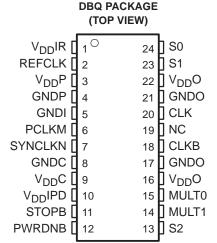
- 300-MHz Differential Clock Source for **Direct RAMBUS Memory Systems for an** 600-MHz Data Transfer Rate
- Synchronizes the Clock Domains of the Rambus Channel With an External System or Processor Clock
- **Three Power Operating Modes to Minimize Power for Mobile and Other Power-Sensitive Applications**
- Operates From a Single 3.3-V Supply and 120-mW at 300 MHz (Typ)
- Packaged in a Shrink Small-Outline Package (DBQ)
- Wide Phase-Lock Input Frequency Range 33 MHz to 100 MHz
- No External Components Required for PLL
- **Supports Independent Channel Clocking**
- **Spread Spectrum Clocking Tracking** Capability to Reduce EMI
- Designed For Use With TI's 133-MHz Clock Synthesizers CDC925, CDC924, CDC922 and CDC921



NC - No internal connection

#### description

The Direct Rambus clock generator (DRCG) provides the necessary clock signals to support a Direct Rambus memory subsystem. It includes signals to synchronize the Direct Rambus channel clock to an external system. or processor clock. It is designed to support Direct Rambus memory on desktop, workstation, server and mobile PC motherboards. DRCG also provides an off-the-shelf solution for a broad range of Direct Rambus memory applications.

The DRCG provides clock multiplication and phase alignment for a Direct Rambus memory subsystem to enable synchronous communication between the Rambus channel and ASIC clock domains. In a Direct Rambus memory subsystem, a system clock source provides the REFCLK and PCLK clock references to the DRCG and memory controller, respectively. The DRCG multiplies REFCLK and drives a high-speed BUSCLK to RDRAMs and the memory controller. Gear ratio logic in the memory controller divides the PCLK and BUSCLK frequencies by ratios M and N such that PCLK/M = SYNCLK/N, where SYNCLK = BUSCLK/4. The DRCG detects the phase difference between PCLK/M and SYNCLK/N and adjusts the phase of BUSCLK such that the skew between PCLK/M and SYNCLK/N is minimized. This allows data to be transferred across the SYNCLK/PCLK boundary without incurring additional latency.

User control is provided by multiply and mode selection terminals. The multiply terminals provide selection of one of four clock frequency multiply ratios, generating BUSCLK frequencies ranging from 267 MHz to 400 MHz with clock references ranging from 33 MHz to 100 MHz. The CDCR81 meets Rambus Clock Generator, Revision 1.0 specification up to 300 MHz. The mode select terminals can be used to select a bypass mode where the frequency multiplied reference clock is directly output to the Rambus channel for systems where synchronization between the Rambus clock and a system clock is not required. Test modes are provided to bypass the PLL and output REFCLK on the Rambus channel and to place the outputs in a high-impedance state for board testing.

Please be aware that an important notice concerning availability, standard warranty, and use in critical applications of Texas Instruments semiconductor products and disclaimers thereto appears at the end of this data sheet.

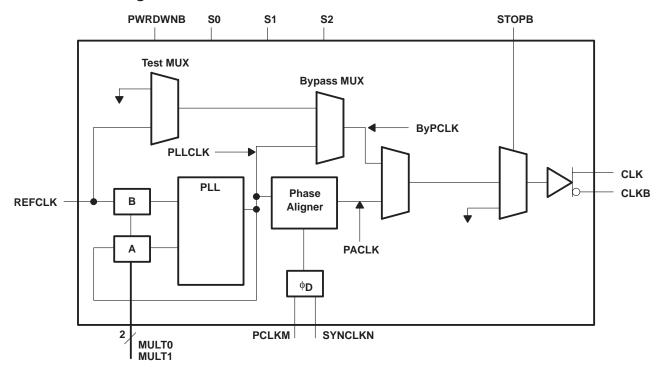
Direct Rambus and Rambus are trademarks of Rambus Inc.



## description (continued)

The CDCR81 is characterized for operation over free-air temperatures of 0°C to 85°C.

## functional block diagram



#### **FUNCTION TABLE**†

MODE	S0	S1	S2	CLK	CLKB
Normal	0	0	0	Phase aligned clock  Phase aligned cl	
Bypass	1	0	0	PLLCLKB PLLCLKB	
Test	1	1	0	REFCLK	REFCLKB
Output test (OE)	0	1	Х	Hi-Z Hi-Z	
Reserved	0	0	1	_	_
Reserved	1	0	1	_	_
Reserved	1	1	1	Hi-Z	Hi-Z

<sup>†</sup> X = don't care, Hi-Z = high impedance



## **Terminal Functions**

TERMIN	IAL		DECODINE
NAME	NO.	1/0	DESCRIPTION
CLK	20	0	Output clock
CLKB	18	0	Output clock (complement)
GNDC	8		GND for phase aligner
GNDI	5		GND for control inputs
GNDO	17, 21		GND for clock outputs
GNDP	4		GND for PLL
MULT0	15	-1	PLL multiplier select
MULT1	14	-1	PLL multiplier select
NC	19		Not used
PCLKM	6	-1	Phase detector input
PWRDNB	12	I	Active low power down
REFCLK	2	I	Reference clock
S0	24	-1	Mode control
S1	23	-1	Mode control
S2	13	-1	Mode control
STOPB	11	-1	Active low output disable
SYNCLKN	7	I	Phase detector input
$V_{DD}C$	9		V <sub>DD</sub> for phase aligner
$V_{DD}IPD$	10		Reference voltage for phase detector inputs and STOPB
$V_{DD}IR$	1		Reference voltage for REFCLK
V <sub>DD</sub> O	16, 22		V <sub>DD</sub> for clock outputs
$V_{DD}P$	3		V <sub>DD</sub> for PLL

#### PLL divider selection

Table 1 lists the supported REFCLK and BUSCLK frequencies. Other REFCLK frequencies are permitted, provided that (267 MHz < BUSCLK < 400 MHz) and (33 MHz < REFCLK < 100 MHz).

Table 1. REFCLK and BUSCLK Frequencies

MULT0	MULT1	REFCLK (MHz)	MULTIPLY RATIO	BUSCLK (MHz)
0	0	67	4	267
0	1	50	6	300
0	1	67	6	400
1	1	33	8	267
1	1	50	8	400
1	0	100	8/3	267

### clock output driver states

**Table 2. Clock Output Driver States** 

STATE	PWRDNB	STOPB	CLK	CLKB
Powerdown	0	Х	GND	GND
CLK stop	1	0	V <sub>X</sub> , STOP	V <sub>X</sub> , STOP
Normal	1	1	PACLK/PLLCLK/ REFCLK <sup>†</sup>	PACLKB/PLLCLKB/ REFCLKB

<sup>†</sup> Depending on the state of S0, S1, and S2.

## absolute maximum ratings over operating free-air temperature (unless otherwise noted)†

Supply voltage range, V <sub>DD</sub> (see Note 1)	0.5 V to 4 V
Output voltage range, V <sub>O</sub> , at any output terminal	
Input voltage range, V <sub>I</sub> , at any input terminal	
ESD rating	TBD
Continuous total power dissipation	see Dissipation Rating Table
Operating free-air temperature range, T <sub>A</sub>	0°C to 85°C
Storage temperature range, T <sub>stq</sub>	
Lead temperature 1,6 mm (1/16 inch) from case for 10 seconds	260°C

<sup>†</sup> Stresses beyond those listed under "absolute maximum ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under "recommended operating conditions" is not implied. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

#### **DISSIPATION RATING TABLE**

PACKAGE	$T_{\mbox{\scriptsize A}} \le 25^{\circ}\mbox{\scriptsize C}$ POWER RATING	DERATING FACTOR ABOVE T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C <sup>‡</sup>	T <sub>A</sub> = 70°C POWER RATING	T <sub>A</sub> = 85°C POWER RATING
DBQ	1400 mW	11 mW/°C	905 mW	740 mW

<sup>‡</sup>This is the inverse of the junction-to-ambient thermal resistance when board-mounted and with no air flow.



NOTE 1: All voltage values are with respect to the GND terminals.

## recommended operating conditions

	MIN	NOM	MAX	UNIT
Supply voltage, V <sub>DD</sub>	3.135	3.3	3.465	V
High-level input voltage, VIH (CMOS)	0.7×V <sub>DD</sub>			V
Low-level input voltage, V <sub>IL</sub> (CMOS)			0.3×V <sub>DD</sub>	V
Initial phase error at phase detector inputs (required range for phase aligner)	-0.5×t <sub>C</sub> (PD)		0.5×t <sub>C</sub> (PD)	
REFCLK low-level input voltage, V <sub>IL</sub>			0.3×V <sub>DD</sub> IR	V
REFCLK high-level input voltage, VIH	0.7×V <sub>DD</sub> IR			V
Input signal low voltage, V <sub>IL</sub> (STOPB)			0.3×V <sub>DD</sub> IPD	V
Input signal high voltage, V <sub>IH</sub> (STOPB)	0.7×V <sub>DD</sub> IPD			V
Input reference voltage for (REFCLK) (VDDIR)	1.235		3.465	V
Input reference voltage for (PCLKM and SYSCLKN) (VDDIPD)	1.235		3.465	V
High-level output current, IOH			-16	mA
Low-level output current, IOL			16	mA
Operating free-air temperature, T <sub>A</sub>	0		85	°C

## timing requirements

	MII	N MAX	UNIT
Input cycle time, t <sub>C(in)</sub>	1	0 40	ns
Input cycle-to-cycle jitter		250	ps
Input duty cycle over 10,000 cycles	40%	60%	
Input frequency modulation, f <sub>mod</sub>	3	33	kHz
Modulation index, non-linear maximum 0.5%		0.6%	
Phase detector input cycle time (PCLKM and SYNCLKN)	3	0 100	ns
Input slew rate, SR		1 4	V/ns
Input duty cycle (PCLKM and SYNCLKN)	25%	6 75%	

## electrical characteristics over recommended operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

	PARAMETER		TEST CON	IDITIONS†	MIN	TYP <sup>‡</sup>	MAX	UNIT
V <sub>O(STOP)</sub>	Output voltage durin	g CLK Stop (StopB=0)	See Figure 1		1.1		2	
V <sub>O(X)</sub>	Output crossing-poir	nt voltage	See Figures 1 and 6		1.3		1.8	V
Vo	Output voltage swing	)	See Figure 1		0.4		0.6	V
V <sub>IK</sub>	Input clamp voltage		$V_{DD} = 3.135 V$ ,	I <sub>I</sub> = -18 mA			-1.2	V
			See Figure 1		T		2	
Vон	High-level output vol	tage	V <sub>DD</sub> = min to max,	I <sub>OH</sub> = -1 mA	V <sub>DD</sub> - 0.1 V			V
			$V_{DD} = 3.135 \text{ V},$	I <sub>OH</sub> = -16 mA	2.4			
			See Figure 1		1			
VOL	Low-level output volt	age	V <sub>DD</sub> = min to max,	I <sub>OL</sub> = 1 mA			0.1	V
			$V_{DD} = 3.135 \text{ V},$	I <sub>OL</sub> = 16 mA			0.5	
			$V_{DD} = 3.135 \text{ V},$	V <sub>O</sub> = 1 V	-32	-52		
IOH	High-level output cur	rent	V <sub>DD</sub> = 3.3 V,	V <sub>O</sub> = 1.65 V		-51		mA
			V <sub>DD</sub> = 3.465 V,	V <sub>O</sub> = 3.135 V		<b>−14.5 −2</b>		
			$V_{DD} = 3.135 V$ ,	V <sub>O</sub> = 1.95 V	43	61.5		
loL	Low-level output cur	rent	$V_{DD} = 3.3 \text{ V},$	V <sub>O</sub> = 1.65 V		65		mA
			V <sub>DD</sub> = 3.465 V,	V <sub>O</sub> = 0.4 V				
loz	High-impedance-sta	te output current	S0 = 0, S1 = 1			±10	μΑ	
IOZ(STOP)	High-impedance-sta during CLK stop	te output current	Stop= 0, V <sub>O</sub> = GNI	O or V <sub>DD</sub>			±100	μΑ
I <sub>OZ(PD)</sub>	High-impedance-sta powerdown state	te output current in	PWDNB= 0, $V_O = GND \text{ or } V_{DD}$				100	μΑ
	High-level input	REFCLK, PCLKM, SYNCLKN, STOPB	V <sub>DD</sub> = 3.465 V,	$V_I = V_{DD}$			10	μΑ
l <sup>1</sup> ІН	current	PWRDNB, S0, S1, S2, MULT0, MULT1	V <sub>DD</sub> = 3.465 V,	$V_I = V_{DD}$			10	μΑ
lu.	Low-level input	REFCLK, PCLKM, SYNCLKN, STOPB	V <sub>DD</sub> = 3.465 V,	V <sub>I</sub> = 0			-10	μΑ
l IIL	current	PWRDNB, S0, S1, S2, MULT0, MULT1	V <sub>DD</sub> = 3.465 V,	V <sub>I</sub> = 0			-10	μΑ
7-	Output impedance	High state	R <sub>I</sub> at I <sub>O</sub> –14.5 mA to	–16.5 mA	15	26	40	Ω
ZO	Output impedance	Low state	R <sub>I</sub> at I <sub>O</sub> 14.5 mA to	16.5 mA	11	17	35	52
	Deference current	V==ID V==IDD	V== 2.465.V	PWRDNB = 0			50	μΑ
	Reference current	V <sub>DD</sub> IR, V <sub>DD</sub> IPD	$V_{DD} = 3.465 \text{ V},$	PWRDNB = 1			0.5	mA
Cl	Input capacitance		V <sub>I</sub> = V <sub>DD</sub> or GND		T	1.8		pF
CO	Output capacitance		$V_O = V_{DD}$ or GND			3.1		pF
I <sub>DD(PD)</sub>	Supply current in po	werdown state	REFCLK = 0 MHz to PWDNB = 0,	0 100 MHz, STOPB = 1			200	μА
IDD(CLKSTOP)	Supply current in CL	K stop state	BUSCLK configured	for 400 MHz	$\top$		30	mA
IDD(NORMAL)	Supply current in no	rmal state	BUSCLK = 400 MHz	<u>z</u>	1		70	mA

 $<sup>^\</sup>dagger$  V<sub>DD</sub> refers to any of the following; V<sub>DD</sub>, V<sub>DD</sub>IPD, V<sub>DD</sub>IR, V<sub>DD</sub>O, V<sub>DD</sub>C, and V<sub>DD</sub>P  $^\dagger$  All typical values are at V<sub>DD</sub> = 3.3 V, T<sub>A</sub> = 25°C.



# switching characteristics over recommended operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

	PARAMETER	ł		TEST CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP <sup>†</sup>	MAX	UNIT
t <sub>c(out)</sub>	Clock output cycle time				2.5		3.75	ns
	Total cycle jitter over 1, 2,	Stopped phase alignment	267 MHz – 400 MHz	See Figure 3			60	ps
<sup>t</sup> (jitter)	3, 4, 5, or 6 clock cycles	Infinite phase	267 MHz	Con Figure 2			80	
		alignment	300 MHz	See Figure 3			70	ps
t(phase)	Phase detector phase erro	r for distributed lo	ор	Static phase error	-50		50	ps
t(phase, SSC)	PLL output phase error whe	r when tracking SSC		Dynamic phase error	-100		100	ps
t(DC)	Output duty cycle over 10,0	000 cycles		See Figure 4	45%		55%	
		Stopped phase alignment	267 MHz – 400 MHz	See Figure 5			50	ps
t(DC, err)	Output cycle-to-cycle duty cycle error		267 MHz				70	
(20, 0)	duty cycle error	Infinite phase alignment	300 MHz	See Figure 5			80	ps
		angriment	400 MHz	1			90	
t <sub>r</sub> , t <sub>f</sub>	Output rise and fall times (output voltage)	measured at 20%-80% of		See Figure 7	200		450	ps
Δt	Difference between rise and (20%–80%)  t <sub>f</sub> - t <sub>r</sub>	d fall times on a s	ingle device	See Figure 7			100	ps

<sup>†</sup> All typical values are at  $V_{DD} = 3.3 \text{ V}$ ,  $T_A = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$ .

## state transition latency specifications

	PARAMETER	FROM	то	TEST CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
	Delay time, PWRDNB↑ to CLK/CLKB output settled (excluding t(DISTLOCK))		Normal	See Figure 8			3	ms
<sup>t</sup> (powerup)	Delay time, PWRDNB↑ to internal PLL and clock are on and settled	down	Nomiai				3	1115
ta (==	Delay time, powerup to CLK/CLKB output settled	\/25	Normal	See Figure 8			3	ms
<sup>t</sup> (VDDpowerup)	Delay time, powerup to internal PLL and clock are on and settled	VDD	Nomiai			3	1115	
<sup>t</sup> (MULT)	MULT0 and MULT1 change to CLK/CLKB output resettled (excluding t(DISTLOCK))	Normal	Normal	See Figure 9			1	ms
t(CLKON)	STOPB <sup>↑</sup> to CLK/CLKB glitch-free clock edges	CLK Stop	Normal	See Figure 10			10	ns
t(CLKSETL)	STOPB↑ to CLK/CLKB output settled to within 50 ps of the phase before STOPB was disabled	CLK Stop	Normal	See Figure 10			20	cycles
t(CLKOFF)	STOPB↑ to CLK/CLKB output disabled	Normal	CLK Stop	See Figure 10			5	ns
t(powerdown)	Delay time, PWRDNB↓ to the device in power-down mode	STOPB	Power- down				1	ms
t(STOP)	Maximum time in CLKSTOP (STOPB = 0) before re-entering normal mode (STOPB = 1)	STOPB	Normal				100	μs

## state transition latency specifications (continued)

	PARAMETER	FROM	то	TEST CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP <sup>†</sup>	MAX	UNIT
t(ON)	Minimum time in normal mode (STOPB = 1) before re-entering CLKSTOP (STOPB = 0)	Normal	CLK stop		100			ms
t(DISTLOCK)	Time from when CLK/CLKB output is settled to when the phase error between SYNCLKN and PCLKM falls within t(ERR-PD)	Un- locked	Locked				5	ms

#### PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION

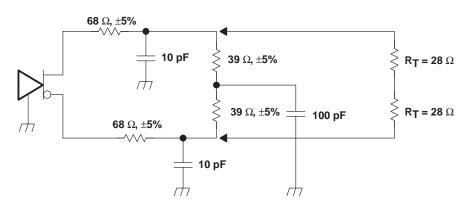
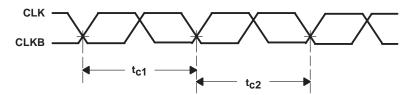
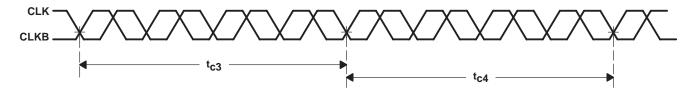


Figure 1. Test Load and Voltage Definitions ( $V_{O(STOP)}$ ,  $V_{O(X)}$ ,  $V_{O}$ ,  $V_{OH}$ ,  $V_{OL}$ )



Cycle-to-cycle jitter =  $|t_{C1} - t_{C2}|$  over 10000 consecutive cycles

Figure 2. Cycle-to-Cycle Jitter



Cycle-to-cycle jitter =  $|t_{C3} - t_{C4}|$  over 10000 consecutive cycles

Figure 3. Short Term Cycle-to-Cycle Jitter over 4 Cycles



#### PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION

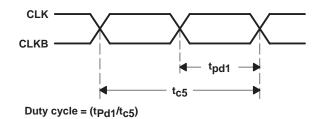


Figure 4. Output Duty Cycle

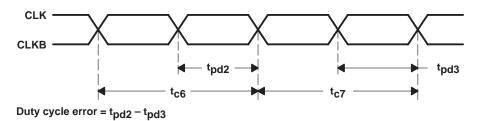


Figure 5. Duty Cycle Error (Cycle-to-Cycle)

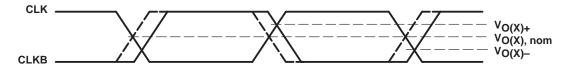
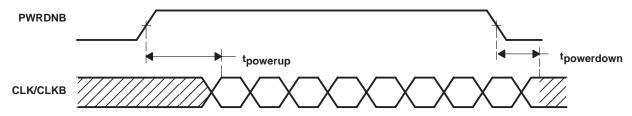


Figure 6. Crossing-Point Voltage

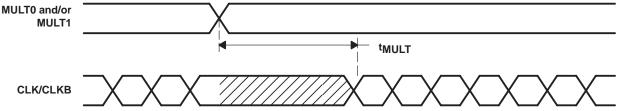


Figure 7. Voltage Waveforms

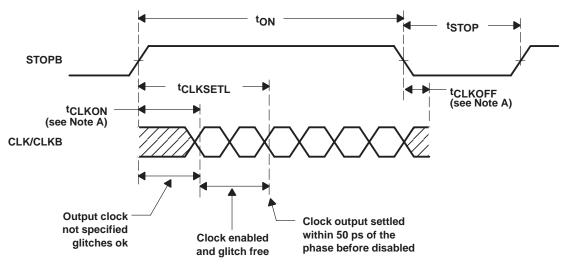


**Figure 8. PWRDNB Transition Timings** 

## PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION



**Figure 9. MULT Transition Timings** 

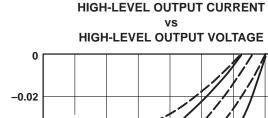


NOTE A:  $V_{ref} = V_{O} \pm 200 \text{ mV}$ 

**Figure 10. STOPB Transition Timings** 



#### PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION



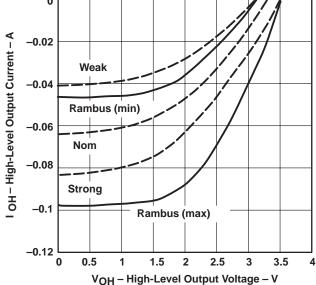


Figure 11. Pullup IBIS I/V Chart

**LOW-LEVEL OUTPUT CURRENT** LOW-LEVEL OUTPUT VOLTAGE

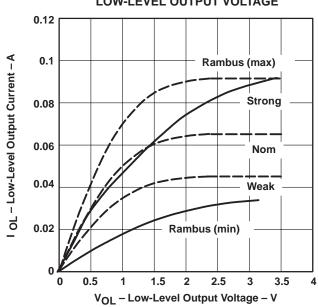


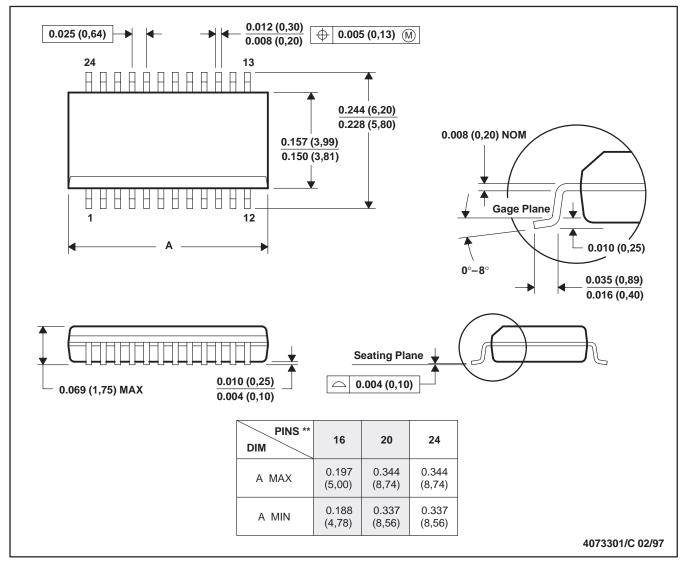
Figure 12. Pulldown IBIS I/V Chart

#### **MECHANICAL DATA**

#### DBQ (R-PDSO-G\*\*)

#### 24-PIN SHOWN

#### PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE PACKAGE



NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).

B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.

C. Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion not to exceed 0.006 (0,15).

D. Falls within JEDEC MO-137





i.com 10-Feb-2006

#### **PACKAGING INFORMATION**

Orderable Device	Status <sup>(1)</sup>	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins F	Package Qty	Eco Plan <sup>(2)</sup>	Lead/Ball Finish	n MSL Peak Temp <sup>(3)</sup>
CDCR81DBQ	OBSOLETE	SSOP/ QSOP	DBQ	24		TBD	Call TI	Call TI
CDCR81DBQR	ACTIVE	SSOP/ QSOP	DBQ	24	2500	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-2-260C-1 YEAR
CDCR81DBQRG4	ACTIVE	SSOP/ QSOP	DBQ	24	2500	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-2-260C-1 YEAR

<sup>(1)</sup> The marketing status values are defined as follows:

ACTIVE: Product device recommended for new designs.

LIFEBUY: TI has announced that the device will be discontinued, and a lifetime-buy period is in effect.

**NRND:** Not recommended for new designs. Device is in production to support existing customers, but TI does not recommend using this part in a new design.

PREVIEW: Device has been announced but is not in production. Samples may or may not be available.

**OBSOLETE:** TI has discontinued the production of the device.

(2) Eco Plan - The planned eco-friendly classification: Pb-Free (RoHS), Pb-Free (RoHS Exempt), or Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br) - please check <a href="http://www.ti.com/productcontent">http://www.ti.com/productcontent</a> for the latest availability information and additional product content details.

TBD: The Pb-Free/Green conversion plan has not been defined.

**Pb-Free** (RoHS): TI's terms "Lead-Free" or "Pb-Free" mean semiconductor products that are compatible with the current RoHS requirements for all 6 substances, including the requirement that lead not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous materials. Where designed to be soldered at high temperatures, TI Pb-Free products are suitable for use in specified lead-free processes.

**Pb-Free (RoHS Exempt):** This component has a RoHS exemption for either 1) lead-based flip-chip solder bumps used between the die and package, or 2) lead-based die adhesive used between the die and leadframe. The component is otherwise considered Pb-Free (RoHS compatible) as defined above.

Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br): TI defines "Green" to mean Pb-Free (RoHS compatible), and free of Bromine (Br) and Antimony (Sb) based flame retardants (Br or Sb do not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous material)

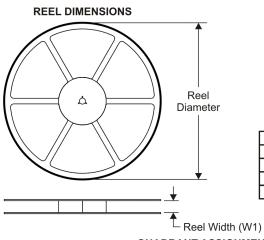
(3) MSL, Peak Temp. -- The Moisture Sensitivity Level rating according to the JEDEC industry standard classifications, and peak solder temperature.

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#### TAPE AND REEL INFORMATION





	Dimension designed to accommodate the component width
B0	Dimension designed to accommodate the component length
K0	Dimension designed to accommodate the component thickness
W	Overall width of the carrier tape
P1	Pitch between successive cavity centers

QUADRANT ASSIGNMENTS FOR PIN 1 ORIENTATION IN TAPE



#### \*All dimensions are nominal

Device	Package Type	Package Drawing			Reel Diameter (mm)	Reel Width W1 (mm)	A0 (mm)	B0 (mm)	K0 (mm)	P1 (mm)	W (mm)	Pin1 Quadrant
CDCR81DBQR	SSOP/ QSOP	DBQ	24	2500	330.0	16.4	6.5	9.0	2.1	8.0	16.0	Q1





#### \*All dimensions are nominal

Device	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	SPQ	Length (mm)	Width (mm)	Height (mm)
CDCR81DBQR	SSOP/QSOP	DBQ	24	2500	346.0	346.0	33.0

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