AUTOMOTIVE

RoHS

COMPLIANT

GREEN

(5-2008)\*\*



## Vishay Semiconductors

## Standard SMD LED PLCC-2



#### **DESCRIPTION**

This device has been designed to meet the increasing demand for AllnGaP technology.

The package of the VLMK31.. is the PLCC-2.

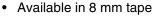
It consists of a lead frame which is embedded in a white thermoplast. The reflector inside this package is filled up with clear epoxy.

#### PRODUCT GROUP AND PACKAGE DATA

Product group: LED
Package: SMD PLCC-2
Product series: standard
Angle of half intensity: ± 60°

#### **FEATURES**

- SMD LED with exceptional brightness
- Luminous intensity categorized
- Compatible with automatic placement equipment
- EIA and ICE standard package
- Compatible with IR reflow, vapor phase and wave solder processes according to CECC 00802 and J-STD-020



- Low profile package
- Non-diffused lens: excellent for coupling to light pipes and backlighting
- · Low power consumption
- Luminous intensity ratio in one packaging unit  $I_{Vmax}/I_{Vmin.} \le 1.6$
- Compliant to RoHS Directive 2002/95/EC and in accordance to WEEE 2002/96/EC
- Preconditioning acc. to JEDEC level 2a
- ESD-withstand voltage: up to 2 kV according to JESD22-A114-B
- AEC-Q101 qualified

#### **APPLICATIONS**

- Automotive: backlighting in dashboards and switches
- Telecommunication: indicator and backlighting in telephone and fax
- Indicator and backlight for audio and video equipment
- · Indicator and backlight in office equipment
- Flat backlight for LCDs, switches and symbols
- · General use

PARTS TABLE				
PART	COLOR, LUMINOUS INTENSITY	TECHNOLOGY		
VLMK31P2S1-GS08	Red, I <sub>V</sub> = (56 to 224) mcd	AllnGaP on GaAs		
VLMK31P2S1-GS18	Red, I <sub>V</sub> = (56 to 224) mcd	AllnGaP on GaAs		
VLMK31Q1R2-GS08	Red, I <sub>V</sub> = (71 to 180) mcd	AllnGaP on GaAs		
VLMK31Q1R2-GS18	Red, I <sub>V</sub> = (71 to 180) mcd	AllnGaP on GaAs		
VLMK31R1S1-GS08	Red, I <sub>V</sub> = (112 to 224) mcd	AllnGaP on GaAs		
VLMK31R1S1-GS18	Red, I <sub>V</sub> = (112 to 224) mcd	AllnGaP on GaAs		
VLMK31R1S2-GS08	Red, I <sub>V</sub> = (112 to 280) mcd	AllnGaP on GaAs		
VLMK31R1S2-GS18	Red, I <sub>V</sub> = (112 to 280) mcd	AllnGaP on GaAs		
VLMK31R2S2-GS08	Red, I <sub>V</sub> = (140 to 280) mcd	AllnGaP on GaAs		
VLMK31R2S2-GS18	Red, I <sub>V</sub> = (140 to 280) mcd	AllnGaP on GaAs		

<sup>\*\*</sup> Please see document "Vishay Material Category Policy": www.vishay.com/doc?99902



ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS 1) VLMK31				
PARAMETER	TEST CONDITION	SYMBOL	VALUE	UNIT
Reverse voltage <sup>2)</sup>		V <sub>R</sub>	5	V
DC forward current	T <sub>amb</sub> ≤ 85 °C	I <sub>F</sub>	30	mA
Surge forward current	t <sub>p</sub> ≤ 10 μs	I <sub>FSM</sub>	0.1	Α
Power dissipation		P <sub>V</sub>	80	mW
Junction temperature		T <sub>j</sub>	125	°C
Operating temperature range		T <sub>amb</sub>	- 40 to + 100	°C
Storage temperature range		T <sub>stg</sub>	- 40 to + 100	°C
Thermal resistance junction/ ambient	Mounted on PC board (pad size > 16 mm²)	R <sub>thJA</sub>	400	K/W

Notes:

 $<sup>^{2)}</sup>$  Driving LED in reverse direction is suitable for short term application

OPTICAL AND ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS 1) VLMK31, RED							
PARAMETER	TEST CONDITION	PART	SYMBOL	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	UNIT
		VLMK31P2S1	I <sub>V</sub>	56		224	mcd
		VLMK31Q1R2	I <sub>V</sub>	71		180	mcd
Luminous intensity <sup>2)</sup>	I <sub>F</sub> = 20 mA	VLMK31R1S1	Ι <sub>V</sub>	112		224	mcd
		VLMK31R1S2	Ι <sub>V</sub>	112		280	mcd
		VLMK31R2S2	Ι <sub>V</sub>	140		280	mcd
Dominant wavelength	I <sub>F</sub> = 20 mA		$\lambda_{d}$		630		nm
Peak wavelength	I <sub>F</sub> = 20 mA		$\lambda_{p}$		643		nm
Angle of half intensity	I <sub>F</sub> = 20 mA		φ		± 60		deg
Forward voltage	I <sub>F</sub> = 20 mA		V <sub>F</sub>		1.9	2.6	V
Reverse voltage	I <sub>R</sub> = 10 μA		$V_R$	5			V
Junction capacitance	V <sub>R</sub> = 0, f = 1 MHz		C <sub>j</sub>		15		pF

#### Notes

<sup>2)</sup> In one packing unit  $I_{Vmax}/I_{Vmin.} \le 1.6$ 

LUMINOUS INTENSITY CLASSIFICATION				
GROUP	LIGHT INTENSITY (mcd)			
STANDARD	OPTIONAL	MIN.	MAX.	
Р	1	45	56	
	2	56	71	
Q	1	71	90	
	2	90	112	
R	1	112	140	
	2	140	180	
S	1	180	224	
	2	224	280	

#### Note:

Luminous intensity is tested at a current pulse duration of 25 ms and an accuracy of  $\pm$  11 %.

The above type numbers represent the order groups which include only a few brightness groups. Only one group will be shipped on each reel (there will be no mixing of two groups on each reel).

In order to ensure availability, single brightness groups will not be orderable.

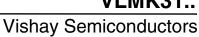
In a similar manner for colors where wavelength groups are measured and binned, single wavelength groups will be shipped on any one reel.

In order to ensure availability, single wavelength groups will not be orderable.

CROSSING TABLE				
VISHAY	OSRAM			
VLMK31P2S1	LST676-P2S1			
VLMK31Q1R2	LST676-Q1R2			
VLMK31R1S1	LST676-R1S1			
VLMK31R1S2	LST676-R1S2			
VLMK31R2S2	LST676-R2S2			

 $<sup>^{1)}</sup>$  T<sub>amb</sub> = 25 °C, unless otherwise specified

 $<sup>^{1)}</sup>$   $T_{amb}$  = 25 °C, unless otherwise specified





#### **TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS**

### T<sub>amb</sub> = 25 °C, unless otherwise specified

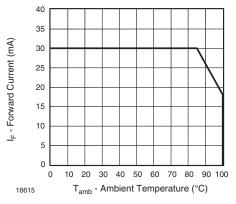


Figure 1. Max. Permissible Forward Current vs.
Ambient Temperature

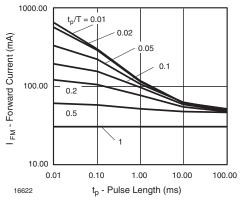


Figure 2. Permissible Forward Current vs. Pulse Length

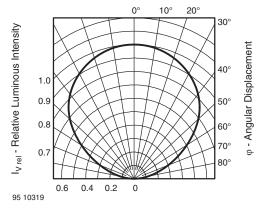


Figure 3. Rel. Luminous Intensity vs. Angular Displacement

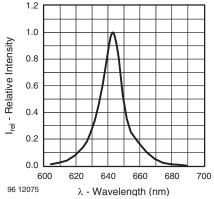


Figure 4. Relative Intensity vs. Wavelength

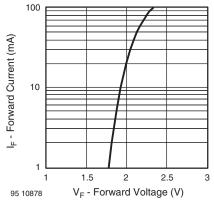


Figure 5. Forward Current vs. Forward Voltage

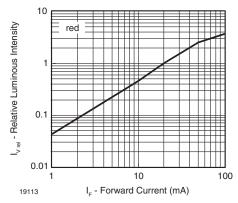


Figure 6. Relative Luminous Intensity vs. Forward Current



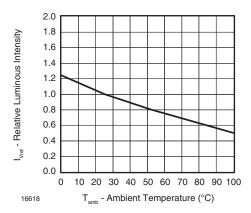


Figure 7. Rel. Luminous Intensity vs. Ambient Temperature

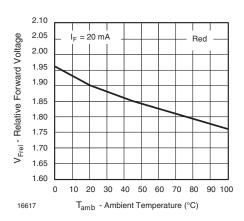
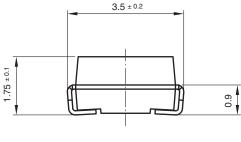
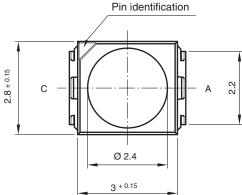


Figure 8. Forward Voltage vs. Ambient Temperature

### **PACKAGE DIMENSIONS** in millimeters





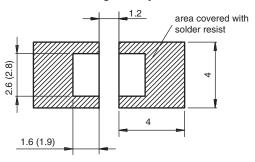
Drawing-No.: 6.541-5067.01-4

Issue: 5; 04.11.08

20541



#### **Mounting Pad Layout**

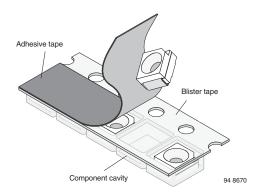




# METHOD OF TAPING/POLARITY AND TAPE AND REEL

### **SMD LED (VLM3-SERIES)**

Vishay's LEDs in SMD packages are available in an antistatic 8 mm blister tape (in accordance with DIN IEC 40 (CO) 564) for automatic component insertation. The blister tape is a plastic strip with impressed component cavaties, covered by a top tape.



#### **TAPING OF VLM.3..**

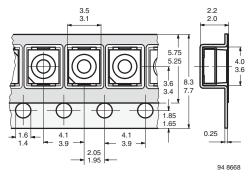


Figure 9. Tape Dimensions in mm for PLCC-2

## REEL PACKAGE DIMENSION IN MILLIMETERS FOR SMD LEDS, TAPE OPTION GS08 (= 1500 PCS.)

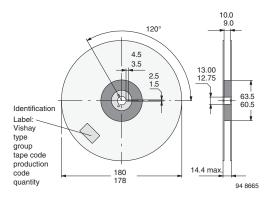


Figure 10. Reel Dimensions - GS08

## REEL PACKAGE DIMENSION IN MILLIMETERS FOR SMD LEDS, TAPE OPTION GS18 (= 8000 PCS.) PREFERRED

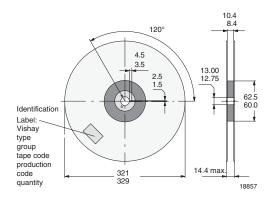


Figure 11. Reel Dimensions - GS18

#### **SOLDERING PROFILE**

IR Reflow Soldering Profile for Lead (Pb)-free Soldering Preconditioning acc. to JEDEC level 2a

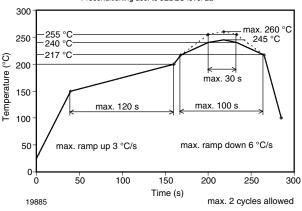


Figure 12. Vishay Lead (Pb)-free Reflow Soldering Profile (acc. to J-STD-020)

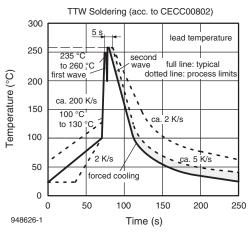
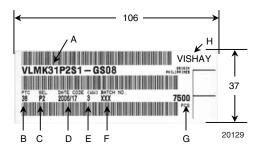


Figure 13. Double Wave Soldering of Opto Devices (all Packages)

# BAR CODE PRODUCT LABEL EXAMPLE:



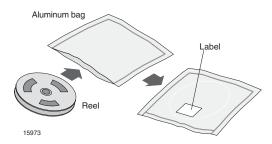
- A) Type of component
- B) Manufacturing plant
- C) SEL selection code (bin):

e.g.: P2 = code for luminous intensity group

- D) Date code year/week
- E) Day code (e.g. 3: Wednesday)
- F) Batch no.
- G) Total quantity
- H) Company code

#### **DRY PACKING**

The reel is packed in an anti-humidity bag to protect the devices from absorbing moisture during transportation and storage.



## **FINAL PACKING**

The sealed reel is packed into a cardboard box. A secondary cardboard box is used for shipping purposes.



#### **RECOMMENDED METHOD OF STORAGE**

Dry box storage is recommended as soon as the aluminum bag has been opened to prevent moisture absorption. The following conditions should be observed, if dry boxes are not available:

- Storage temperature 10 °C to 30 °C
- Storage humidity ≤ 60 % RH max.

After more than 672 h under these conditions moisture content will be too high for reflow soldering.

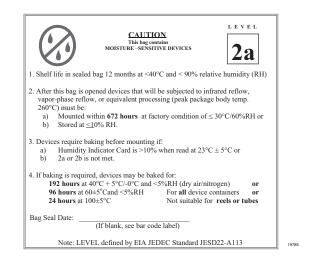
In case of moisture absorption, the devices will recover to the former condition by drying under the following condition:

192 h at  $40 \,^{\circ}\text{C} + 5 \,^{\circ}\text{C}/ - 0 \,^{\circ}\text{C}$  and  $< 5 \,^{\circ}\text{RH}$  (dry air/nitrogen) or

96 h at 60  $^{\circ}$ C + 5  $^{\circ}$ C and < 5  $^{\circ}$ RH for all device containers or

24 h at 100 °C + 5 °C not suitable for reel or tubes.

An EIA JEDEC standard JESD22-A112 level 2a label is included on all dry bags.



Example of JESD22-A112 level 2a label

### **ESD PRECAUTION**

Proper storage and handling procedures should be followed to prevent ESD damage to the devices especially when they are removed from the antistatic shielding bag. Electro-static sensitive devices warning labels are on the packaging.

# VISHAY SEMICONDUCTORS STANDARD BAR CODE LABELS

The Vishay Semiconductors standard bar code labels are printed at final packing areas. The labels are on each packing unit and contain Vishay Semiconductors specific data.



## **Legal Disclaimer Notice**

Vishay

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Vishay Intertechnology, Inc. hereby certifies that all its products that are identified as RoHS-Compliant fulfill the definitions and restrictions defined under Directive 2011/65/EU of The European Parliament and of the Council of June 8, 2011 on the restriction of the use of certain hazardous substances in electrical and electronic equipment (EEE) - recast, unless otherwise specified as non-compliant.

Please note that some Vishay documentation may still make reference to RoHS Directive 2002/95/EC. We confirm that all the products identified as being compliant to Directive 2002/95/EC conform to Directive 2011/65/EU.

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Revision: 02-Oct-12 Document Number: 91000