

MM5452/MM5453 Liquid Crystal Display Drivers

Check for Samples: [MM5452](#), [MM5453](#)

FEATURES

- Serial Data Input
- No Load Signal Required
- **DATA ENABLE** (MM5452)
- Wide Power Supply Operation
- TTL Compatibility
- 32 or 33 Outputs
- Alphanumeric and Bar Graph Capability
- Cascaded Operation Capability

APPLICATIONS

- COPS™ or Microprocessor Displays
- Industrial Control Indicator
- Digital Clock, Thermometer, Counter, Voltmeter
- Instrumentation Readouts
- Remote Displays

DESCRIPTION

The MM5452 is a monolithic integrated circuit utilizing CMOS metal gate, low threshold enhancement mode devices. It is available in a 40-pin PDIP package. The chip can drive up to 32 segments of LCD and can be paralleled to increase this number. The chip is capable of driving a 4½-digit 7-segment display with minimal interface between the display and the data source.

The MM5452 stores display data in latches after it is clocked in, and holds the data until new display data is received.

Block Diagram

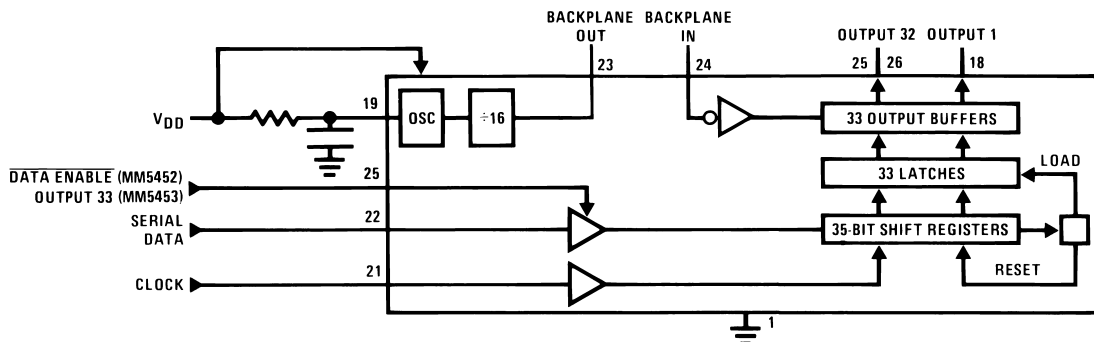


Figure 1.



These devices have limited built-in ESD protection. The leads should be shorted together or the device placed in conductive foam during storage or handling to prevent electrostatic damage to the MOS gates.



Please be aware that an important notice concerning availability, standard warranty, and use in critical applications of Texas Instruments semiconductor products and disclaimers thereto appears at the end of this data sheet.

All trademarks are the property of their respective owners.

PRODUCTION DATA information is current as of publication date. Products conform to specifications per the terms of the Texas Instruments standard warranty. Production processing does not necessarily include testing of all parameters.

Copyright © 1995–2013, Texas Instruments Incorporated

Absolute Maximum Ratings ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾

Voltage at Any Pin, Referenced to Gnd	-0.3V to +10V
Storage Temperature	-65°C to +150°C
Power Dissipation at 25°C	350mW
Power Dissipation at 70°C	300mW
Junction Temperature	+150°C
Lead Temperature (Soldering, 10s)	300°C

- (1) "Absolute Maximum Ratings" are those values beyond which the safety of the device cannot be ensured. They are not meant to imply that the devices should be operated at these limits. The table of "Electrical Characteristics" specifies conditions of device operation.
- (2) If Military/Aerospace specified devices are required, please contact the TI Sales Office/Distributors for availability and specifications.

Recommended Operating Conditions

V _{DD}	3V to 10V
Operating Temperature	-40°C to 85°C

Electrical Characteristics

T_A within operating range, V_{DD} = 3.0V to 10V, V_{SS} = 0V unless otherwise specified.

Parameter	Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Units
Supply Voltage, V _{DD}		3		10	V
Average Supply Current, I _{DD}	All Outputs Open, Clock=Gnd, Data=Gnd, OSC=Gnd, BP_IN @ 32Hz				
	V _{DD} = 5V			10	μA
	V _{DD} = 10V			40	μA
Input Logical '0' Voltage, V _{IL}	V _{DD} = 3V			0.4	V
	V _{DD} = 5V			0.8	V
	V _{DD} = 10V			0.8	V
Input Logical '1' Voltage, V _{IH}	V _{DD} = 3V	2.0			V
	V _{DD} = 5V	2.0			V
	V _{DD} = 10V	8.0			V
Segment Sink Current, I _{OL}	V _{DD} = 3V, V _{OUT} = 0.3V	-20	-40		μA
Segment Source Current, I _{OH}	V _{DD} = 3V, V _{OUT} = 2.7V	20	40		μA
Backplane Out Sink Current, I _{OL}	V _{DD} = 3V, V _{OUT} = 0.3V	-320	-500		μA
Backplane Out Source Current, I _{OH}	V _{DD} = 3V, V _{OUT} = 2.7V	320	500		μA
Segment Output Offset Voltage	Segment Load = 250pF ⁽¹⁾			+/-50	mV
Backplane Output Offset Voltage	Backplane Load = 8750pF ⁽¹⁾			+/-50	mV
Backplane Out Frequency	R _{OSC_IN} = 50kΩ, C _{OSC_IN} = 0.01μF		75		Hz
Clock Input Frequency, f _{CLOCK} ⁽²⁾	V _{DD} = 3V ⁽¹⁾⁽³⁾			500	kHz
	V _{DD} = 5V ⁽¹⁾			750	kHz
	V _{DD} = 10V ⁽¹⁾			1.0	MHz
Clock Input Duty Cycle ⁽²⁾		40		60	%
Data Input Set-Up Time, t _{DS}		300			ns
Data Input Hold Time, t _{DH}		300			ns
DataEnable Set-up Time, t _{DES}		100			ns

- (1) This parameter is ensured (but not production tested) over the operating temperature range and the operating supply voltage range. Not to be used in Q.A. testing.
- (2) Clock input rise time (t_r) and fall time (t_f) must not exceed 300ns
- (3) AC input waveform for test purposes: t_r ≤ 20ns, t_f ≤ 20ns, f_{CLOCK} = 500kHz, Duty Cycle = 50% ±10%

Connection Diagram

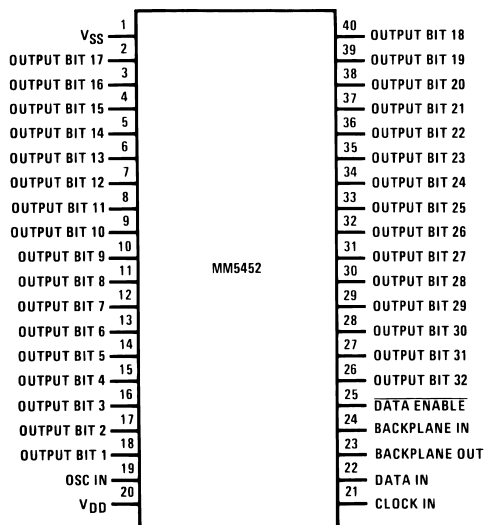


Figure 2. Top View
See Package Number NFJ0040A

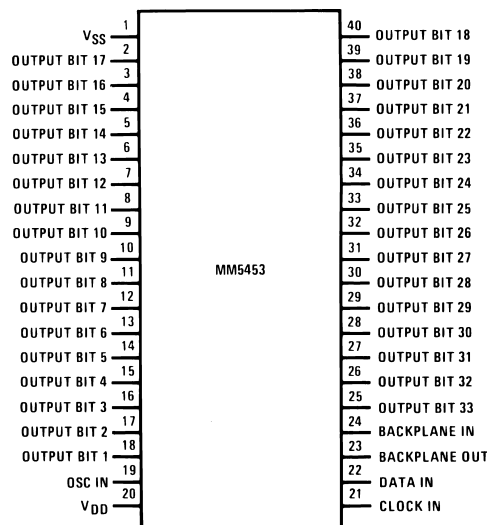


Figure 3. Top View
See Package Number NFJ0040A

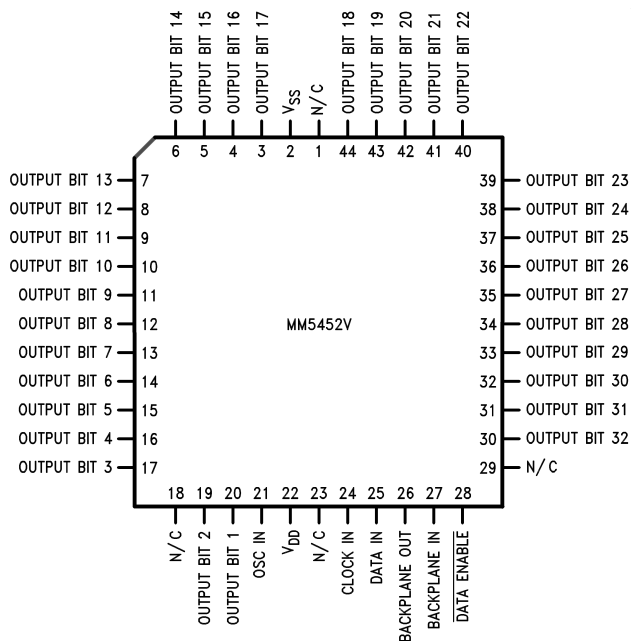


Figure 4. Top View
See Package Number FN0044A

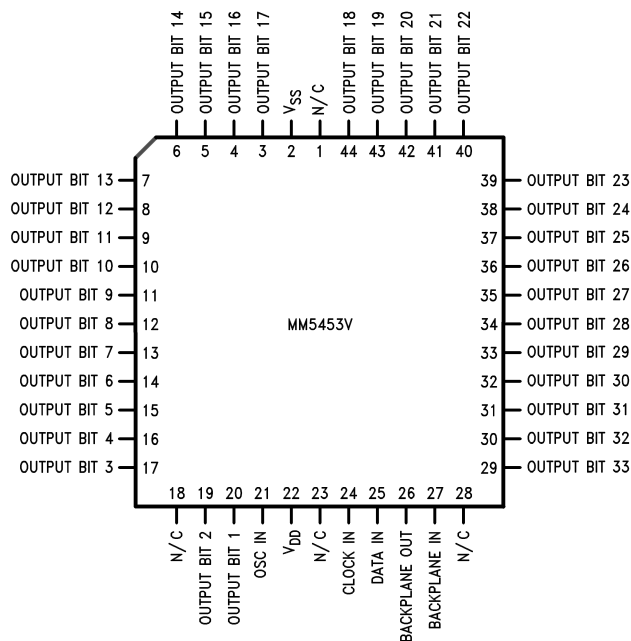


Figure 5. Top View
See Package Number FN0044A

FUNCTIONAL DESCRIPTION

The MM5452 is specifically designed to operate 4½-digit 7-segment displays with minimal interface with the display and the data source. Serial data transfer from the data source to the display driver is accomplished with 2 signals, serial data and clock. Since the MM5452 does not contain a character generator, the formatting of the segment information must be done prior to inputting the data to the MM5452. Using a format of a leading “1” followed by the 32 data bits allows data transfer without an additional load signal. The 32 data bits are latched after the 36th clock is complete, thus providing non-multiplexed, direct drive to the display. Outputs change only if the serial data bits differ from the previous time.

A block diagram is shown in [Figure 1](#). For the MM5452 a **DATA ENABLE** is used instead of the 33rd output. If the **DATA ENABLE** signal is not required, the 33rd output can be brought out. This is the MM5453 device.

[Figure 7](#) shows the input data format. A start bit of logical “1” precedes the 32 bits of data. At the 36th clock a **LOAD** signal is generated synchronously with the high state of the clock, which loads the 32 bits of the shift registers into the latches. At the low state of the clock a **RESET** signal is generated which clears all the shift registers for the next set of data. The shift registers are static master-slave configuration. There is no clear for the master portion of the first shift register, thus allowing continuous operation.

If the clock is not continuous, there must be at least a complete set of 36 clocks otherwise the shift registers will not load and clear.

Bit 1 is the first bit following the start bit and it will appear on device pin 18 of the MM5452N and MM5453N, and on device pin 20 of the MM5452V and MM5453V.

[Figure 6](#) shows the timing relationships between data, clock and **DATA ENABLE**.

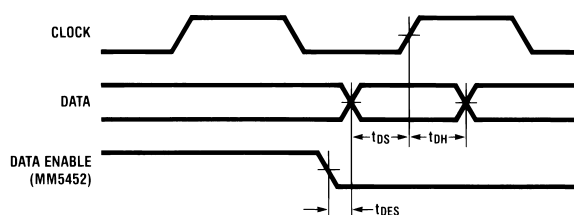


Figure 6. Timing Diagram

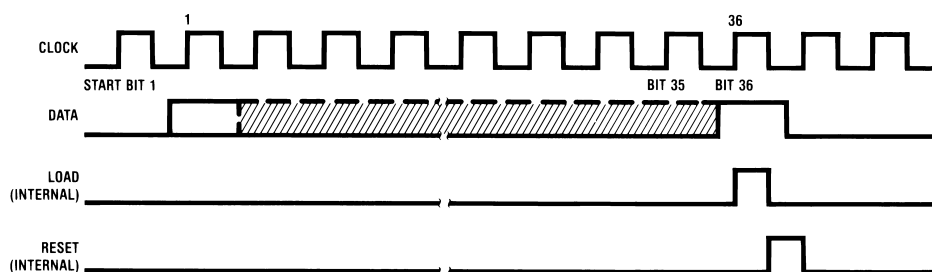
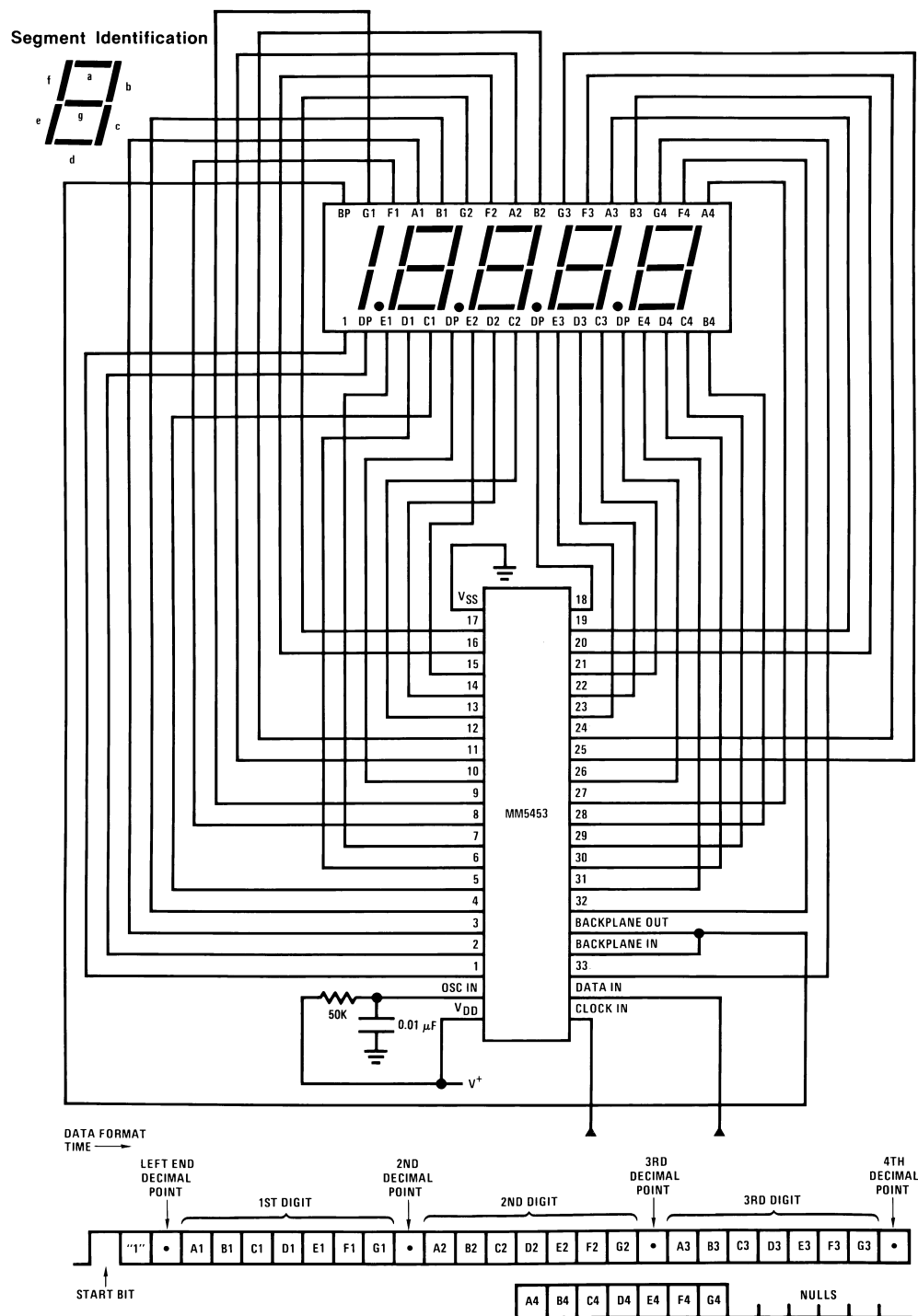


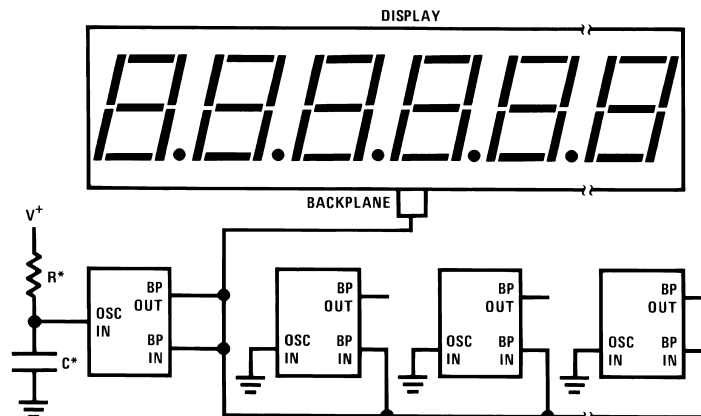
Figure 7. Input Data Format

[Figure 8](#) shows a typical application. Note how the input data maps to the output pins and the display. The MM5452 and MM5453 do not have format restrictions, as all outputs are controllable. The application assumes a specific display pinout. Different display/driver connection patterns will, of course, yield a different input data format.



Consult LCD manufacturer's data sheet for specific pinouts.

Figure 8. Typical 4½-Digit Display Application



*The minimum recommended value for R for the oscillator input is 9 kΩ. An RC time constant of approximately 4.91×10^{-4} should produce a backplane frequency between 30 Hz and 150 Hz.

Figure 9. Parallel Backplane Outputs

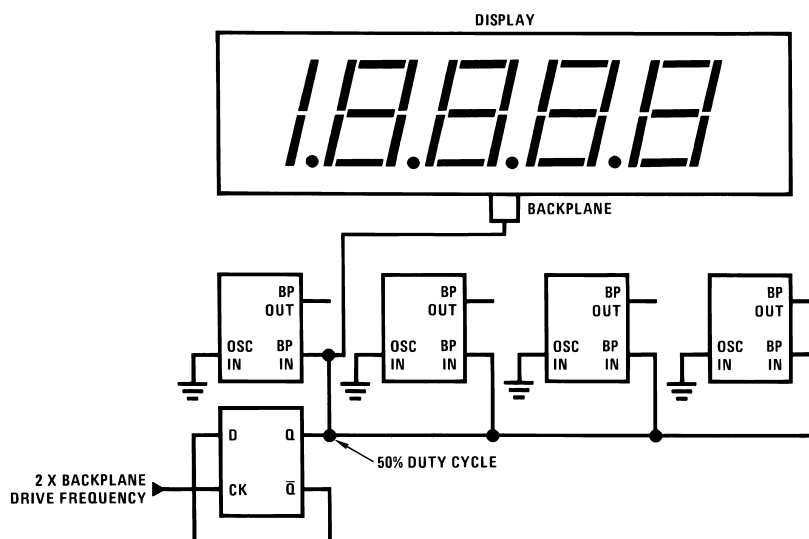


Figure 10. External Backplane Clock

Figure 11 shows a four wire remote display that takes advantage of the device's serial input to move many bits of display information on a few wires.

USING AN EXTERNAL CLOCK

The MM5452/MM5453 LCD Drivers can be used with an externally supplied clock, provided it has a duty cycle of 50%. Deviations from a 50% duty cycle result in an offset voltage on the LCD. In Figure 10, a flip-flop is used to assure a 50% duty cycle. The oscillator input is grounded to prevent oscillation and reduce current consumptions in the chips. The oscillator is not used.

Using an external clock allows synchronizing the display drive with AC power, internal clocks, or DVM integration time to reduce interference from the display.

Figure 12 is a general block diagram that shows how the device's serial input can be used to advantage in an analog display. The analog voltage input is compared with a staircase voltage generated by a counter and a digital-to-analog converter or resistor array. The result of this comparison is clocked into the MM5452, MM5453. The next clock pulse increments the staircase and clocks the new data in.

With a buffer amplifier, the same staircase waveform can be used for many displays. The digital-to-analog converter need not be linear; logarithmic or other non-linear functions can be displayed by using weighted resistors or special DACs. This system can be used for status indicators, spectrum analyzers, audio level and power meters, tuning indicators, and other applications.

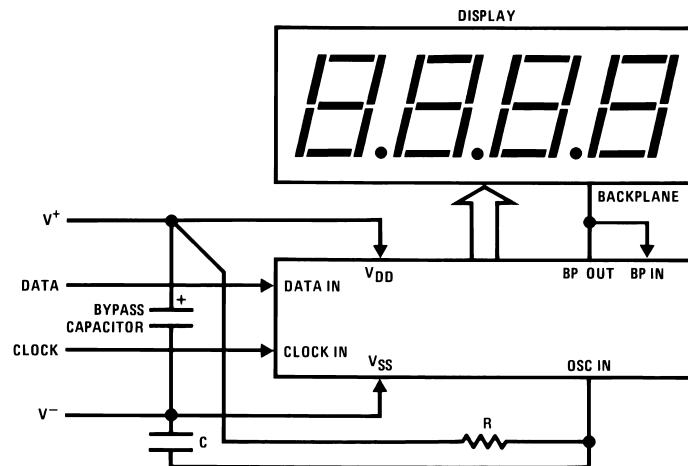
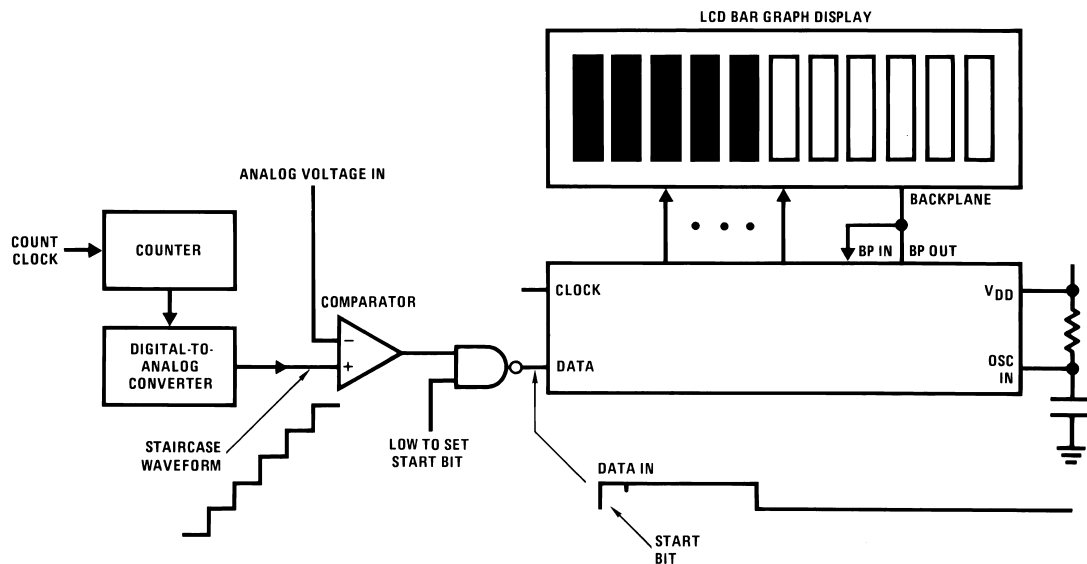


Figure 11. Four Wire Remote Display



Data is high until staircase $>$ input

Figure 12. Analog Display

REVISION HISTORY

Changes from Revision B (March 2013) to Revision C	Page
• Changed layout of National Data Sheet to TI format	7

PACKAGING INFORMATION

Orderable Device	Status (1)	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	Package Qty	Eco Plan (2)	Lead/Ball Finish	MSL Peak Temp (3)	Op Temp (°C)	Top-Side Markings (4)	Samples
MM5452N	ACTIVE	PDIP	NFJ	40	9	TBD	Call TI	Call TI	-40 to 85	MM5452N	Samples
MM5452N/NOPB	ACTIVE	PDIP	NFJ	40	9	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	SN	Level-1-NA-UNLIM	-40 to 85	MM5452N	Samples
MM5452V	ACTIVE	PLCC	FN	44	25	TBD	Call TI	Call TI	-40 to 85	MM5452V	Samples
MM5452V/NOPB	ACTIVE	PLCC	FN	44	25	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	SN	Level-3-245C-168 HR	-40 to 85	MM5452V	Samples
MM5452VX	ACTIVE	PLCC	FN	44	500	TBD	Call TI	Call TI	-40 to 85	MM5452V	Samples
MM5452VX/NOPB	ACTIVE	PLCC	FN	44	500	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	SN	Level-3-245C-168 HR	-40 to 85	MM5452V	Samples
MM5453N	ACTIVE	PDIP	NFJ	40	9	TBD	Call TI	Call TI	-40 to 85	MM5453N	Samples
MM5453N/NOPB	ACTIVE	PDIP	NFJ	40	9	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	SN	Level-1-NA-UNLIM	-40 to 85	MM5453N	Samples
MM5453V	ACTIVE	PLCC	FN	44	25	TBD	Call TI	Call TI	-40 to 85	MM5453V	Samples
MM5453V/NOPB	ACTIVE	PLCC	FN	44	25	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	SN	Level-3-245C-168 HR	-40 to 85	MM5453V	Samples
MM5453VX	ACTIVE	PLCC	FN	44	500	TBD	Call TI	Call TI	-40 to 85	MM5453V	Samples
MM5453VX/NOPB	ACTIVE	PLCC	FN	44	500	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	SN	Level-3-245C-168 HR	-40 to 85	MM5453V	Samples

(1) The marketing status values are defined as follows:

ACTIVE: Product device recommended for new designs.

LIFEBUY: TI has announced that the device will be discontinued, and a lifetime-buy period is in effect.

NRND: Not recommended for new designs. Device is in production to support existing customers, but TI does not recommend using this part in a new design.

PREVIEW: Device has been announced but is not in production. Samples may or may not be available.

OBSOLETE: TI has discontinued the production of the device.

(2) Eco Plan - The planned eco-friendly classification: Pb-Free (RoHS), Pb-Free (RoHS Exempt), or Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br) - please check <http://www.ti.com/productcontent> for the latest availability information and additional product content details.

TBD: The Pb-Free/Green conversion plan has not been defined.

Pb-Free (RoHS): TI's terms "Lead-Free" or "Pb-Free" mean semiconductor products that are compatible with the current RoHS requirements for all 6 substances, including the requirement that lead not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous materials. Where designed to be soldered at high temperatures, TI Pb-Free products are suitable for use in specified lead-free processes.

Pb-Free (RoHS Exempt): This component has a RoHS exemption for either 1) lead-based flip-chip solder bumps used between the die and package, or 2) lead-based die adhesive used between the die and leadframe. The component is otherwise considered Pb-Free (RoHS compatible) as defined above.

Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br): TI defines "Green" to mean Pb-Free (RoHS compatible), and free of Bromine (Br) and Antimony (Sb) based flame retardants (Br or Sb do not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous material)

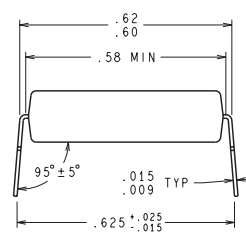
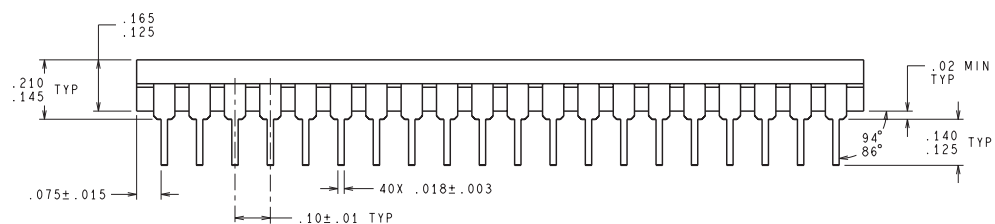
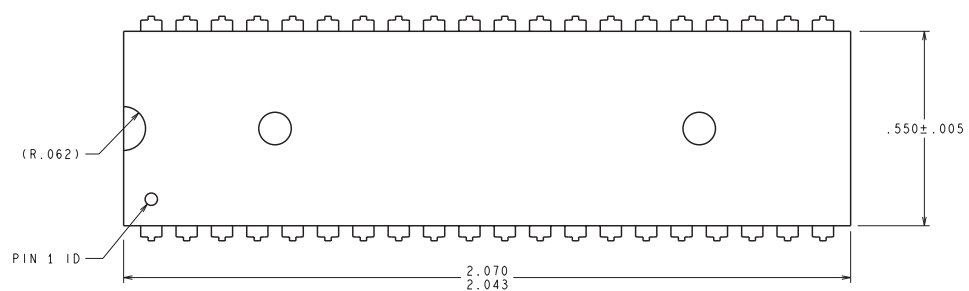
⁽³⁾ MSL, Peak Temp. -- The Moisture Sensitivity Level rating according to the JEDEC industry standard classifications, and peak solder temperature.

⁽⁴⁾ Only one of markings shown within the brackets will appear on the physical device.

Important Information and Disclaimer: The information provided on this page represents TI's knowledge and belief as of the date that it is provided. TI bases its knowledge and belief on information provided by third parties, and makes no representation or warranty as to the accuracy of such information. Efforts are underway to better integrate information from third parties. TI has taken and continues to take reasonable steps to provide representative and accurate information but may not have conducted destructive testing or chemical analysis on incoming materials and chemicals. TI and TI suppliers consider certain information to be proprietary, and thus CAS numbers and other limited information may not be available for release.

In no event shall TI's liability arising out of such information exceed the total purchase price of the TI part(s) at issue in this document sold by TI to Customer on an annual basis.

NFJ0040A

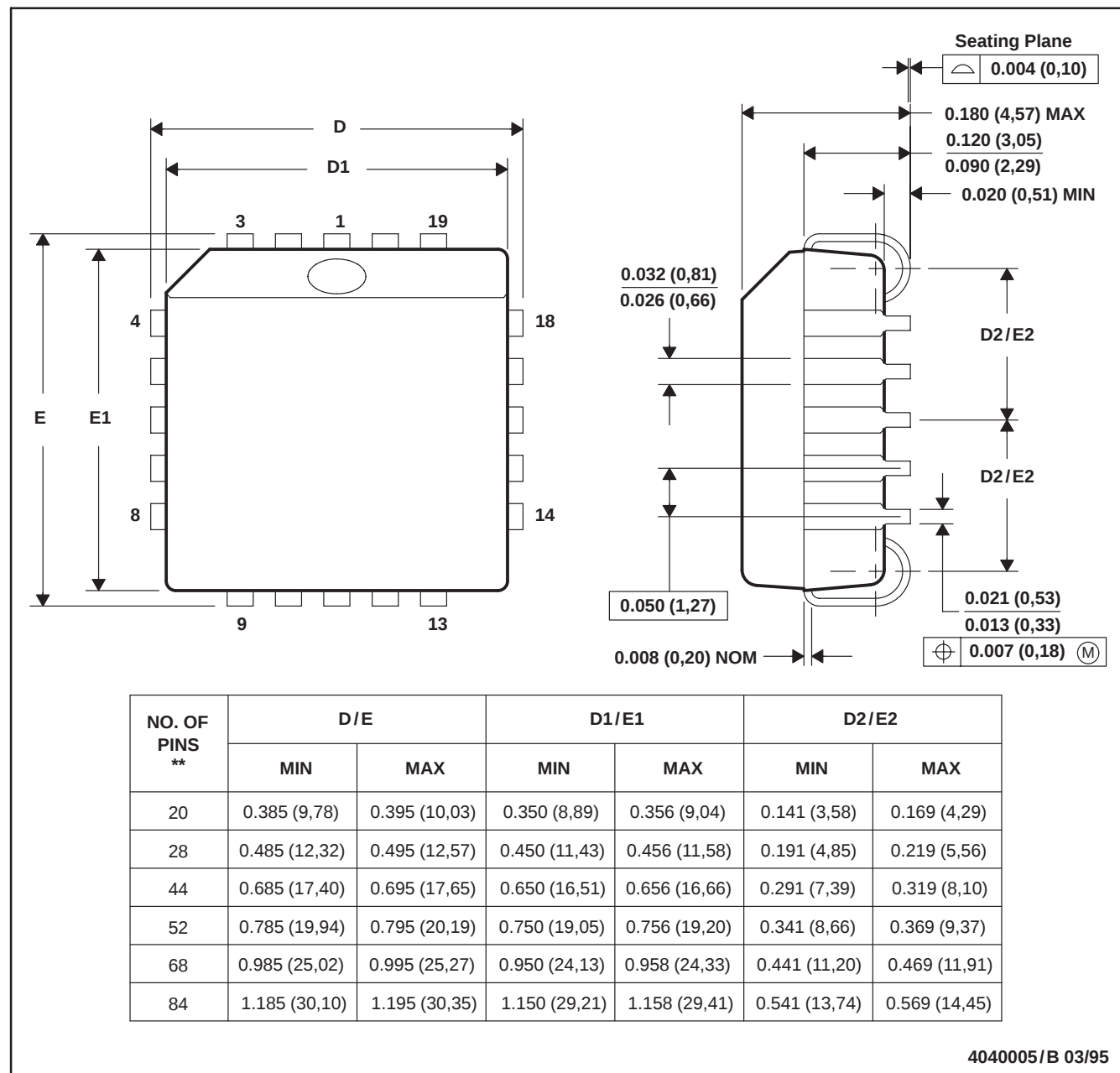


N40A (Rev E)

FN (S-PQCC-J**)

PLASTIC J-LEADED CHIP CARRIER

20 PIN SHOWN



- NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
 B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
 C. Falls within JEDEC MS-018

IMPORTANT NOTICE

Texas Instruments Incorporated and its subsidiaries (TI) reserve the right to make corrections, enhancements, improvements and other changes to its semiconductor products and services per JESD46, latest issue, and to discontinue any product or service per JESD48, latest issue. Buyers should obtain the latest relevant information before placing orders and should verify that such information is current and complete. All semiconductor products (also referred to herein as "components") are sold subject to TI's terms and conditions of sale supplied at the time of order acknowledgment.

TI warrants performance of its components to the specifications applicable at the time of sale, in accordance with the warranty in TI's terms and conditions of sale of semiconductor products. Testing and other quality control techniques are used to the extent TI deems necessary to support this warranty. Except where mandated by applicable law, testing of all parameters of each component is not necessarily performed.

TI assumes no liability for applications assistance or the design of Buyers' products. Buyers are responsible for their products and applications using TI components. To minimize the risks associated with Buyers' products and applications, Buyers should provide adequate design and operating safeguards.

TI does not warrant or represent that any license, either express or implied, is granted under any patent right, copyright, mask work right, or other intellectual property right relating to any combination, machine, or process in which TI components or services are used. Information published by TI regarding third-party products or services does not constitute a license to use such products or services or a warranty or endorsement thereof. Use of such information may require a license from a third party under the patents or other intellectual property of the third party, or a license from TI under the patents or other intellectual property of TI.

Reproduction of significant portions of TI information in TI data books or data sheets is permissible only if reproduction is without alteration and is accompanied by all associated warranties, conditions, limitations, and notices. TI is not responsible or liable for such altered documentation. Information of third parties may be subject to additional restrictions.

Resale of TI components or services with statements different from or beyond the parameters stated by TI for that component or service voids all express and any implied warranties for the associated TI component or service and is an unfair and deceptive business practice. TI is not responsible or liable for any such statements.

Buyer acknowledges and agrees that it is solely responsible for compliance with all legal, regulatory and safety-related requirements concerning its products, and any use of TI components in its applications, notwithstanding any applications-related information or support that may be provided by TI. Buyer represents and agrees that it has all the necessary expertise to create and implement safeguards which anticipate dangerous consequences of failures, monitor failures and their consequences, lessen the likelihood of failures that might cause harm and take appropriate remedial actions. Buyer will fully indemnify TI and its representatives against any damages arising out of the use of any TI components in safety-critical applications.

In some cases, TI components may be promoted specifically to facilitate safety-related applications. With such components, TI's goal is to help enable customers to design and create their own end-product solutions that meet applicable functional safety standards and requirements. Nonetheless, such components are subject to these terms.

No TI components are authorized for use in FDA Class III (or similar life-critical medical equipment) unless authorized officers of the parties have executed a special agreement specifically governing such use.

Only those TI components which TI has specifically designated as military grade or "enhanced plastic" are designed and intended for use in military/aerospace applications or environments. Buyer acknowledges and agrees that any military or aerospace use of TI components which have **not** been so designated is solely at the Buyer's risk, and that Buyer is solely responsible for compliance with all legal and regulatory requirements in connection with such use.

TI has specifically designated certain components as meeting ISO/TS16949 requirements, mainly for automotive use. In any case of use of non-designated products, TI will not be responsible for any failure to meet ISO/TS16949.

Products

Audio	www.ti.com/audio
Amplifiers	amplifier.ti.com
Data Converters	dataconverter.ti.com
DLP® Products	www.dlp.com
DSP	dsp.ti.com
Clocks and Timers	www.ti.com/clocks
Interface	interface.ti.com
Logic	logic.ti.com
Power Mgmt	power.ti.com
Microcontrollers	microcontroller.ti.com
RFID	www.ti-rfid.com
OMAP Applications Processors	www.ti.com/omap
Wireless Connectivity	www.ti.com/wirelessconnectivity

Applications

Automotive and Transportation	www.ti.com/automotive
Communications and Telecom	www.ti.com/communications
Computers and Peripherals	www.ti.com/computers
Consumer Electronics	www.ti.com/consumer-apps
Energy and Lighting	www.ti.com/energy
Industrial	www.ti.com/industrial
Medical	www.ti.com/medical
Security	www.ti.com/security
Space, Avionics and Defense	www.ti.com/space-avionics-defense
Video and Imaging	www.ti.com/video

TI E2E Community

e2e.ti.com