

Resin-Coated, Radial-Lead Solid Tantalum Capacitors



MECHANICAL SPECIFICATIONS

Color: gold

Laser Marked: capacity and voltage in clear text; plus pole marked, date code (year / month) according to DIN IEC 62

Leads: standard (tin / lead), RoHS-compliant (100 % tin)

FEATURES

- Flame retardant encapsulation
- Very high temperature range
- Improved humidity class
- Very low leakage current
- Very high CV product
- Very low leakage current
- Very low failure rate
- Preaged under temperature and voltage
- Tantalum capacitors with sintered anode and solid semiconductor electrolyte with flame retardant fluidized bed coating. The type ETQW is characterized by very favorable electrical values even at higher ambient temperatures. The capacitor complies with DIN 45910 part 147. This type is also available as a radially taped version.
- Material categorization: for definitions of compliance please see www.vishay.com/doc?99912



Note

* This datasheet provides information about parts that are RoHS-compliant and / or parts that are non-RoHS-compliant. For example, parts with lead (Pb) terminations are not RoHS-compliant. Please see the information / tables in this datasheet for details.

ORDERING INFORMATION

Q1B TYPE	685 CAPACITANCE	603 DC VOLTAGE RATING AT +85 °C	M CAPACITANCE TOLERANCE	00 LEAD STYLE AND PACKAGING	D	E3 RoHS COMPLIANT
ETQW 1A ETQW 6R	Expressed in picofarads. The first two digits are significant figures. The third is the number of zeros following.	Expressed by zeros if needed to complete the 3 digit block. A decimal point is indicated by an "0" (603 = 6.3 V)	M = $\pm 20\%$ K = $\pm 10\%$	See Lead Styles and Packaging table		E3 = 100 % tin termination (RoHS compliant design) Blank = SnPb termination (standard design)

DIMENSIONS in millimeters

DIMENSIONS in millimeters								
Basic version 			Form DS 			Form L 		
MODEL	D MAX.	H MAX.	RM	Ø D ± 0.05	FORM DS H ₂ MAX.	RM	FORM L H ₂ MAX.	RM
ETQW - 1	4.5	7.5	2.5	0.5	10.5	5	10.5	5
ETQW - 2	5.0	9.5	2.5	0.5	12.5	5	12.5	5
ETQW - 3	6.0	10.5	2.5	0.5	13.5	5	13.5	5
ETQW - 4	6.5	11.5	2.5	0.5	14.5	5	14.5	5
ETQW - 5	9.0	14.0	5.0	0.5	17.0	5	-	-
ETQW - 6	9.5	17.0	5.0	0.5	20.0	5	-	-

**RATINGS AND CASE CODES**

C_R (μF)	RATED VOLTAGE U_R AT +85 °C						
	3.0 V	6.3 V	10 V	16 V	25 V	35 V	50 V
0.10						1A	1A
0.15						1A	1A
0.22						1A	1A
0.33						1A	1B
0.47						1A	1B
0.68						1A	2C
1.0					1A	1A	2D
1.5					1A	1B	2E
2.2				1A	1B	2C	3F
3.3			1A	1B	2C	2D	3G
4.7		1A	1B	2C	2D	2E	4H
6.8	1A	1B	2C	2D	2E	3F	5J
10	1A	2C	2D	2E	3F	3G	5L
15	1B	2D	2E	3F	4H	5J	6M
22	2C	2E	3F	3G	5J	5L	6P
33	2D	3F	3G	4H	5K	6M	
47	2E	3G	4H	5K	6M	6P	
68	3F	4H	5J	5L	6N		
100	3G	5J	5L	6N			
150	4H	5L	6N	6R			
220	5J	6M	6P				
330	5L	6P					
470							

STANDARD RATINGS

CAPACITANCE C _R (μF)	CASE CODE	PART NUMBER	DIMENSIONS					MAX. DCL AT +20 °C (μA)	MAX. Z AT 100 kHz (Ω)	MAX. DF AT 120 Hz +20 °C
			D MAX. (mm)	H MAX. (mm)	H ₂ MAX. (mm)	RM ± 0.05	d ± 0.05			
U _R = 3 V _{DC} AT +85 °C, SURGE = 3.9 V; U _C = 2 V _{DC} AT +125 °C										
6.8	1A	Q1A685003(1)(2)D	4.5	7.5	10.5	2.5	0.5	0.5	5.4	0.06
10	1A	Q1A106003(1)(2)D	4.5	7.5	10.5	2.5	0.5	0.5	4.5	0.06
15	1B	Q1B156003(1)(2)D	4.5	7.5	10.5	2.5	0.5	0.5	3.6	0.06
22	2C	Q2C226003(1)(2)D	5.0	9.5	12.5	2.5	0.5	0.5	2.9	0.06
33	2D	Q2D336003(1)(2)D	5.0	9.5	12.5	2.5	0.5	0.8	2.3	0.06
47	2E	Q2E476003(1)(2)D	5.0	9.5	12.5	2.5	0.5	1.1	1.8	0.06
68	3F	Q3F686003(1)(2)D	6.0	10.5	13.5	2.5	0.5	1.6	1.4	0.06
100	3G	Q3G107003(1)(2)D	6.0	10.5	13.5	2.5	0.5	2.4	1.1	0.08
150	4H	Q4H157003(1)(2)D	6.5	11.5	14.5	2.5	0.5	3.6	0.9	0.08
220	5J	Q5J227003(1)(2)D	9.0	14.0	17.0	5.0	0.5	5.3	0.7	0.08
330	5L	Q5L337003(1)(2)D	9.0	14.0	17.0	5.0	0.5	7.9	0.6	0.08

Note

- Part number definitions:
 - Insert M for ± 20 % tolerance or K for ± 10 %
 - Lead style and packaging code, see Lead Styles and Packaging table



STANDARD RATINGS										
CAPACITANCE C _R (μF)	CASE CODE	PART NUMBER	DIMENSIONS					MAX. DCL AT +20 °C (μA)	MAX. Z AT 100 kHz (Ω)	MAX. DF AT 120 Hz +20 °C
			D MAX. (mm)	H MAX. (mm)	H ₂ MAX. (mm)	RM ± 0.05	d ± 0.05			
U _R = 6.3 V _{DC} AT +85 °C, SURGE = 7.8 V; U _C = 4 V _{DC} AT +125 °C										
4.7	1A	Q1A475603(1)(2)D	4.5	7.5	10.5	2.5	0.5	0.5	5.4	0.06
6.8	1B	Q1B685603(1)(2)D	4.5	7.5	10.5	2.5	0.5	0.5	4.5	0.06
10	2C	Q2C106603(1)(2)D	5.0	9.5	12.5	2.5	0.5	0.5	3.6	0.06
15	2D	Q2D156603(1)(2)D	5.0	9.5	12.5	2.5	0.5	0.8	2.9	0.06
22	2E	Q2E226603(1)(2)D	5.0	9.5	12.5	2.5	0.5	1.1	2.3	0.06
33	3F	Q3F336603(1)(2)D	6.0	10.5	13.5	2.5	0.5	1.7	1.8	0.06
47	3G	Q3G476603(1)(2)D	6.0	10.5	13.5	2.5	0.5	2.4	1.7	0.06
68	4H	Q4H686603(1)(2)D	6.5	11.5	14.5	2.5	0.5	3.4	1.1	0.06
100	5J	Q5J107603(1)(2)D	9.0	14.0	17.0	5.0	0.5	5.0	0.9	0.08
150	5L	Q5L157603(1)(2)D	9.0	14.0	17.0	5.0	0.5	7.6	0.7	0.08
220	6M	Q6M227603(1)(2)D	9.5	17.0	20.0	5.0	0.5	11.1	0.6	0.08
330	6P	Q6P337603(1)(2)D	9.5	17.0	20.0	5.0	0.5	16.6	0.5	0.08
U _R = 10 V _{DC} AT +85 °C, SURGE = 13 V; U _C = 6.3 V _{DC} AT +125 °C										
3.3	1A	Q1A335010(1)(2)D	4.5	7.5	10.5	2.5	0.5	0.5	5.9	0.06
4.7	1B	Q1B475010(1)(2)D	4.5	7.5	10.5	2.5	0.5	0.5	4.5	0.06
6.8	2C	Q2C685010(1)(2)D	5.0	9.5	12.5	2.5	0.5	0.5	3.6	0.06
10	2D	Q2D106010(1)(2)D	5.0	9.5	12.5	2.5	0.5	0.8	2.9	0.06
15	2E	Q2E156010(1)(2)D	5.0	9.5	12.5	2.5	0.5	1.2	2.3	0.06
22	3F	Q3F226010(1)(2)D	6.0	10.5	13.5	2.5	0.5	1.8	1.8	0.06
33	3G	Q3G336010(1)(2)D	6.0	10.5	13.5	2.5	0.5	2.6	1.4	0.06
47	4H	Q4H476010(1)(2)D	6.5	11.5	14.5	2.5	0.5	3.8	1.1	0.06
68	5J	Q5J686010(1)(2)D	9.0	14.0	17.0	5.0	0.5	5.4	0.9	0.06
100	5L	Q5L107010(1)(2)D	9.0	14.0	17.0	5.0	0.5	8.0	0.7	0.08
150	6N	Q6N157010(1)(2)D	9.5	17.0	20.0	5.0	0.5	12.0	0.6	0.08
220	6P	Q6P227010(1)(2)D	9.5	17.0	20.0	5.0	0.5	17.6	0.5	0.08
U _R = 16 V _{DC} AT +85 °C, SURGE = 20.8 V; U _C = 10 V _{DC} AT +125 °C										
2.2	1A	Q1A225016(1)(2)D	4.5	7.5	10.5	2.5	0.5	0.5	6.3	0.06
3.3	1B	Q1B335016(1)(2)D	4.5	7.5	10.5	2.5	0.5	0.5	5.4	0.06
4.7	2C	Q2C475016(1)(2)D	5.0	9.5	12.5	2.5	0.5	0.6	4.1	0.06
6.8	2D	Q2D685016(1)(2)D	5.0	9.5	12.5	2.5	0.5	0.9	2.9	0.06
10	2E	Q2E106016(1)(2)D	5.0	9.5	12.5	2.5	0.5	1.3	2.3	0.06
15	3F	Q3F156016(1)(2)D	6.0	10.5	13.5	2.5	0.5	1.9	1.8	0.06
22	3G	Q3G226016(1)(2)D	6.0	10.5	13.5	2.5	0.5	2.8	1.4	0.06
33	4H	Q4H336016(1)(2)D	6.5	11.5	14.5	2.5	0.5	4.2	1.1	0.06
47	5K	Q5K476016(1)(2)D	9.0	14.0	17.0	5.0	0.5	6.0	0.9	0.06
68	5L	Q5L686016(1)(2)D	9.0	14.0	17.0	5.0	0.5	8.7	0.7	0.06
100	6N	Q6N107016(1)(2)D	9.5	17.0	20.0	5.0	0.5	12.8	0.6	0.08
150	6R	Q6R157016(1)(2)D	9.5	17.0	20.0	5.0	0.5	19.2	0.5	0.08

Note

- Part number definitions:
 - Insert M for ± 20 % tolerance or K for ± 10 %
 - Lead style and packaging code, see Lead Styles and Packaging table



STANDARD RATINGS										
CAPACITANCE C _R (μF)	CASE CODE	PART NUMBER	DIMENSIONS					MAX. DCL AT +20 °C (μA)	MAX. Z AT 100 kHz (Ω)	MAX. DF AT 120 Hz +20 °C
			D MAX. (mm)	H MAX. (mm)	H ₂ MAX. (mm)	RM ± 0.05	d ± 0.05			
U _R = 25 V _{DC} AT +85 °C, SURGE = 32.5 V; U _C = 16 V _{DC} AT +125 °C										
1.0	1A	Q1A105025(1)(2)D	4.5	7.1	10.5	2.5	0.5	0.5	7.7	0.04
1.5	1A	Q1A155025(1)(2)D	4.5	7.5	10.5	2.5	0.5	0.5	6.8	0.04
2.2	1B	Q1B225025(1)(2)D	4.5	7.5	10.5	2.5	0.5	0.5	5.4	0.06
3.3	2C	Q2C335025(1)(2)D	5.0	9.5	12.5	2.5	0.5	0.7	4.1	0.06
4.7	2D	Q2D475025(1)(2)D	5.0	9.5	12.5	2.5	0.5	0.9	2.9	0.06
6.8	2E	Q2E685025(1)(2)D	5.0	9.5	12.5	2.5	0.5	1.4	2.3	0.06
10	3F	Q3F106025(1)(2)D	6.0	10.5	13.5	2.5	0.5	2.0	1.8	0.06
15	4H	Q4H156025(1)(2)D	6.5	11.5	14.5	2.5	0.5	3.0	1.4	0.06
22	5J	Q5J226025(1)(2)D	9.0	14.0	17.0	5.0	0.5	4.4	1.1	0.06
33	5K	Q5K336025(1)(2)D	9.0	14.0	17.0	5.0	0.5	6.6	0.9	0.06
47	6M	Q6M476025(1)(2)D	9.5	17.0	20.0	5.0	0.5	9.4	0.7	0.06
68	6N	Q6N686025(1)(2)D	9.5	17.0	20.0	5.0	0.5	13.6	0.6	0.06
U _R = 35 V _{DC} AT +85 °C, SURGE = 45.5 V; U _C = 23 V _{DC} AT +125 °C										
0.10	1A	Q1A104035(1)(2)D	4.5	7.5	10.5	2.5	0.5	0.5	34.2	0.04
0.15	1A	Q1A154035(1)(2)D	4.5	7.5	10.5	2.5	0.5	0.5	27.0	0.04
0.22	1A	Q1A224035(1)(2)D	4.5	7.5	10.5	2.5	0.5	0.5	20.7	0.04
0.33	1A	Q1A334035(1)(2)D	4.5	7.5	10.5	2.5	0.5	0.5	16.2	0.04
0.47	1A	Q1A474035(1)(2)D	4.5	7.5	10.5	2.5	0.5	0.5	12.6	0.04
0.68	1A	Q1A684035(1)(2)D	4.5	7.5	10.5	2.5	0.5	0.5	9.0	0.04
1.0	1A	Q1A105035(1)(2)D	4.5	7.5	10.5	2.5	0.5	0.5	7.2	0.04
1.5	1B	Q1B155035(1)(2)D	4.5	7.5	10.5	2.5	0.5	0.5	5.9	0.04
2.2	2C	Q2C225035(1)(2)D	5.0	9.5	12.5	2.5	0.5	0.6	4.5	0.06
3.3	2D	Q2D335035(1)(2)D	5.0	9.5	12.5	2.5	0.5	0.9	3.2	0.06
4.7	2E	Q2E475035(1)(2)D	5.0	9.5	12.5	2.5	0.5	1.3	2.3	0.06
6.8	3F	Q3F685035(1)(2)D	6.0	10.5	13.5	2.5	0.5	1.9	1.8	0.06
10	3G	Q3G106035(1)(2)D	6.0	10.5	13.5	2.5	0.5	2.8	1.4	0.06
15	5J	Q5J156035(1)(2)D	9.0	14.0	17.0	5.0	0.5	4.2	1.1	0.06
22	5L	Q5L226035(1)(2)D	9.0	14.0	17.0	5.0	0.5	6.2	0.9	0.06
33	6M	Q6M336035(1)(2)D	9.5	17.0	20.0	5.0	0.5	9.2	0.7	0.06
47	6P	Q6P476035(1)(2)D	9.5	17.0	20.0	5.0	0.5	13.2	0.6	0.06
U _R = 50 V _{DC} AT +85 °C, SURGE = 65 V; U _C = 33 V _{DC} AT +125 °C										
0.10	1A	Q1A104050(1)(2)D	4.5	7.5	10.5	2.5	0.5	0.5	34.2	0.04
0.15	1A	Q1A154050(1)(2)D	4.5	7.5	10.5	2.5	0.5	0.5	27.0	0.04
0.22	1A	Q1A224050(1)(2)D	4.5	7.5	10.5	2.5	0.5	0.5	20.7	0.04
0.33	1B	Q1B334050(1)(2)D	4.5	7.5	10.5	2.5	0.5	0.5	16.2	0.04
0.47	1B	Q1B474050(1)(2)D	4.5	7.5	10.5	2.5	0.5	0.5	12.6	0.04
0.68	2C	Q2C684050(1)(2)D	5.0	9.5	12.5	2.5	0.5	0.5	9.0	0.04
1.0	2D	Q2D105050(1)(2)D	5.0	9.5	12.5	2.5	0.5	0.5	7.2	0.04
1.5	2E	Q2E155050(1)(2)D	5.0	9.5	12.5	2.5	0.5	0.6	5.9	0.04
2.2	3F	Q3F225050(1)(2)D	6.0	10.5	13.5	2.5	0.5	0.9	4.5	0.06
3.3	3G	Q3G335050(1)(2)D	6.0	10.5	13.5	2.5	0.5	1.3	3.2	0.06
4.7	4H	Q4H475050(1)(2)D	6.5	11.5	14.5	2.5	0.5	1.9	2.3	0.06
6.8	5J	Q5J685050(1)(2)D	9.0	14.0	17.0	5.0	0.5	2.7	1.8	0.06
10	5L	Q5L106050(1)(2)D	9.0	14.0	17.0	5.0	0.5	4.0	1.4	0.06
15	6M	Q6M156050(1)(2)D	9.5	17.0	20.0	5.0	0.5	6.0	1.1	0.06
22	6P	Q6P226050(1)(2)D	9.5	17.0	20.0	5.0	0.5	8.8	0.9	0.06

Note

- Part number definitions:
 - Insert M for $\pm 20\%$ tolerance or K for $\pm 10\%$
 - Lead style and packaging code, see Lead Styles and Packaging table

PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS

1. **Climatic Category:** 55 / 125 / 56 acc. to IEC
2. **Temperature Range:** -55 °C up to +125 °C with linear voltage derating to category voltage UC
3. **Rated Voltage, Category Voltage:** 3 V to 50 V;
2 V to 33 V
4. **Surge Voltage:** 1.3 times of rated voltage at +85 °C
5. **Reverse Voltage (Temporary):**
15 % of the rated DC voltage at +20 °C
10 % of the rated DC voltage at +55 °C
5 % of the rated DC voltage at +85 °C
6. **Rated Capacitance:** 0.1 µF to 330 µF
7. **Capacitance Tolerance:** ± 20 %, ± 10 %
8. **Leakage Current in µA:** measured at +20 °C after 5 min: ≤ 0.008 × C_R × U_R or 0.5 µA, whichever is greater
9. **Dissipation Factor:** at 120 Hz and +20 °C
See table
10. **Impedance:** measured at 100 kHz and +20 °C
See table
11. **Permissible AC Voltage Stress:** the highest permissible AC voltage for the respective frequency may be taken from the brochure "General information".

The values apply for +20 °C. For higher temperatures, the values have to be multiplied with the following factors:

TEMPERATURE	FACTOR
+50 °C	0.7
+85 °C	0.5
+125 °C	0.3

Intermediate values can be obtained by linear interpolation.

For further notes on AC voltage stress: see General Information

12. **Service life:** > 300 000 h ⁽¹⁾
13. **Failure percentage:** ≤ 0.3 % within 100 000 h ⁽¹⁾
14. **Failure rate (λ):** ≤ 0.3 10⁻⁷/h = ≤ 30 fit ⁽¹⁾
15. **Failure criteria:** catastrophic failure: short circuit or interruption

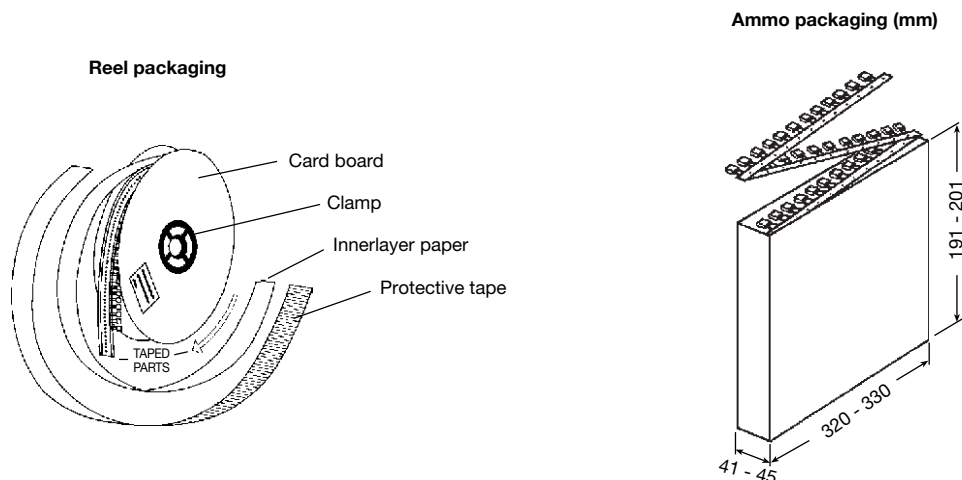
Drift failure: DC/C > + 5 - 15 %
Z > 3 times initial limit value
IR > 5 times initial value + 5 µA

16. Characteristics at high and low temperatures (the values shall not exceed the following limits)

TEST TEMPERATURE	-55 °C	+20 °C	+85 °C	+125 °C
ΔC/C < tanδ	-10 %	-	+12 %	+15 %
≤ 1.5 µF	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04
< 10 µF	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06
< 100 µF	0.08	0.06	0.08	0.08
≥ 100 µF	0.10	0.08	0.10	0.10
Leakage current I _R	-	≤ 0.008 × C _R × U _R or 0.5 µA whichever is greater	≤ 0.08 × C _R × U _R or 5.0 µA whichever is greater	≤ 0.1 × C _R × U _R or 6.25 µA whichever is greater ⁽²⁾

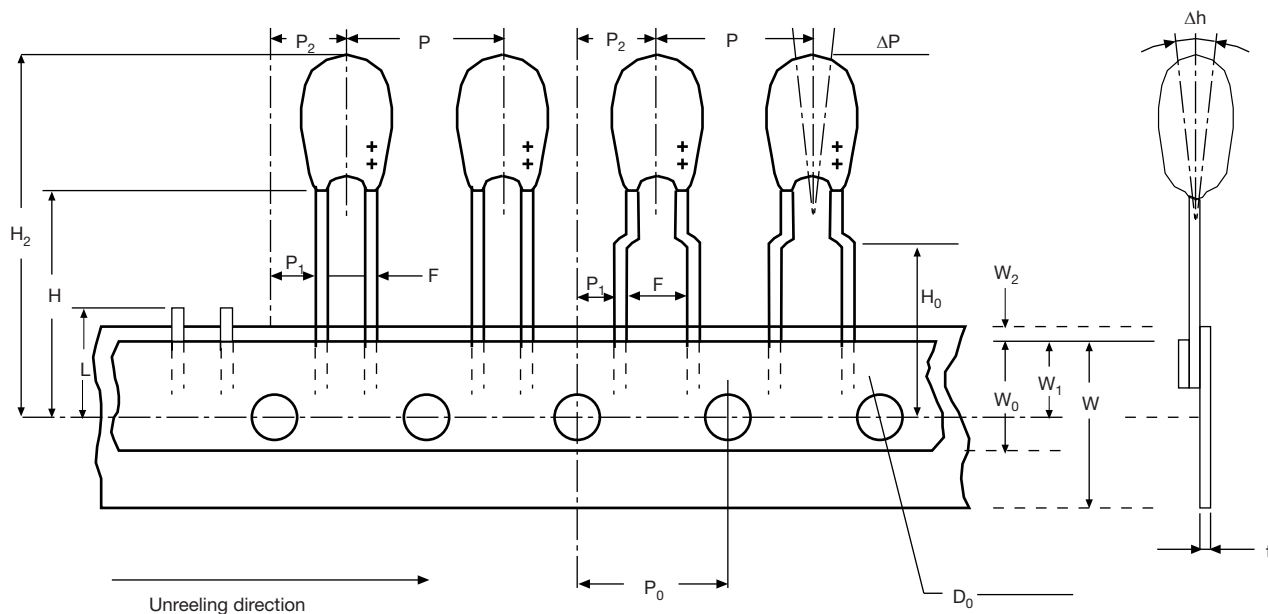
Notes

- ⁽¹⁾ Related to U_R, +40 °C and a circuit resistance of ≥ 3 Ω/V
- ⁽²⁾ Measured at category voltage

LEAD STYLES AND PACKAGING


CASE SIZE	CODE	RM in mm ± 0.5	SPECIFICATION	REMARKS
1 - 6	00	2.5 / 5	Bulk	Reel with positive pole in tape run direction in front is standard!
1 - 6	V0	5	Form DS, bulk	
1 - 4	W0	2.5	Reel, positive pole in front of unreeling direction	
1 - 4	T0	2.5	Reel, negative pole in front of unreeling direction	
1 - 4	H0	2.5	Ammo	
1 - 5	V2	5	Reel, positive pole in front of unreeling direction	
1 - 5	R0	5	Reel, negative pole in front of unreeling direction	
1 - 5	O8	5	Ammo	
1 - 4	C0	5	Style "L" bulk	

CASE SIZE	BULK 00, V0, C0	REEL W0, T0, V2, R0	AMMO H0, O8
ETQW 1 A, B	500	2500	2500
ETQW 2 C, D, E	500	2000	2000
ETQW 3 F, G	500	1500	1500
ETQW 4 H	500	1500	1500
ETQW 5 J, K, L	100	500	500
ETQW 6 M, N, P, R	100	-	-

TAPING according to IEC 286-2


Dimensions for components on tape and tolerances:

DESIGNATION	SYMBOL	DIMENSIONS (mm)
Holding tape width	W	18.0 (+ 1 / - 0.5)
Adhesive tape width	W ₀	Min. 5.0
Distance of components	P	12.7 ± 1
Hole center to component center	P ₂	6.35 ± 1.3
Hole center to lead	P ₁	5.1 / 3.8 ± 0.7
Distance of body to hole center	H ⁽¹⁾	18.0 (+ 2 / - 0)
Distance of lead to hole center	H ₀	16.0 ± 0.5
Component upper edge to hole center	H ₁	Max. 32.0
Adhesive tape location	W ₂	Max. 3.0
Hole location	W ₁	9.0 (+ 0.75 / - 0.5)
Distance of holes	P ₀	12.7 ± 0.3
Hole diameter	D ₀	4.0 ± 0.3
Lead diameter	d	0.5 ± 0.05
Component alignment	Δh	Max. ± 2.0
Pitch	F	2.5 / 5.0 (+ 0.6 / - 0.1)
Holding tape thickness	t	0.5 ± 0.2
Component alignment	ΔP	Max. ± 1.3
Length of snapped leads	L	Max. 11.0

Note

⁽¹⁾ Also available: 16 mm and 20 mm taping according to DIN-IEC 286 part 2



Disclaimer

ALL PRODUCT, PRODUCT SPECIFICATIONS AND DATA ARE SUBJECT TO CHANGE WITHOUT NOTICE TO IMPROVE RELIABILITY, FUNCTION OR DESIGN OR OTHERWISE.

Vishay Intertechnology, Inc., its affiliates, agents, and employees, and all persons acting on its or their behalf (collectively, "Vishay"), disclaim any and all liability for any errors, inaccuracies or incompleteness contained in any datasheet or in any other disclosure relating to any product.

Vishay makes no warranty, representation or guarantee regarding the suitability of the products for any particular purpose or the continuing production of any product. To the maximum extent permitted by applicable law, Vishay disclaims (i) any and all liability arising out of the application or use of any product, (ii) any and all liability, including without limitation special, consequential or incidental damages, and (iii) any and all implied warranties, including warranties of fitness for particular purpose, non-infringement and merchantability.

Statements regarding the suitability of products for certain types of applications are based on Vishay's knowledge of typical requirements that are often placed on Vishay products in generic applications. Such statements are not binding statements about the suitability of products for a particular application. It is the customer's responsibility to validate that a particular product with the properties described in the product specification is suitable for use in a particular application. Parameters provided in datasheets and / or specifications may vary in different applications and performance may vary over time. All operating parameters, including typical parameters, must be validated for each customer application by the customer's technical experts. Product specifications do not expand or otherwise modify Vishay's terms and conditions of purchase, including but not limited to the warranty expressed therein.

Except as expressly indicated in writing, Vishay products are not designed for use in medical, life-saving, or life-sustaining applications or for any other application in which the failure of the Vishay product could result in personal injury or death. Customers using or selling Vishay products not expressly indicated for use in such applications do so at their own risk. Please contact authorized Vishay personnel to obtain written terms and conditions regarding products designed for such applications.

No license, express or implied, by estoppel or otherwise, to any intellectual property rights is granted by this document or by any conduct of Vishay. Product names and markings noted herein may be trademarks of their respective owners.