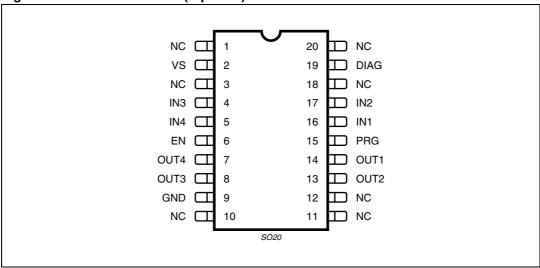


Table 2. Pins function

| Pins # | Pin Name | Description |
|--------------------|----------|----------------|
| 2 | VS | Supply Voltage |
| 9 | GND | Ground |
| 6 | EN | Enable |
| 15 | PRG | Programing |
| 19 | DIAG | Diagnostic |
| 16 | IN 1 | Input 1 |
| 17 | IN 2 | Input 2 |
| 4 | IN 3 | Input 3 |
| 5 | IN 4 | Input 4 |
| 14 | OUT 1 | OUTPUT 1 |
| 13 | OUT 2 | OUTPUT 2 |
| 8 | OUT 3 | OUTPUT 3 |
| 7 | OUT4 | OUTPUT4 |
| 1,3,10,11,12,18,20 | NC | Not Connected |

3 Electrical specifications

3.1 Absolute maximum ratings

Table 3. Absolute maximum ratings

| Symbol | Parameter | Value | Unit | |
|------------------------------------|--|-------------------------|---------------------------|------|
| Vs | Supply voltage DC Pulse (T ≤ 400 ms) | | -0.3 to 32 -0.3 to 45 | V |
| dV _S /dt | Supply voltage transient | <u> </u> | -10 to +10 | V/µs |
| V _{IN} , V _{PRG} | | | -0.3 to 32 -0.3 to 45 | V |
| I _{IN} | Negative input current | | -10 | mA |
| V _{EN} | Enable voltage DC Enable voltage Pulse (T ≤400ms) | | -24 to 32 -24 to 45 | V |
| V _{OUT} | Output voltage | | -0.3 to 45 ⁽¹⁾ | V |
| I _{OUT} | Negative output current Positive output current | | -1 internal limited | Α |
| V _{DIAG} | Diagnostic output voltage Diagnostic output voltage | DC Pulse (T ≤ 400ms) | -0.3 to 32 -0.3 to 45 | V |

In flyback phase the output voltage can reach 60 V. ESD according to MIL 883C; tested at 2 kV; corresponds to maximum energy dissipation 0.2 mJ.

3.2 Thermal data

Table 4. Thermal data

| Symbol | Parameter | Min. | Тур. | Max. | Unit. |
|-----------------------|---|------|------|------|-------|
| T _{JSDon} | Temperature shutdown switch-on-threshold | 160 | | 200 | °C |
| T _{JSDoff} | Temperature shutdown switch-off-threshold | 140 | | 180 | °C |
| R _{th j-amb} | Thermal resistance junction to ambient (1)) | | | 97 | °C/W |

^{1.} Mounted on SMPCB2 board

3.3 Electrical characteristics

The electrical characteristics are valid within the below defined operating conditions, unless otherwise specified. The function is guaranteed by design until T_{JSDon} switch-on-threshold.

 V_S = 4.5 to 32 V; T_j = -40 to 150 °C; T_{amb} = -40 to 125 °C; Ambient test temperature = -40 to 125 °C.

Table 5. Electrical characteristics

| Symbol | Parameter | Test condition | Min. | Тур. | Max. | Unit |
|---------------------|--------------------------------|---|------|------------|------|------|
| Supply | | | | | | |
| | | $-0.3 \text{ V} \le \text{V}_{\text{EN}} \le 0.5 \text{ V}; \text{ V}_{\text{S}} = 14 \text{ V};$ $\text{T}_{\text{a}} \le 125 \text{ °C}$ | | < 2 | 10 | μΑ |
| IQ | Quiescent current | $-0.3 \text{ V} \le \text{V}_{\text{EN}} \le 0.5 \text{ V}; \text{ V}_{\text{S}} = 14 \text{ V};$ $\text{T}_{\text{a}} \le 150 ^{\circ}\text{C}$ | | | 50 | μΑ |
| | | $V_{EN} \ge 3.2 \text{ V}; V_{S} \le 14 \text{ V}$ | | 1.5 | 2 | mA |
| Inputs, IN | I1 - IN4; Programming, PRG | | | | | |
| V _{INIow} | Input voltage low | | -0.3 | | 2.0 | V |
| V _{INhigh} | Input voltage high | | 2.8 | | 32 | V |
| I _{IN} | Input current | V _{IN} = 0 to 32V | -15 | | 25 | μΑ |
| Enable E | N | | | | | |
| V _{ENIow} | Input voltage low | | -24 | | 1 | V |
| V _{ENhigh} | Input voltage high | | 3.2 | | Vs | V |
| R _{EN} | Input impedance | -24 V < V _{IN} < 2.5 V | 10 | | | kΩ |
| I _{EN} | Input current | $2.5 \text{ V} \le \text{V}_{\text{IN}} \le 32 \text{ V}$ | | 20 | 80 | μΑ |
| Outputs | OUT1- OUT4 | | | | | |
| R _{DSon} | Output ON-resistor | $V_S \ge 6 \text{ V}, I_O = 0.3 \text{ A}$ | | 1.7 | 3.8 | Ω |
| | Leakage current | $V_{O} = V_{S} = 14 \text{ V}; T_{a} \le 125 \text{ °C}$ | | <u>≤</u> 1 | 5 | μΑ |
| l _{OLeak} | Leakage current | $V_O = V_S = 14 \text{ V}; T_a \le 150 \text{ °C}$ | | | 25 | μΑ |
| V _{OClamp} | Output voltage during clamping | time < 200 μ s 10 mA \leq I _O \leq 0.3 A | 45 | 52 | 60 | V |
| lass | Short-circuit current | $4.5V \le V_S \le 6 V$ | 0.3 | | 1 | Α |
| l _{osc} | Short-circuit current | V _S > 6 V | 0.4 | 0.7 | 1 | Α |
| Co | internal output capacities | V _O ≥ 4.5 V | | | 100 | pF |
| Diagnost | Diagnostic output DIAG | | | | | |
| V _{Dlow} | Output voltage LOW | I _{DL} ≤ 0.6 mA | | | 1.3 | V |
| I _{Dmax} | Maximum output current | internal current limitation $V_D = 14 \ V$ | 1 | 5 | 15 | mA |

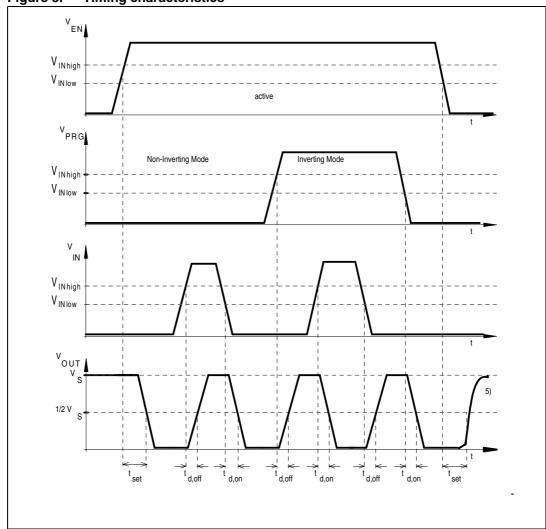
Table 5. Electrical characteristics (continued)

| Symbol | Parameter | Test condition | Min. | Тур. | Max. | Unit |
|---------------------|---------------------------------------|--|------|-----------------|------|------|
| , | Leakage current | $V_D = V_S = 14 \text{ V}; T_a \le 125 \text{ °C}$ | | <u><</u> 0.1 | 1 | μΑ |
| ^I DLeak | Leakage current | $V_D = V_S = 14 \text{ V}; T_a \le 150 \text{ °C}$ | | | 5 | μΑ |
| Timing cl | Timing characteristics ⁽¹⁾ | | | | | |
| t _{d,on} | On delay time | | | 2 | 3.5 | μs |
| t _{d,off} | Off delay time | V 44V 0 0 5 | | 3 | 4.5 | μs |
| t _{set} | Enable settling time | $V_S = 14 \text{ V, } C_{ext} = 0 \text{ pF}$ 10 mA \leq I _O \leq 200 mA | | | 10 | μs |
| t _{d,DIAG} | ON or OFF diagnostic delay time | 10 1111 12 10 2 200 1111 | | | 10 | μs |
| S _{out} | Output voltage slopes (2) | | 2.5 | 9 | 16 | V/µs |

^{1.} See also Figure 3 timing characteristics.

All parameters are measured at T_{amb} = 125 °C.

Figure 3. Timing characteristics



^{2.} Output voltage slope not controlled for enable low.

4 Functional description

The L9339 is a quad low side driver for lines, lamps or inductive loads in automotive and industrial applications.

The logic input levels are TTL and CMOS compatible. This allows the device to be driven directly by a microcontroller. For the noise immunity, all input thresholds has a hysteresis of typ. 100 mV. At each input (IN and PRG) voltages from -0.3 V to 32 V can be applied, EN can withstand voltages from -25 V to 3 2 V. The device is activated with a 'high' signal on ENable. ENable 'low' switches the device into the sleep mode. In this mode the quiescent current is less than 10 μA . A high signal on PRoGramming input changes the signal transfer polarity from non inverting into the inverting mode. This pin can be connected to V_S or GND. The forced status of the PRG and EN pin is low, if these pins are not connected. This forced condition leads to a mode change if the PRG pin was high before the interruption. Independent of the PRoGramming input, the OUTput switches off, if the signal INput pin is not connected.

Each output driver has a current limitation of min 0.4 A and a independent thermal shutdown. The thermal shut-down deactivates that output, which exceeds temperature switch off level. When the junction temperature decreases 20 K below this temperature threshold the output will be activated again (hysteresis of the thermal shutdown function). The slew rate of the output voltage is limited to max. 14 $V/\mu s$, to reduce the electromagnetic radiation of the loads and its wiring. For inductive loads a output voltage clamp of typically 52 V is implemented.

The DIAGnostic is an open drain output with an additional series diode. The logic status depends on the PRoGramming pin. If the PRG pin is 'low' the DIAG output becomes low, if the device works correctly. At thermal shut-down of one channel the DIAGnostic output becomes high. If the PRG pin is 'high' this output is switched off at normal function and switched on at over temperature.

Table 6. Diagnostic

| Pins | EN | PRG | IN | OUT | DIAG |
|---------------------------------------|----|-----|----|------------------------|---------|
| | Н | L | L | L (on) | L (on) |
| | Н | L | Н | H (off) | L (on) |
| Correct function | Н | Н | L | H (off) | H (off) |
| | Н | Н | Н | L (on) | H (off) |
| | L | Х | Х | H (off) | H (off) |
| Over temperature or supply voltage | Н | L | Х | H (off) ⁽¹⁾ | H (off) |
| Over temperature | Н | Н | Х | H (off) ⁽¹⁾ | L (on) |

^{1.} Selective for each channel at over temperature

X = not relevant

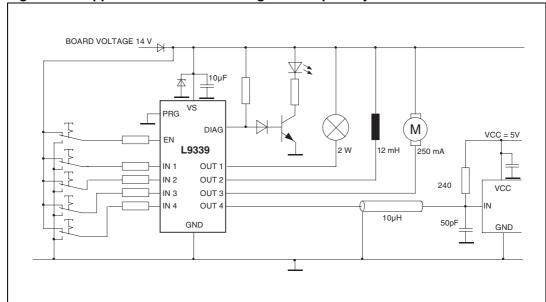
H = high

L = low

BOARD VOLTAGE 14 V ____10μF VCC INT PRG MICROCONTROLLER M DIAG A 0:8 L9339 250 mA 12 mH D 0 OUT : IN 1 D 1 IN 2 OUT 2 D 2 IN 3 OUT 3 D 3 IN 4 OUT 4 10µH 50 kHz GND GND GND 50pF l

Figure 4. Application for inverting transfer polarity





1. We recommend to use the device for driving inductive loads with flyback energy $E_{FB} \le 2mJ$.

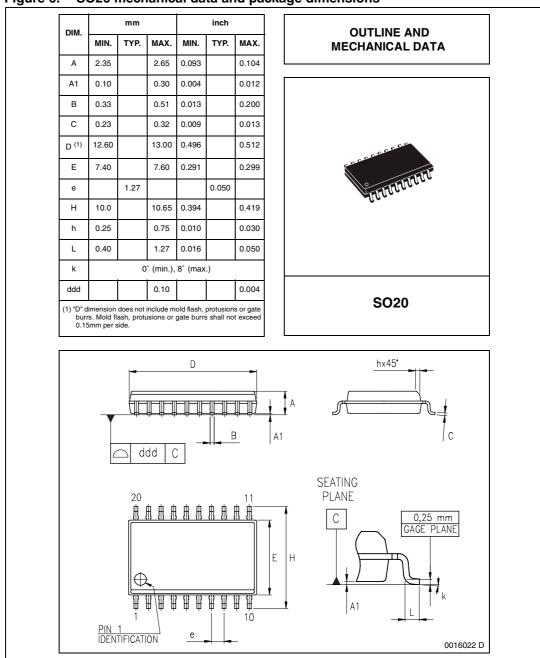
Package information L9339

5 Package information

In order to meet environmental requirements, ST (also) offers these devices in ECOPACK[®] packages. ECOPACK[®] packages are lead-free. The category of second Level Interconnect is marked on the package and on the inner box label, in compliance with JEDEC Standard JESD97. The maximum ratings related to soldering conditions are also marked on the inner box label.

ECOPACK is an ST trademark. ECOPACK specifications are available at: www.st.com.

Figure 6. SO20 mechanical data and package dimensions



L9339 Revision history

6 Revision history

Table 7. Document revision history

| Date | Revision | Changes | |
|-------------|----------|--|--|
| 20-Dec-1999 | 1 | Initial release. | |
| 24-Jun-2008 | 2 | Document reformatted. Updated the <i>Table 1: Device summary</i> . Updated the <i>Figure 5</i> . | |

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